



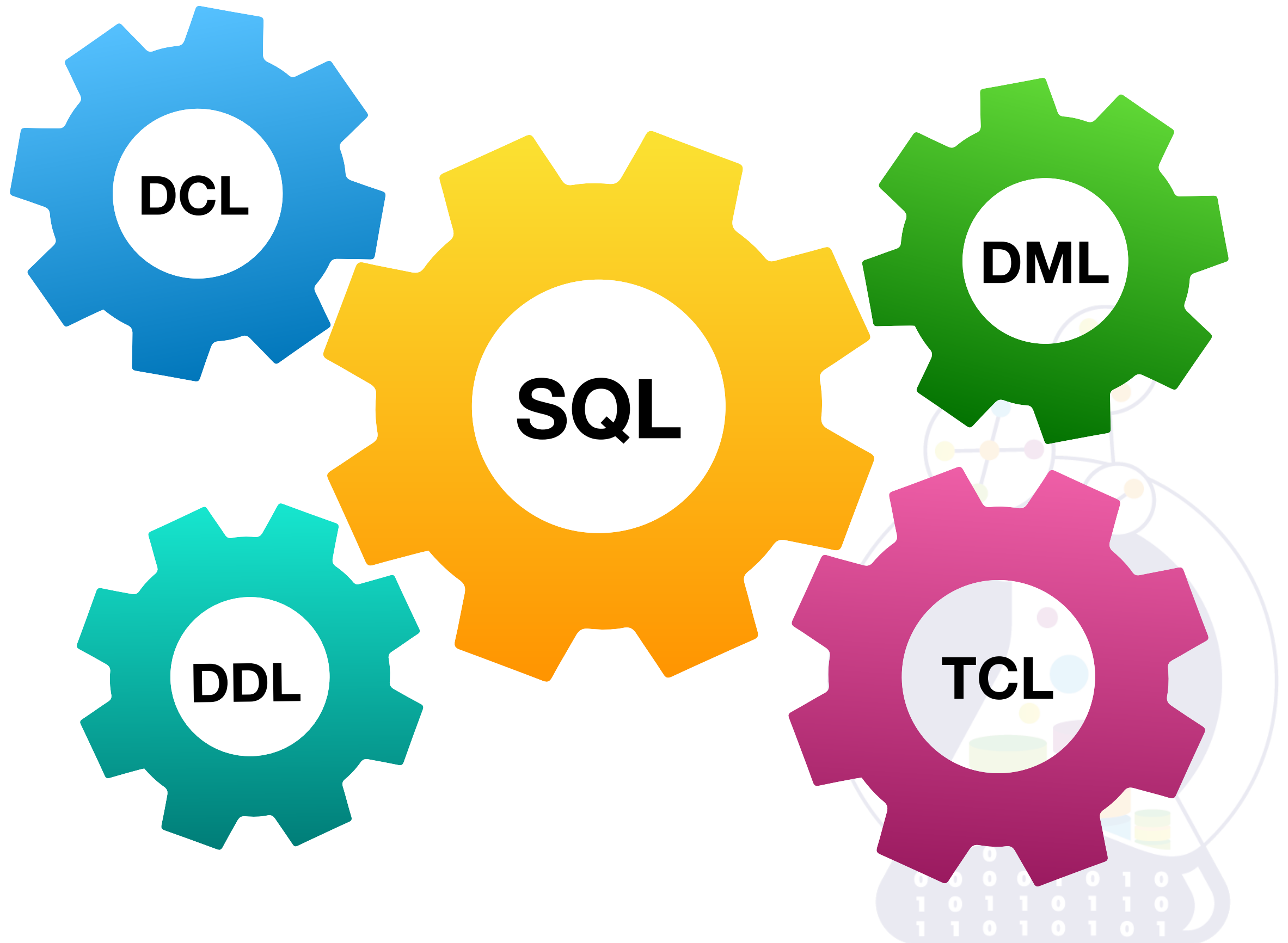
**data**lab****

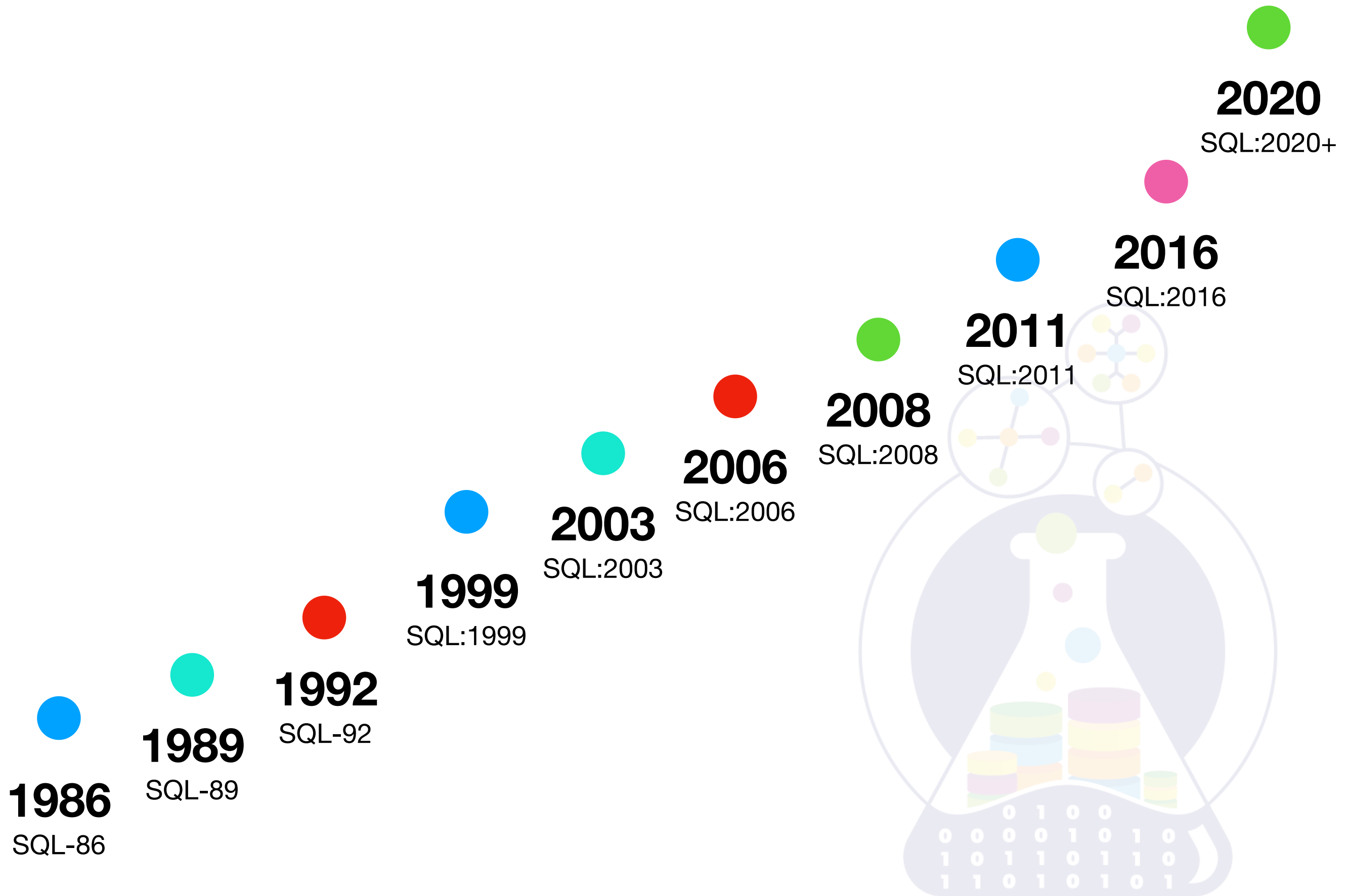
data is everywhere, value is hidden

# Relational Databases

Lecturer: Азат Якупов (Azat Yakupov)

<https://datalaboratory.one>





DATE, TIME, TIMESTAMP, INTERVAL, BIT, VARCHAR, NCHAR

UNION JOIN, NATURAL JOIN, DIFFERENCE, INTERSECTION

CASE, CAST

ALTER, DROP

CHECK constraints

Database cursors

Transaction Isolation Levels, Dynamic SQL, Temporary Tables

*information\_schema* is a metadata layer

Recursive Queries

Database triggers

Arrays

BOOLEAN data type

Common Table Expressions (CTE)

ROLLUP, CUBE, GROUPING SETS

CREATE ROLE

UNNEST



XML-related features (SQL/XML)

Window functions

Sequence generator

auto-generated columns

MERGE

CREATE TABLE AS ...

CREATE TABLE LIKE ...

BIT and BIT VARYING data types

OLAP extended with window functions



XML-related features (SQL/XML)

XQuery

XML manipulation in database



MERGE and DIAGNOSTIC statements

TRUNCATE TABLE

WHEN clauses in a CASE expression

INSTEAD OF database triggers

partitioned JOIN tables

FETCH clause

enhanced XQuery

enhancements to derived column names





chronological databases (~ temporal databases)

**PERIOD FOR**

enhancements for window functions and

**FETCH** clause



JSON support

regular expressions

Date and time formatting and parsing

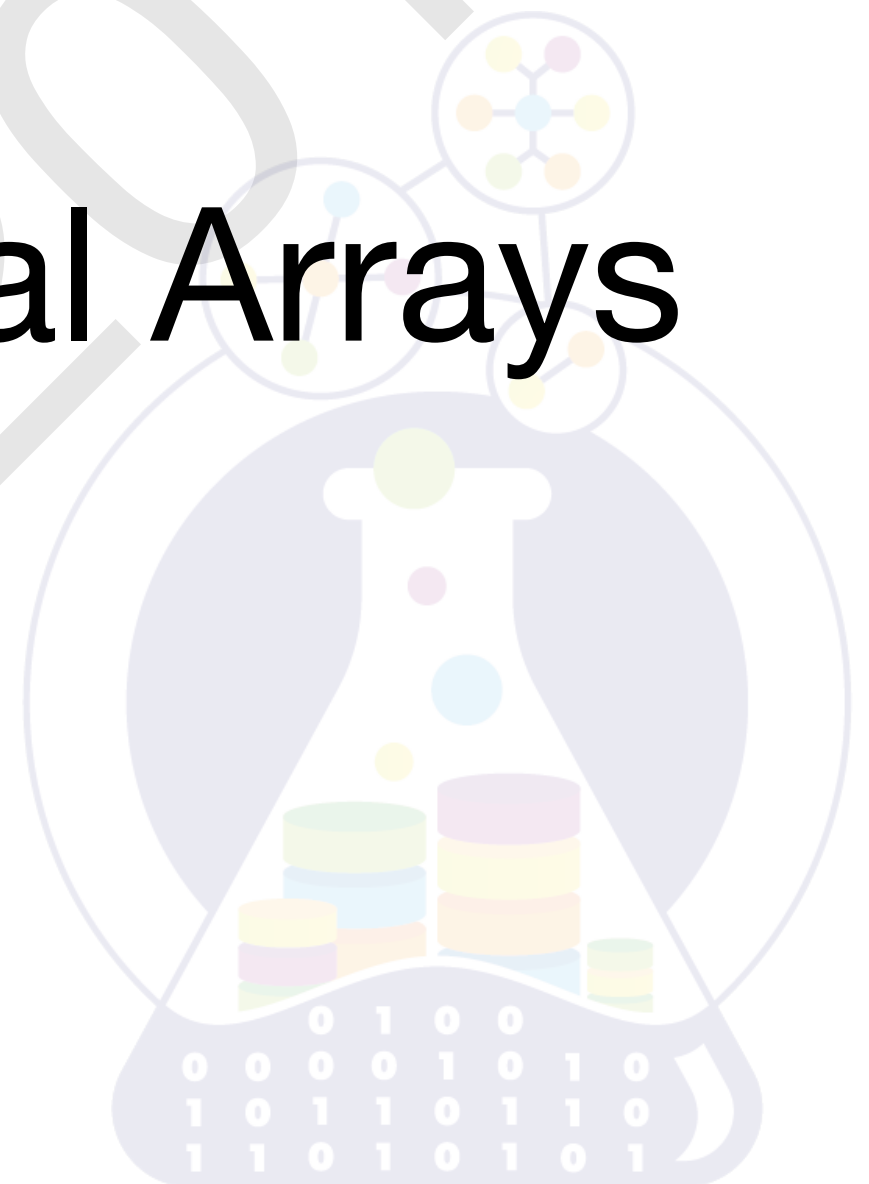
LISTAGG

Data type DECFLOAT

Polymorphic table functions



# Multi-Dimensional Arrays



# SQL / GraphQL

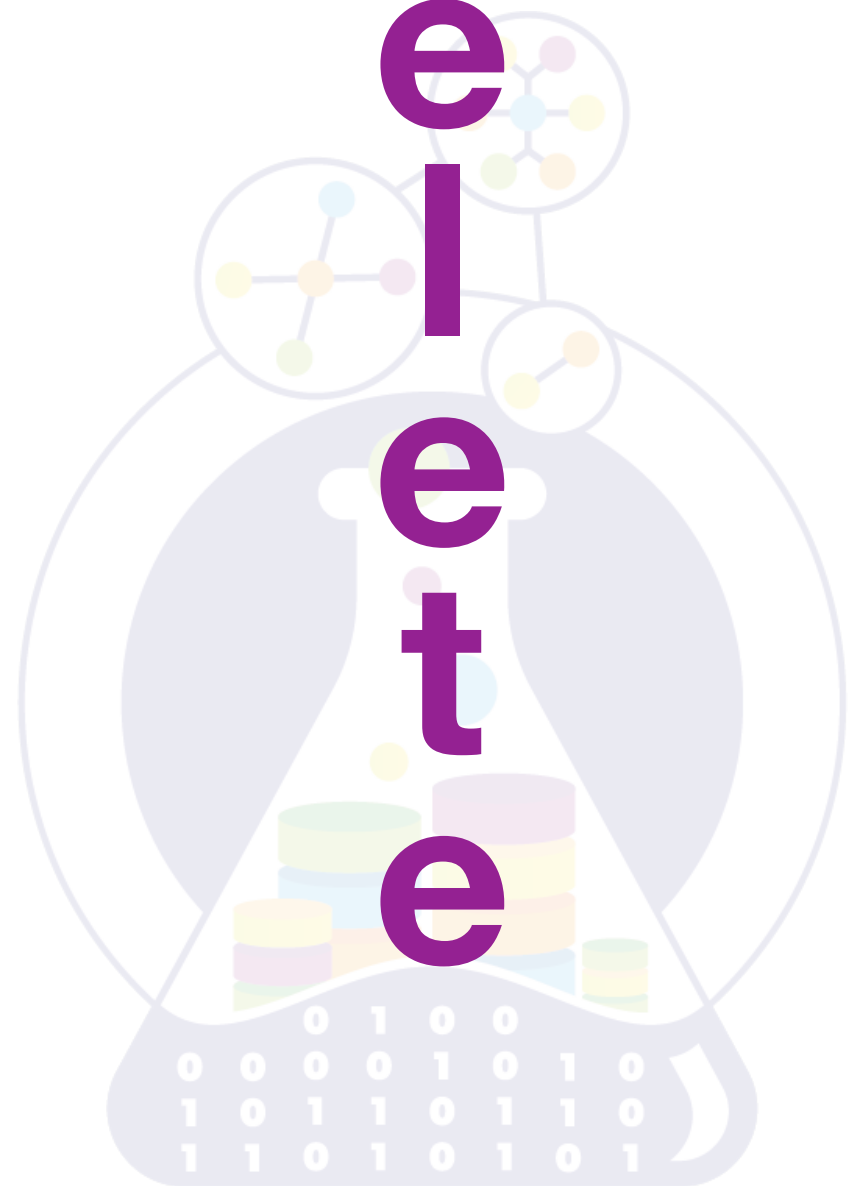


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**INSERT**

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**SELECT**

**R**

**UPDATE**

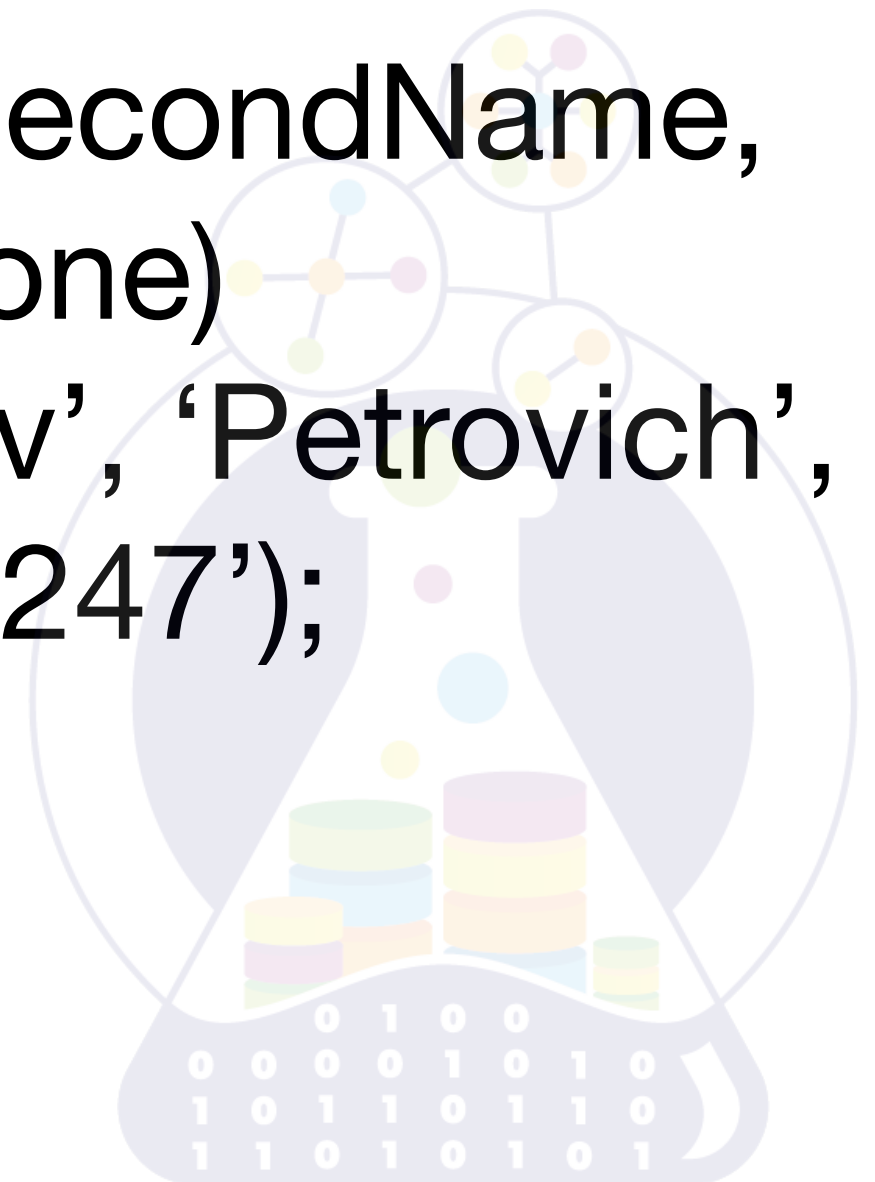
**U**

**DELETE**

**D**



```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
         'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```





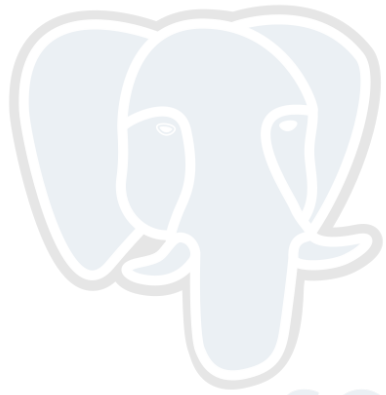


```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (DEFAULT, 'Peter', 'Petrov',  
       'Petrovich', 'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```



**INSERT INTO Student**  
**DEFAULT VALUES;**



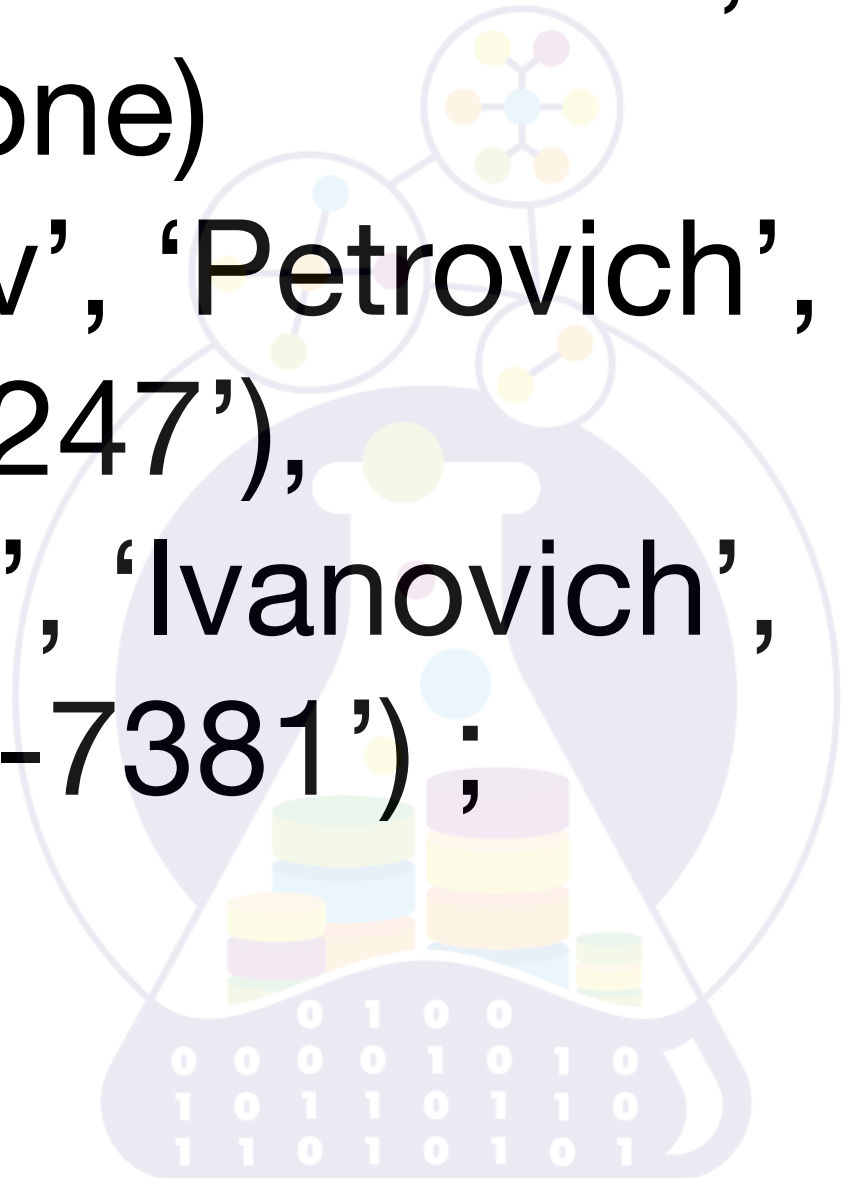


PostgreSQL

**INSERT INTO** Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
          'Kazan', '5-44-9247'),  
          (2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',  
          'Moscow', '3-14-7381');





```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```



```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
       'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```

INSERT ALL  
INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES(2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',  
'Moscow', '3-14-7381')

INTO Fun (FanId, Name)

VALUES(1, 'Party')

SELECT \* FROM DUAL;

```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
  FROM Student  
 WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```



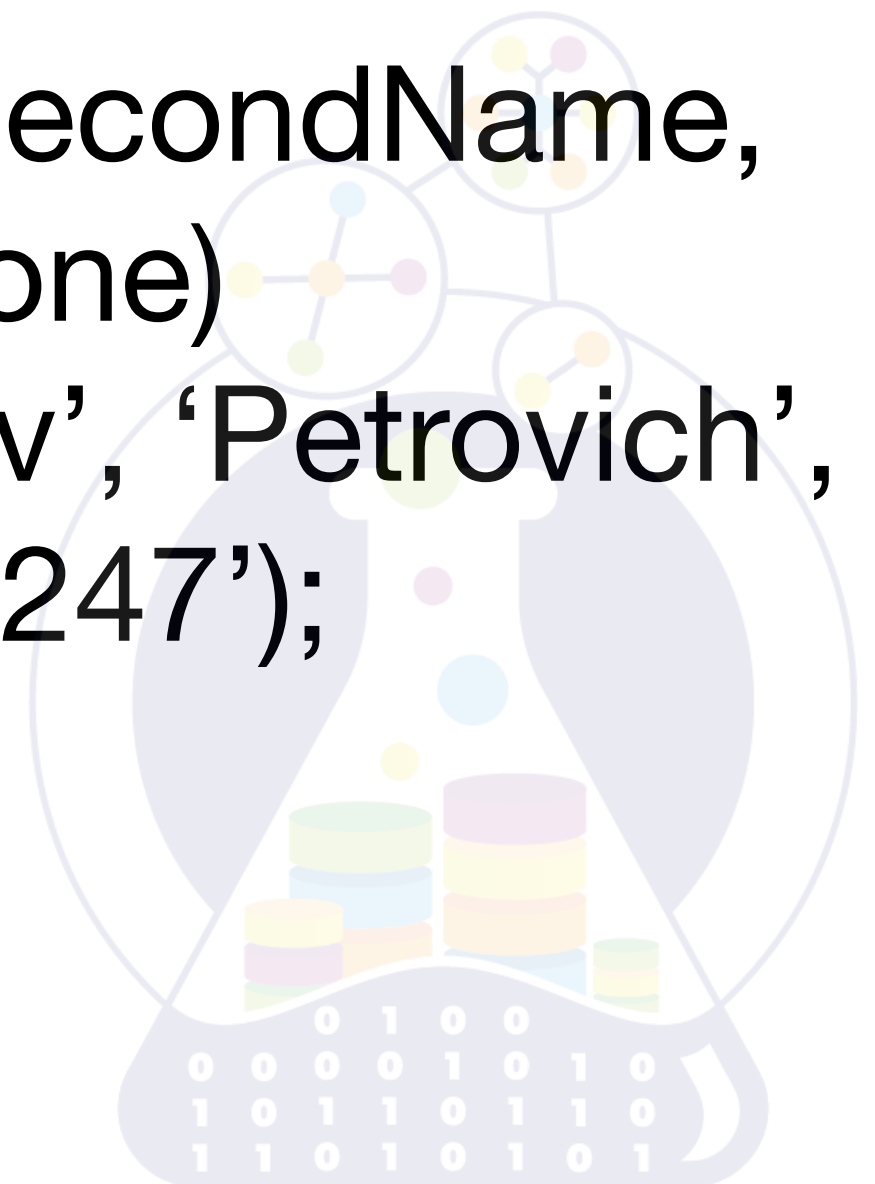


```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
       'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```





```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





**INSERT INTO** Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

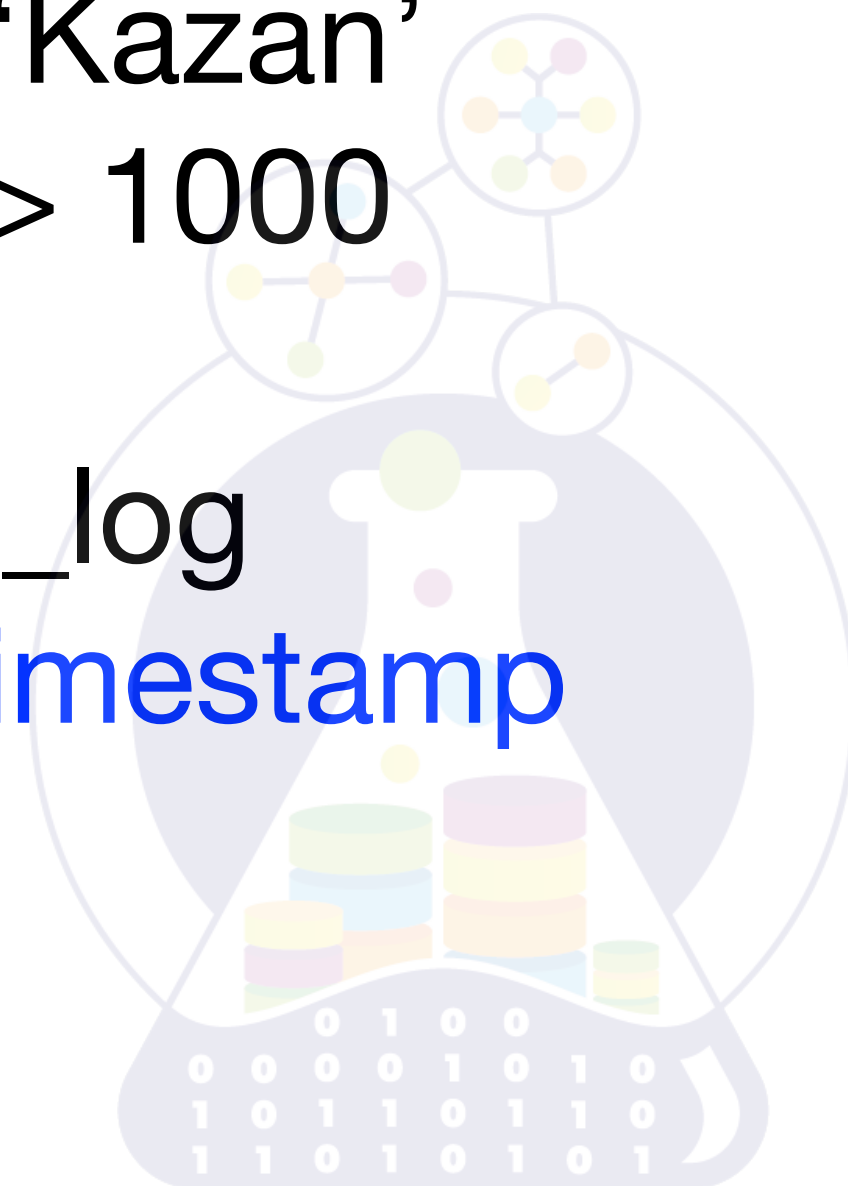
**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
          'Kazan', '5-44-9247'),  
          (2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',  
          'Moscow', '3-14-7381');



```
UPDATE Student  
SET Address = 'Kazan',  
    Phone = DEFAULT  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



```
WITH cte_upd AS
(UPDATE Student
  SET Address = 'Kazan'
  WHERE StudentID > 1000
  RETURNING *)
INSERT INTO Student_log
SELECT *, current_timestamp
FROM cte_upd;
```



```
UPDATE Student  
  SET Address = 'Kazan'  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```







```
UPDATE Student  
SET Address = 'Kazan'  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



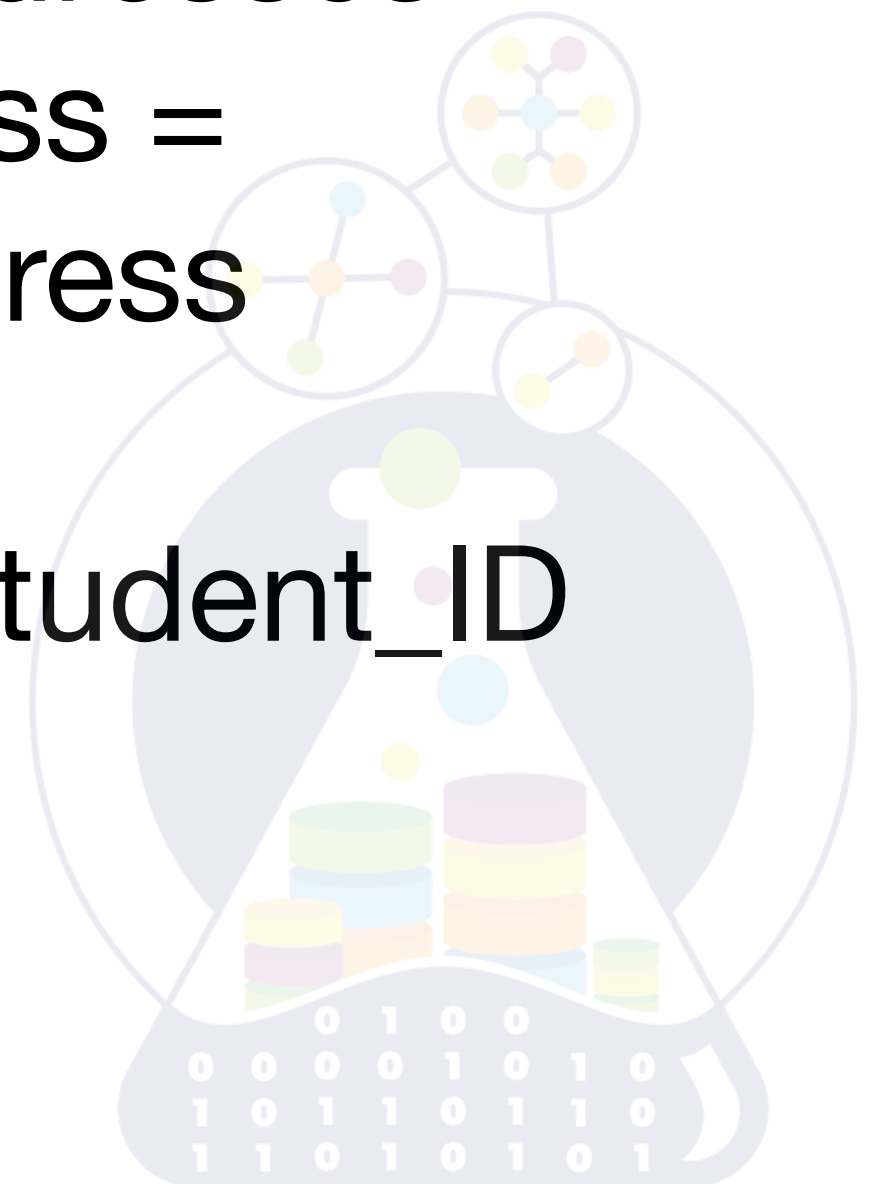


```
UPDATE Student  
  SET StudentId = StudentId + 1  
ORDER BY StudentId DESC;
```





```
UPDATE Student, Addresses  
SET Student.Address =  
    Addresses.Address  
WHERE Student.ID =  
    Addresses.Student_ID
```





```
UPDATE Student  
  SET Phone = CONCAT('555', Phone)  
LIMIT 100;
```



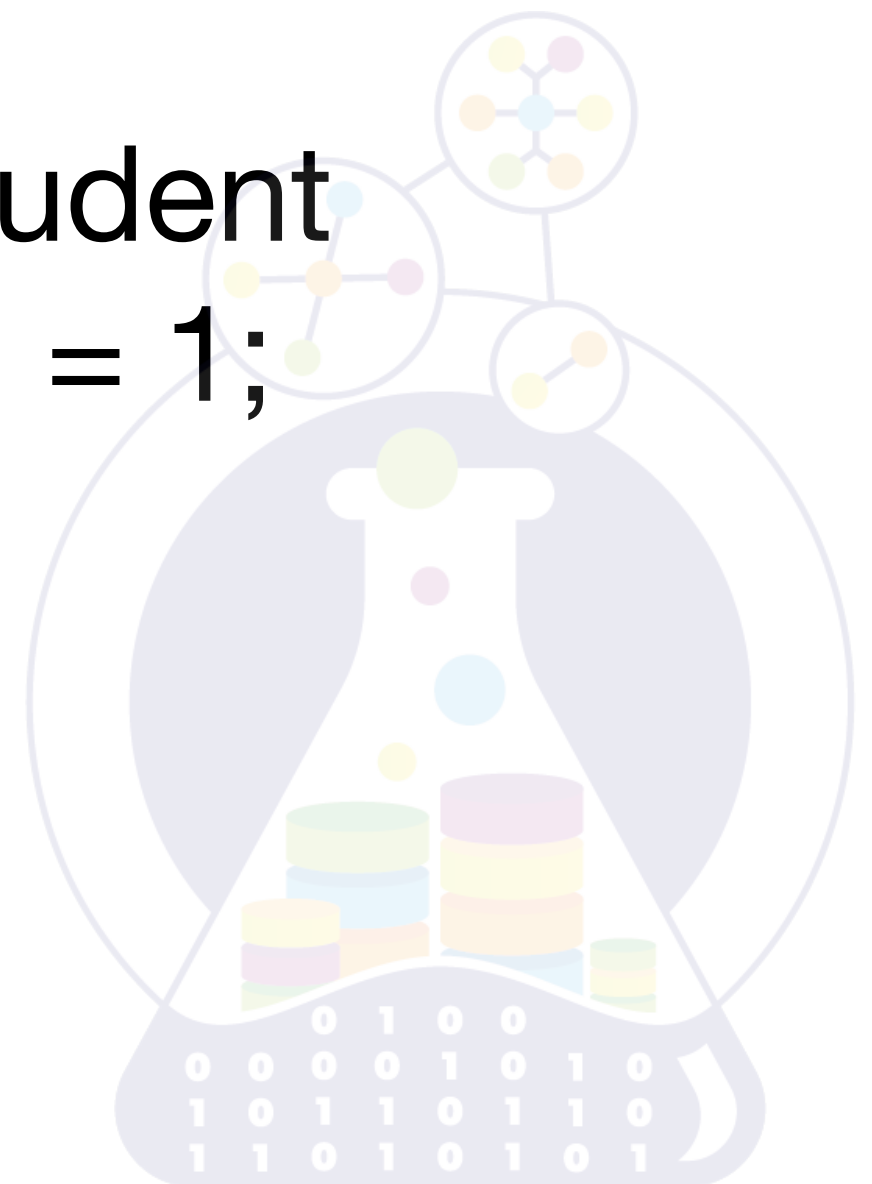


**DELETE FROM** Student;



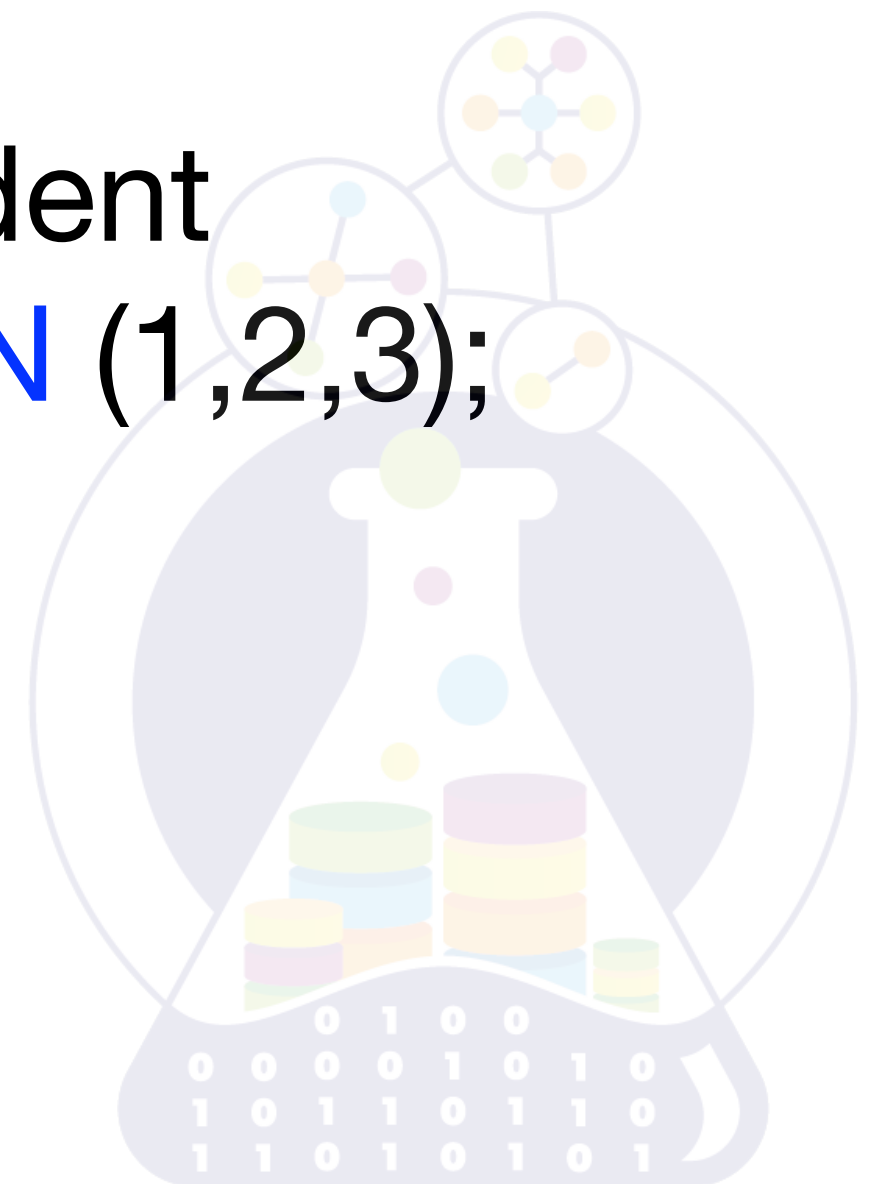


**DELETE FROM Student**  
**WHERE StudentId = 1;**





**DELETE FROM Student**  
**WHERE StudentId IN (1,2,3);**



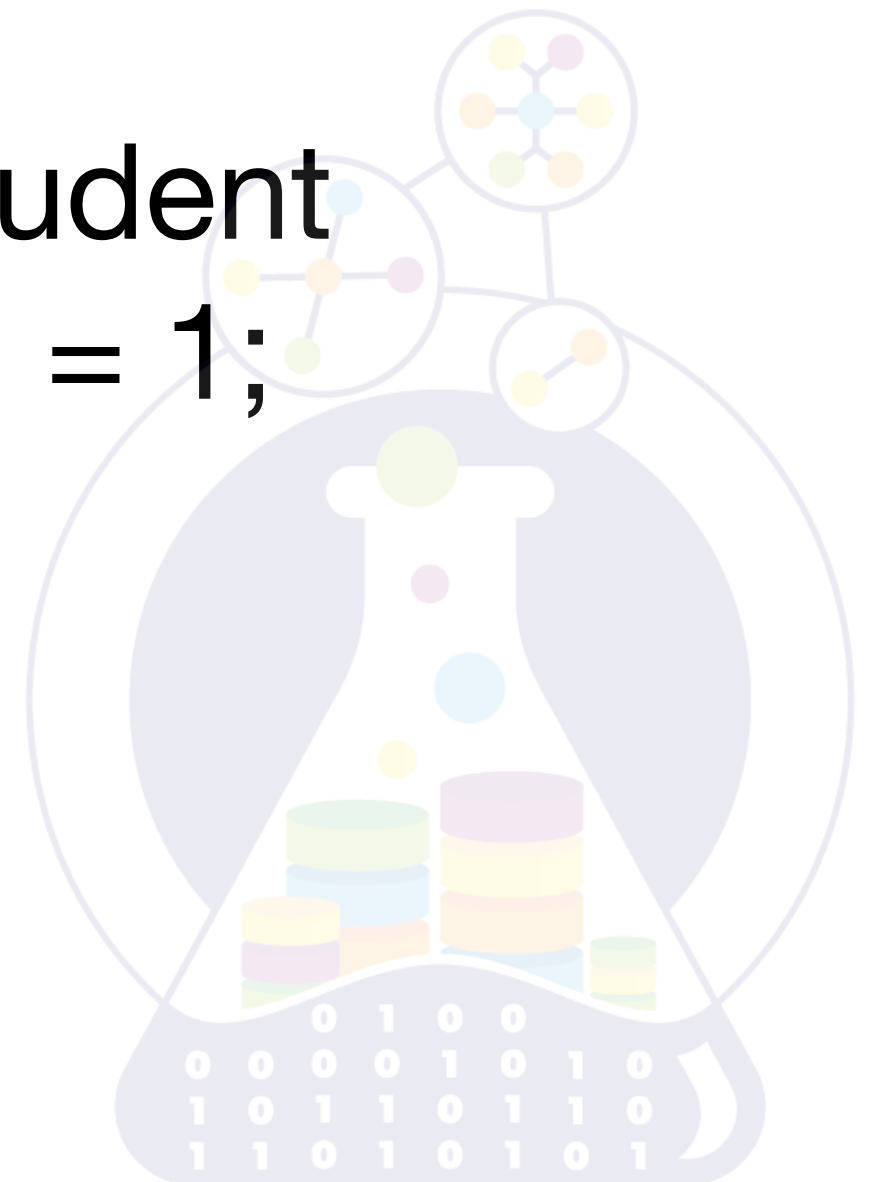
# ORACLE

**DELETE FROM** Student;



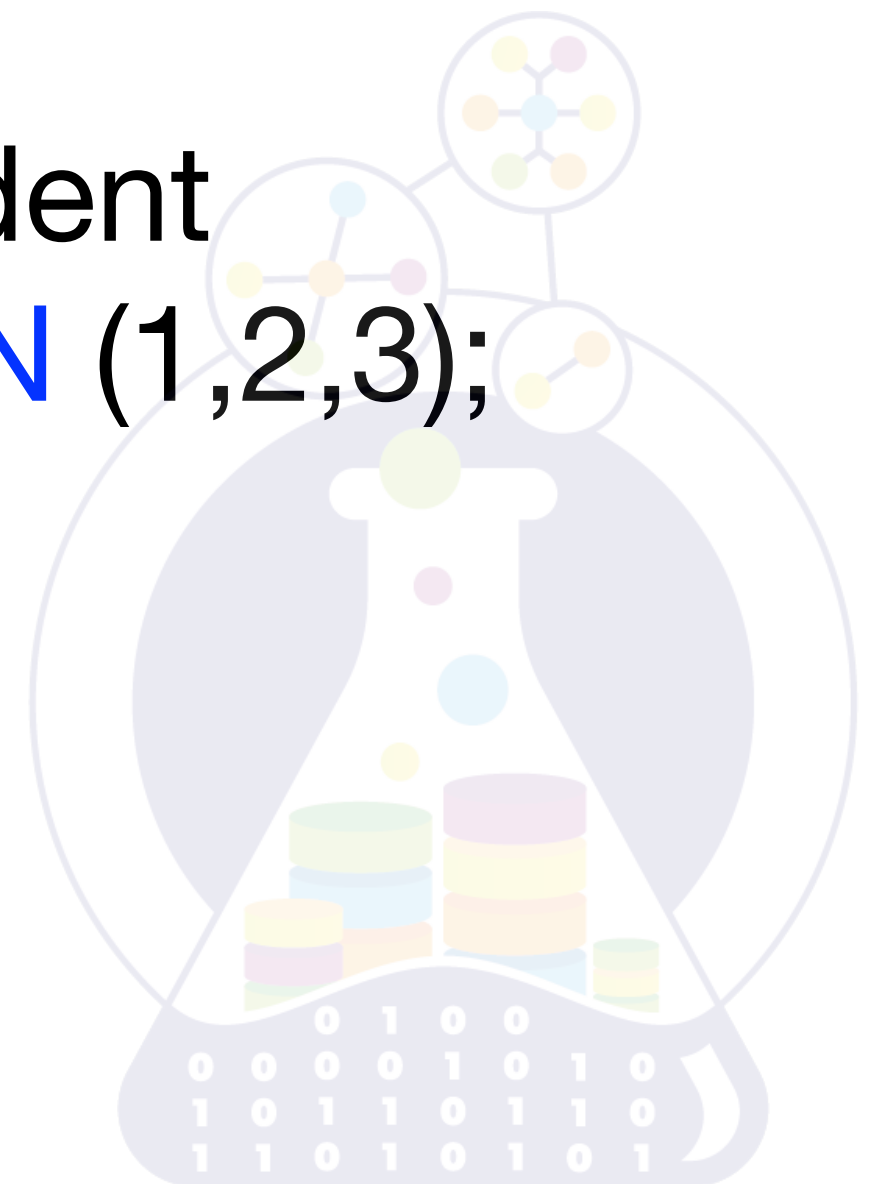


```
DELETE FROM Student  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



# ORACLE

```
DELETE FROM Student  
WHERE StudentId IN (1,2,3);
```



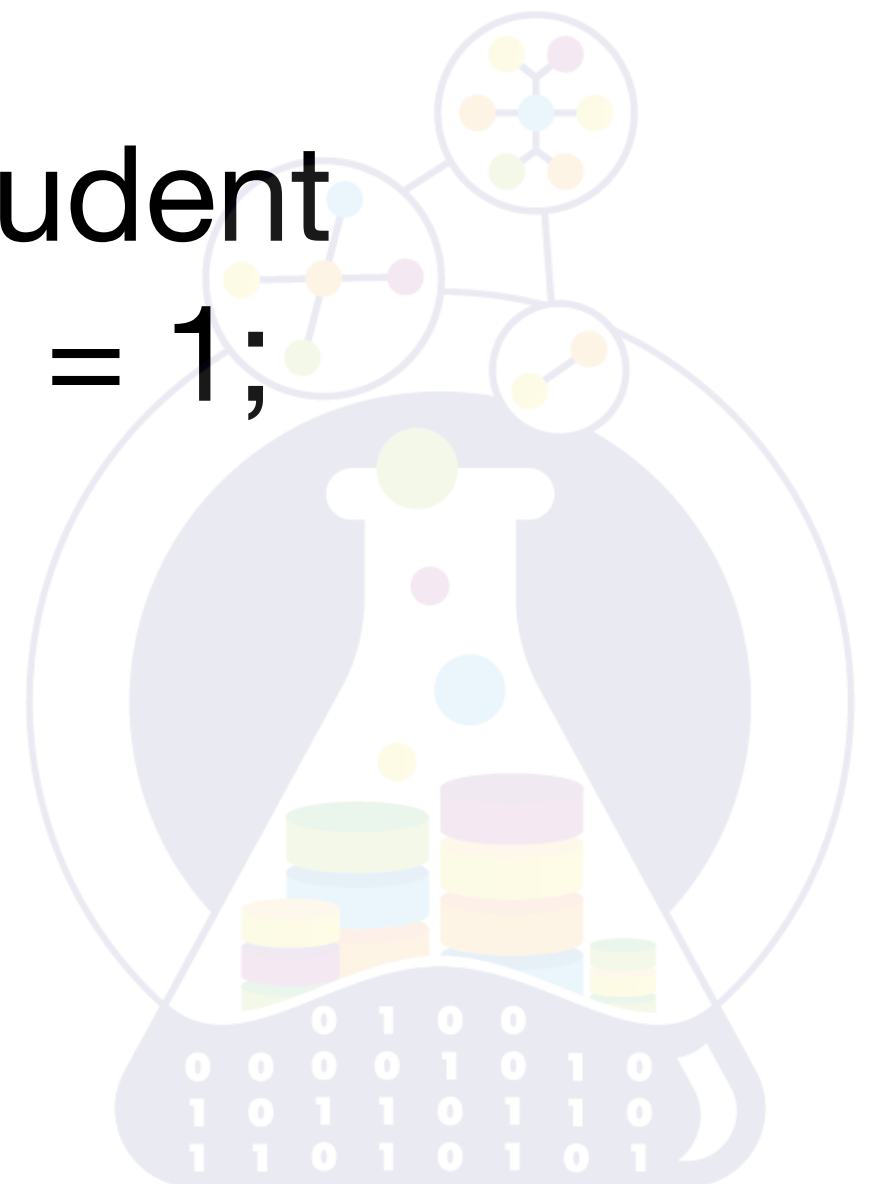


**DELETE FROM** Student;



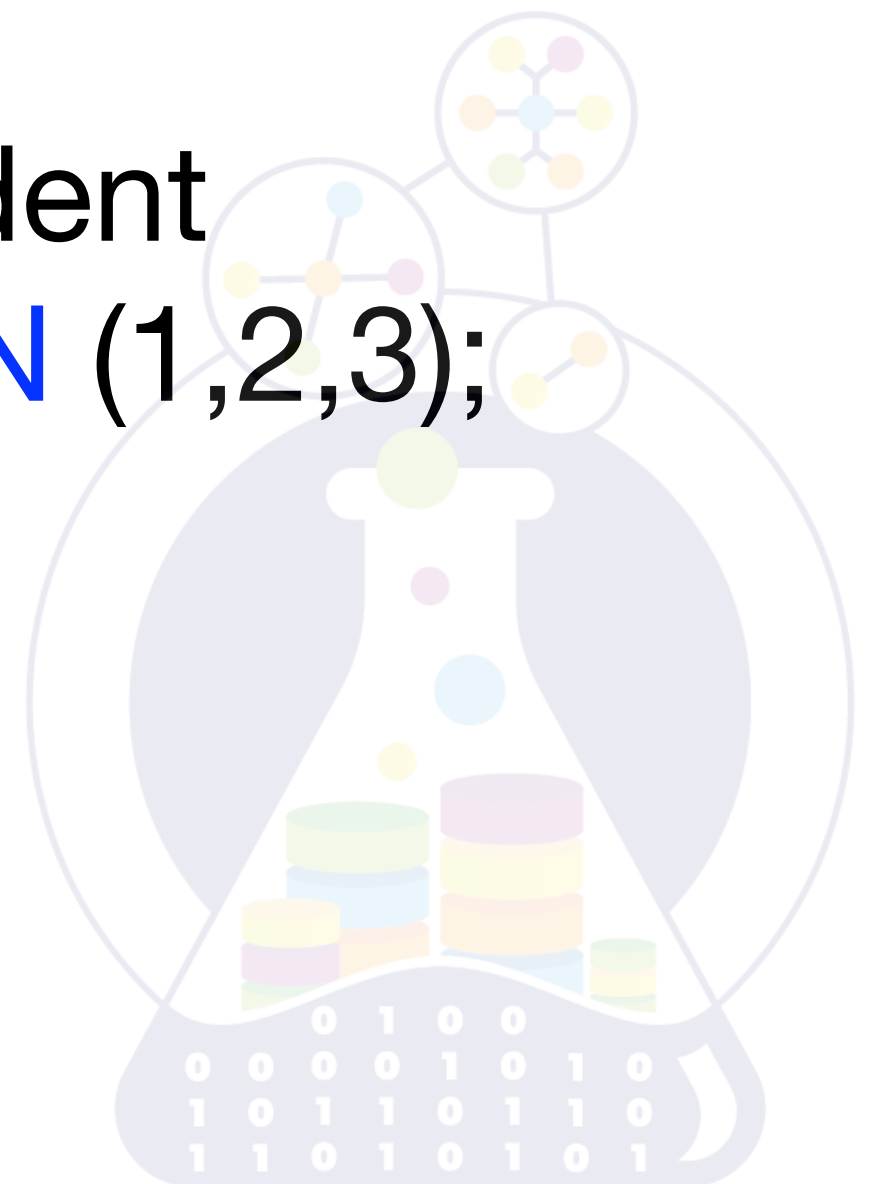


**DELETE FROM Student**  
**WHERE StudentId = 1;**



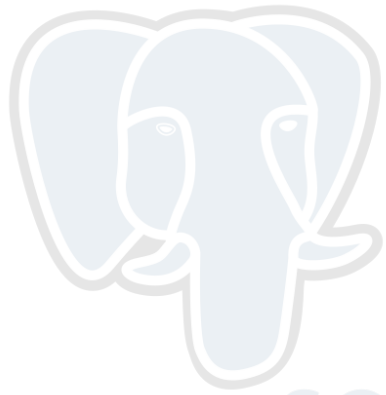


**DELETE FROM Student**  
**WHERE StudentId IN (1,2,3);**



# TRUNCATE Student





PostgreSQL

```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
         'Kazan', '5-44-9247')  
ON CONFLICT (StudentID) DO NOTHING;
```



**INSERT INTO** Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

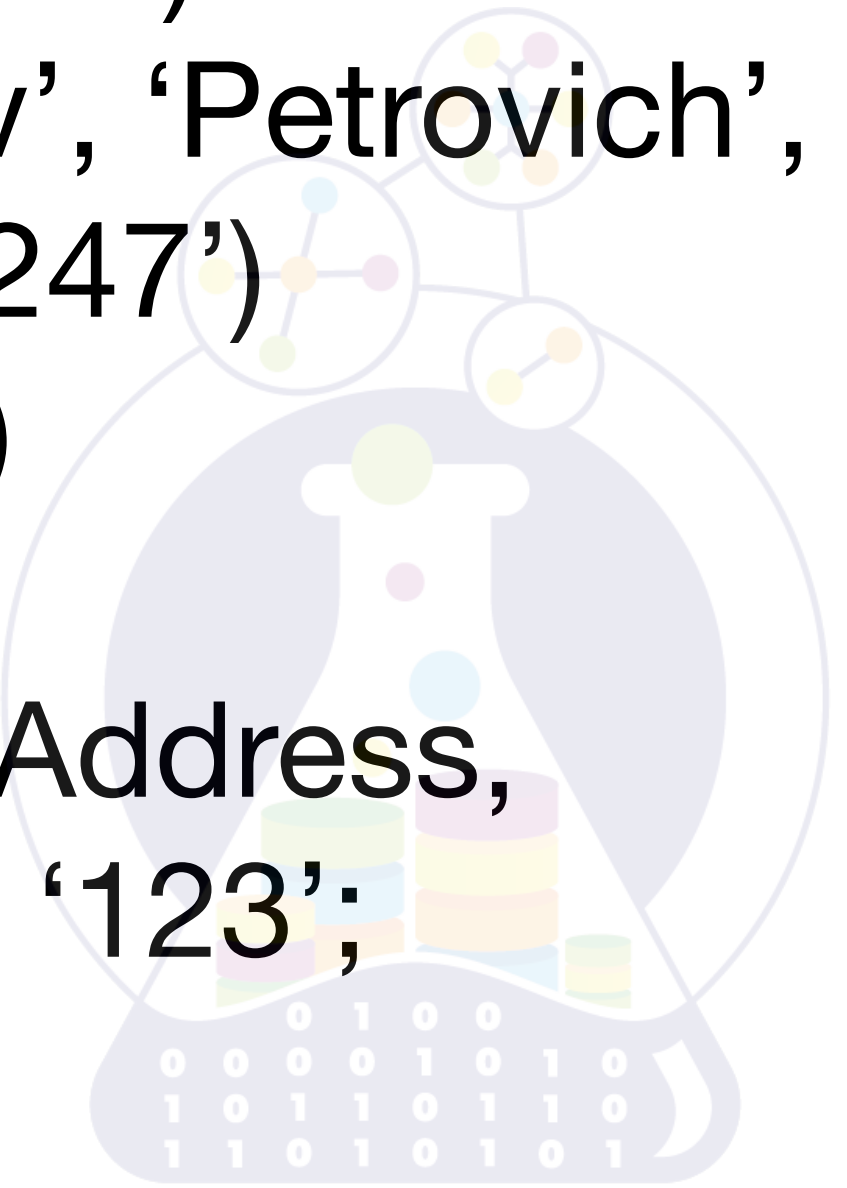
**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
          'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

**ON CONFLICT** (StudentID)

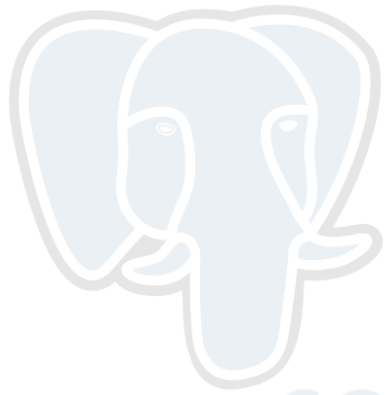
**DO UPDATE SET**

Address = **EXCLUDED**.Address,

Phone = '123';







PostgreSQL

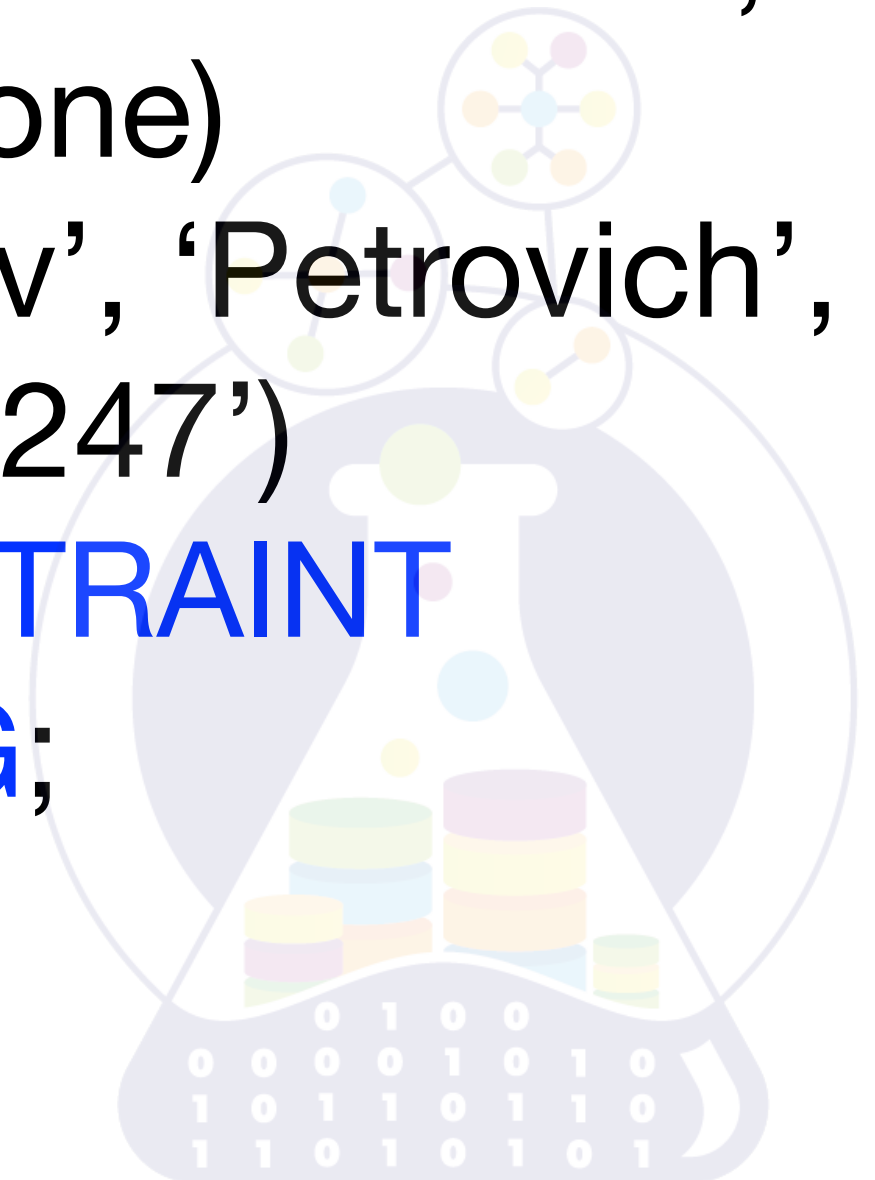
**INSERT INTO** Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

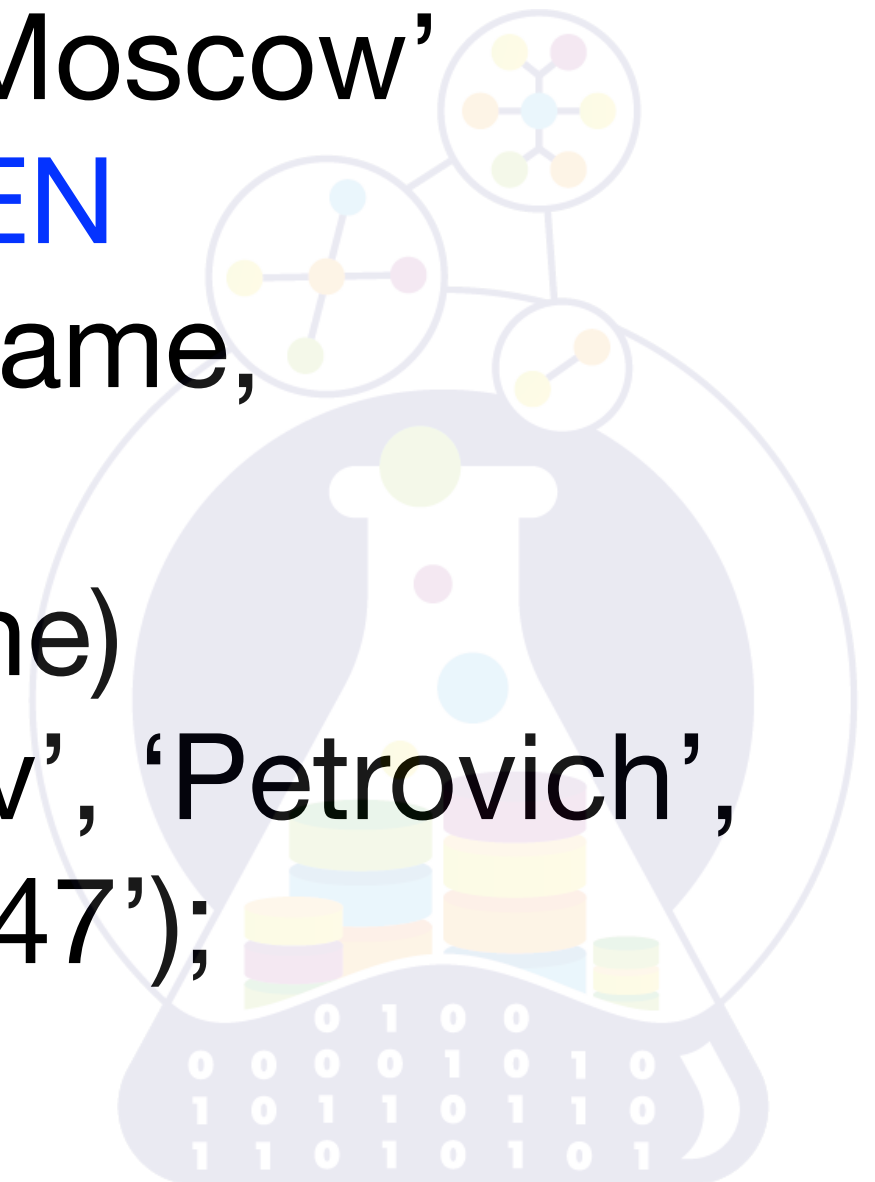
**ON CONFLICT ON CONSTRAINT**

student\_pk **DO NOTHING;**



ORACLE

```
MERGE INTO Student  
USING dual ON (StudentID = 1)  
WHEN MATCHED THEN  
    UPDATE SET Address = 'Moscow'  
WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN  
    INSERT (StudentID, FirstName,  
SecondName,  
    LastName, Address, Phone)  
    VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
        'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```



**MERGE INTO** StudentKazan sk  
**USING** (**SELECT** \*  
    **FROM** Student  
    **WHERE** Address = 'Kazan') s  
**ON** (sk.StudentID = s.StudentID)  
**WHEN MATCHED THEN**  
    **UPDATE SET** sk.Address = s.Address  
**WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN**  
    **INSERT** (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
        LastName, Address, Phone)  
    **VALUES** (s.StudentID, s.FirstName,  
s.SecondName,  
s.LastName, s.Address, s.Phone);



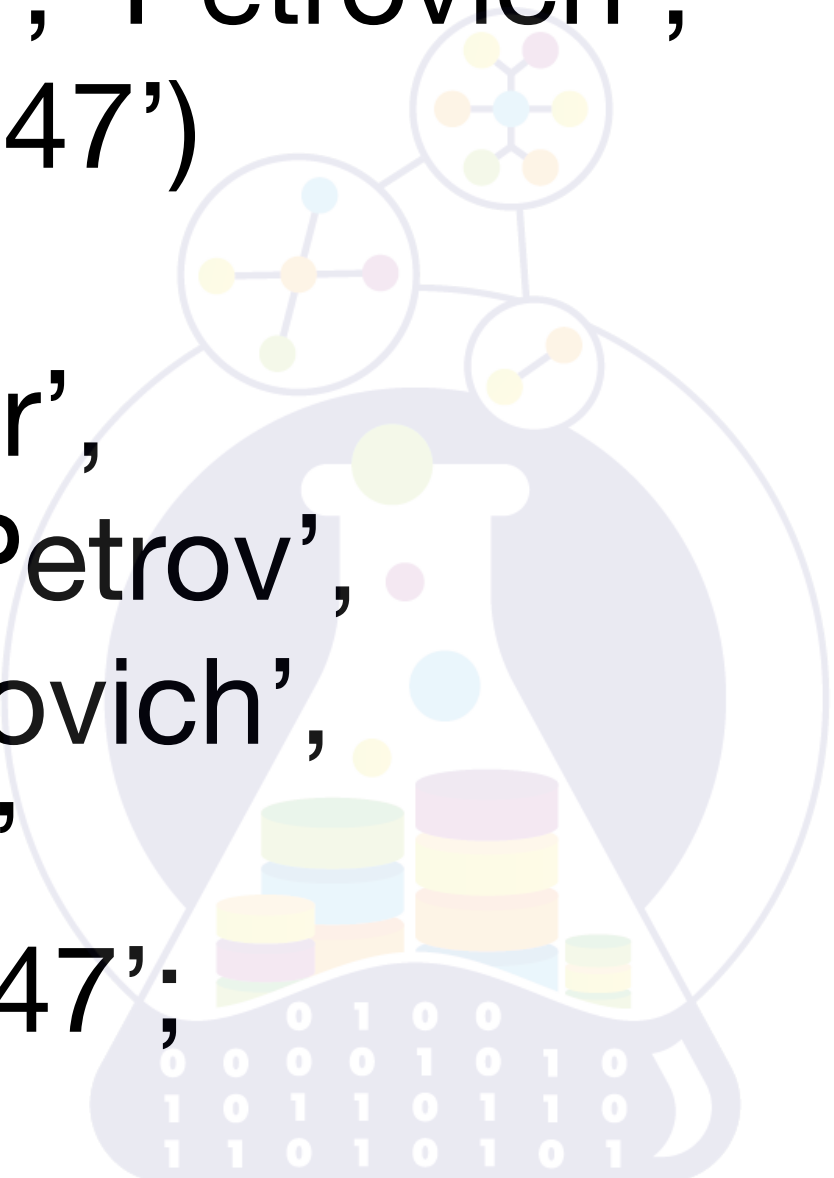
**INSERT INTO** Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
LastName, Address, Phone)

**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

**ON DUPLICATE KEY**

**UPDATE** FirstName = 'Peter',  
SecondName = 'Petrov',  
LastName = 'Petrovich',  
Address = 'Kazan'  
Phone = '5-44-9247';





**REPLACE INTO** Student  
**VALUES** (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
'Kazan', '5-44-9247');



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SELECT ...  
FROM ...  
WHERE ...  
GROUP BY ...  
HAVING ...  
ORDER BY ...



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE short_content = 'tect'  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE deleted = 1  
LIMIT 100;
```





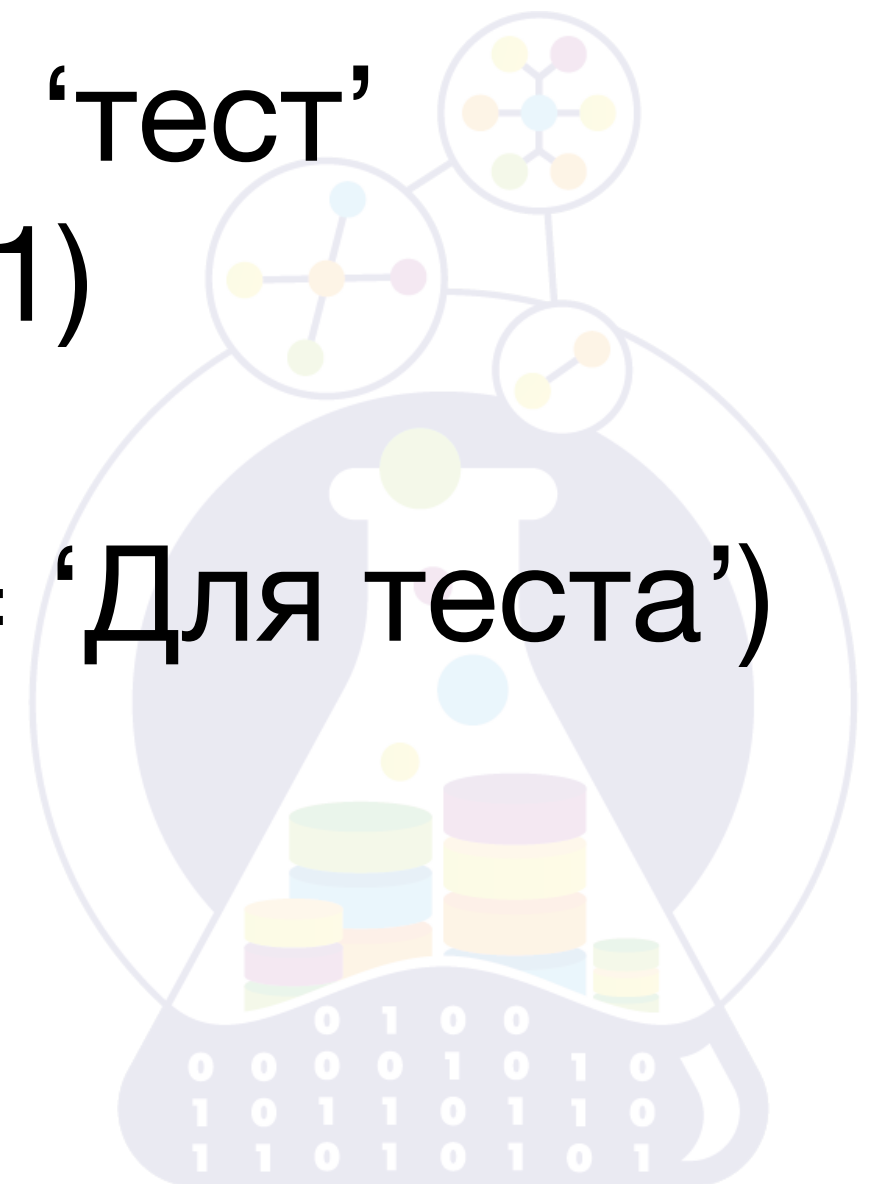
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE short_content = 'tect'  
    AND deleted = 1  
 LIMIT 100;
```



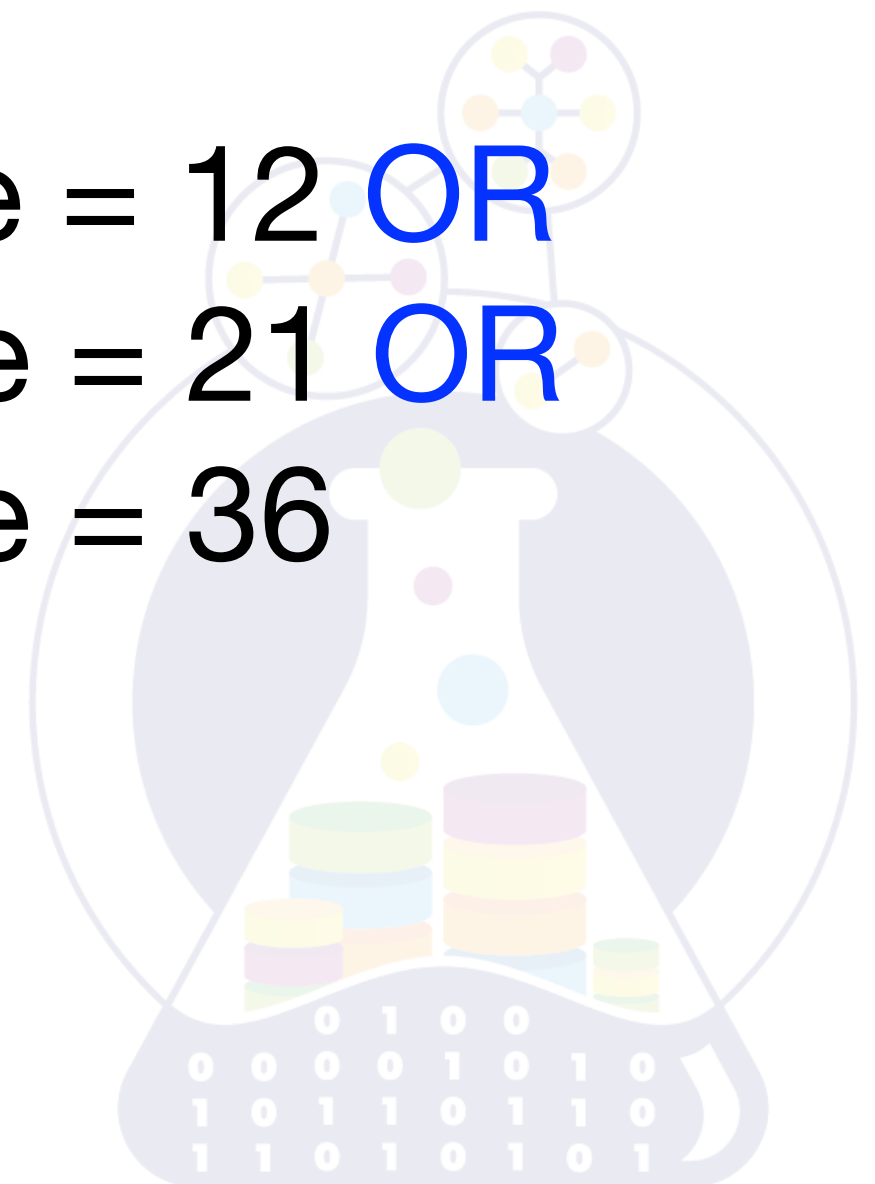
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE short_content = 'тест'  
 OR short_content = 'Для теста'  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE (short_content = 'тест'  
        AND deleted = 1)  
        OR  
        (short_content = 'Для теста')  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE delivery_type = 12 OR  
        delivery_type = 21 OR  
        delivery_type = 36  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE delivery_type IN (12, 21, 36)  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE delivery_type  
        BETWEEN 12 AND 36  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE cdate <= now()  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate <= '2020-01-20'  
LIMIT 100;
```





```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE cdate BETWEEN  
 '2020-01-20' AND '2021-01-20'  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate DESC  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE short_content IS NULL;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE short_content IS NOT NULL;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate  
DESC NULLS FIRST  
LIMIT 100;
```

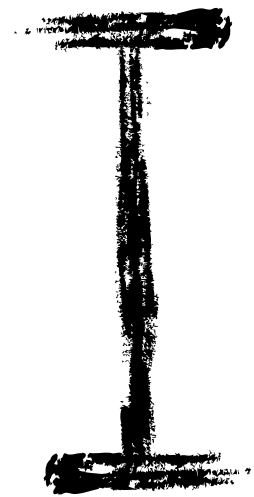
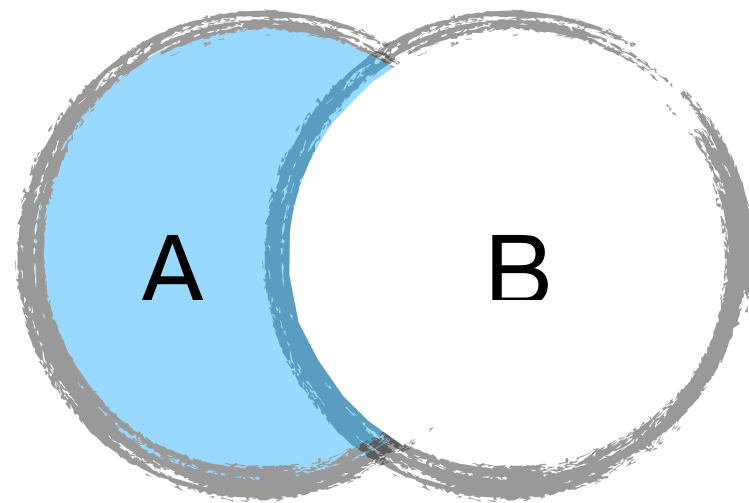
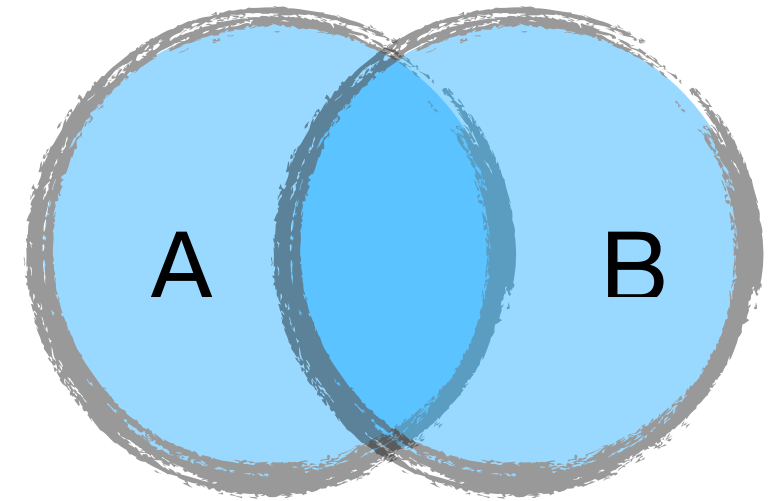


```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
           AND '2021-01-20'  
 ORDER BY cdate  
 DESC NULLS LAST  
 LIMIT 100;
```



UNION

UNION ALL

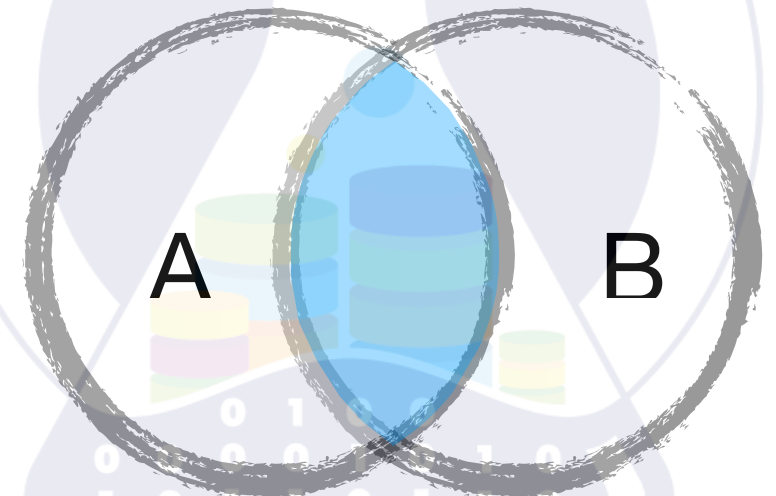
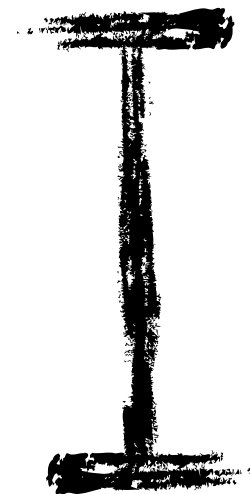


EXCEPT / MINUS

EXCEPT ALL

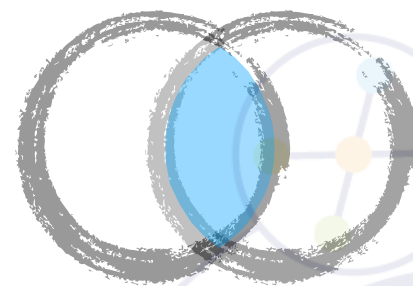
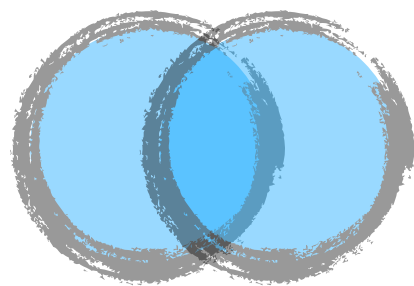
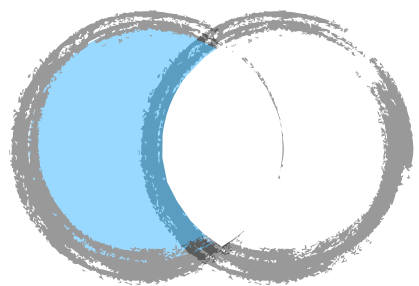
INTERSECT

INTERSECT ALL





(**SELECT** FirstName **AS** name,  
          LastName **AS** desc  
**FROM** Student)



(**SELECT** FunName,  
          Description  
**FROM** Fun);



```
SELECT id  
  FROM og_author_type  
UNION  
SELECT id  
  FROM og_result_ref
```



```
SELECT id
  FROM og_author_type
UNION ALL
SELECT id
  FROM og_result_ref
```



```
SELECT id, name  
FROM og_author_type  
UNION  
SELECT id, new_name  
FROM og_result_ref
```




```
SELECT id, name  
FROM og_author_type  
EXCEPT  
SELECT id, new_name  
FROM og_result_ref
```


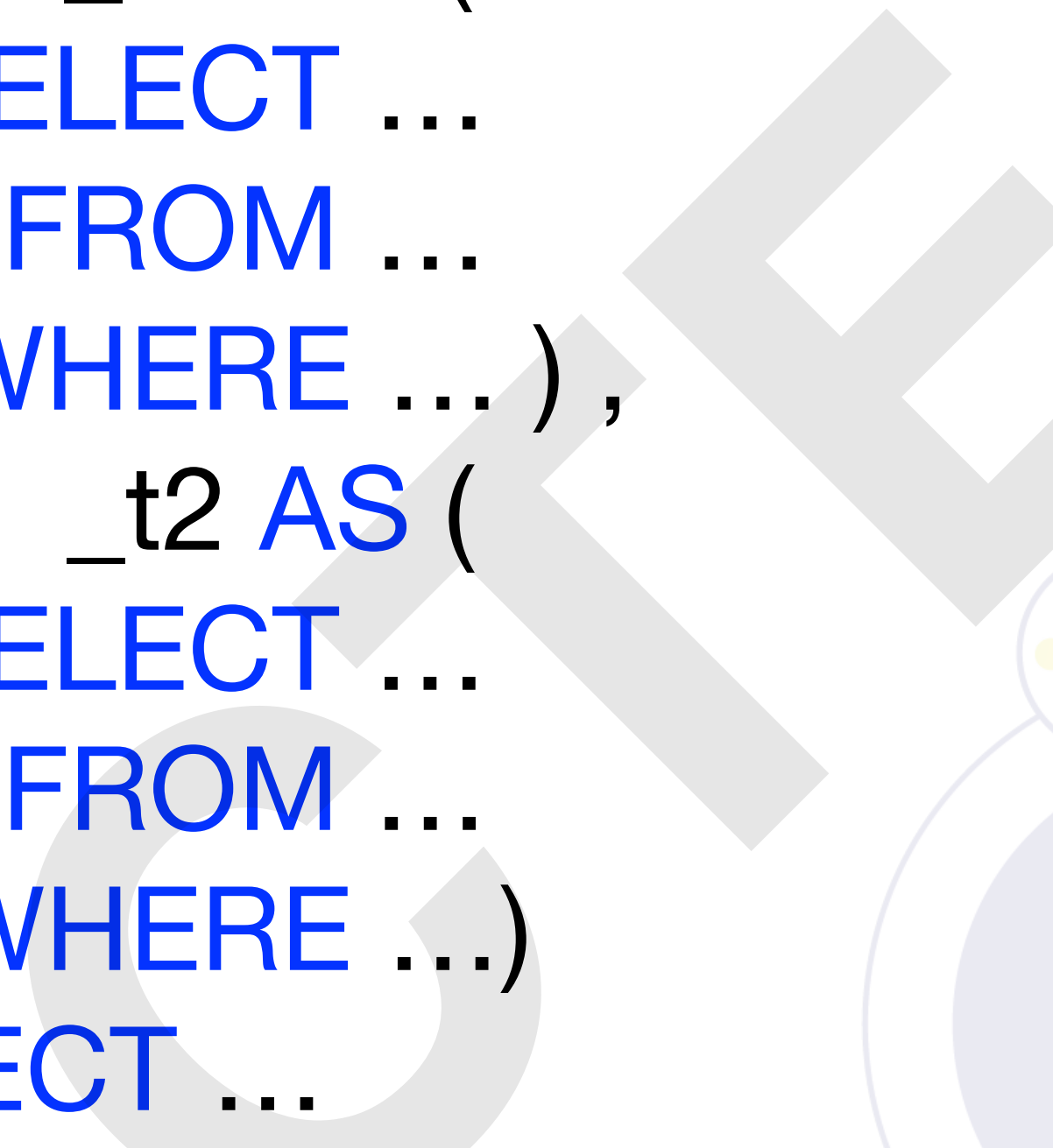


```
SELECT id, name  
FROM og_author_type  
INTERSECT  
SELECT id, new_name  
FROM og_result_ref
```



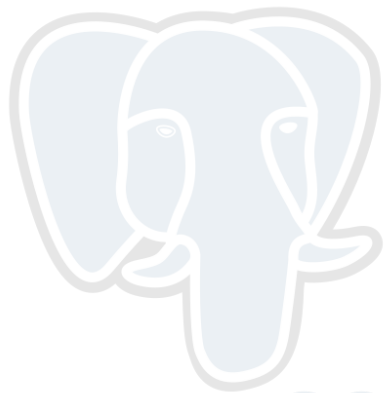


```
WITH _t1 AS (  
    SELECT ...  
    FROM ...  
    WHERE ... ) ,  
    _t2 AS (  
    SELECT ...  
    FROM ...  
    WHERE ... )  
SELECT ...  
FROM A INNER JOIN _t2 ON ...  
      LEFT JOIN _t1 ON ...
```



```
WITH regional_sales AS (  
    SELECT region, SUM(amount) AS total_sales  
    FROM orders  
    GROUP BY region),  
top_regions AS (  
    SELECT region  
    FROM regional_sales  
    WHERE total_sales > (SELECT SUM(total_sales)/10  
                        FROM regional_sales) )  
  
SELECT region,  
       product,  
       SUM(quantity) AS product_units,  
       SUM(amount) AS product_sales  
FROM orders  
WHERE region IN (SELECT region FROM top_regions)  
GROUP BY region, product;
```





PostgreSQL

**WITH RECURSIVE \_t AS**

**(SELECT num, 1 AS level**

**FROM t**

**WHERE par\_id IS NULL**

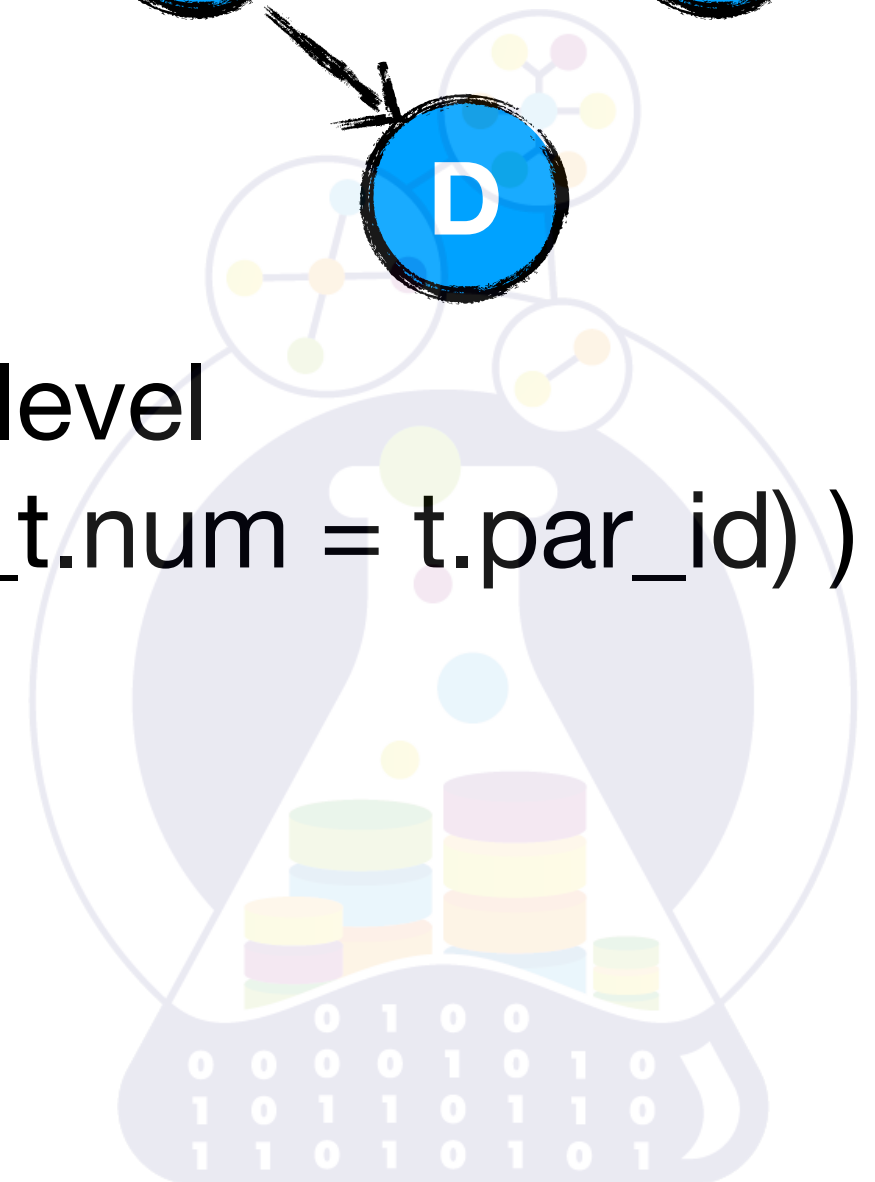
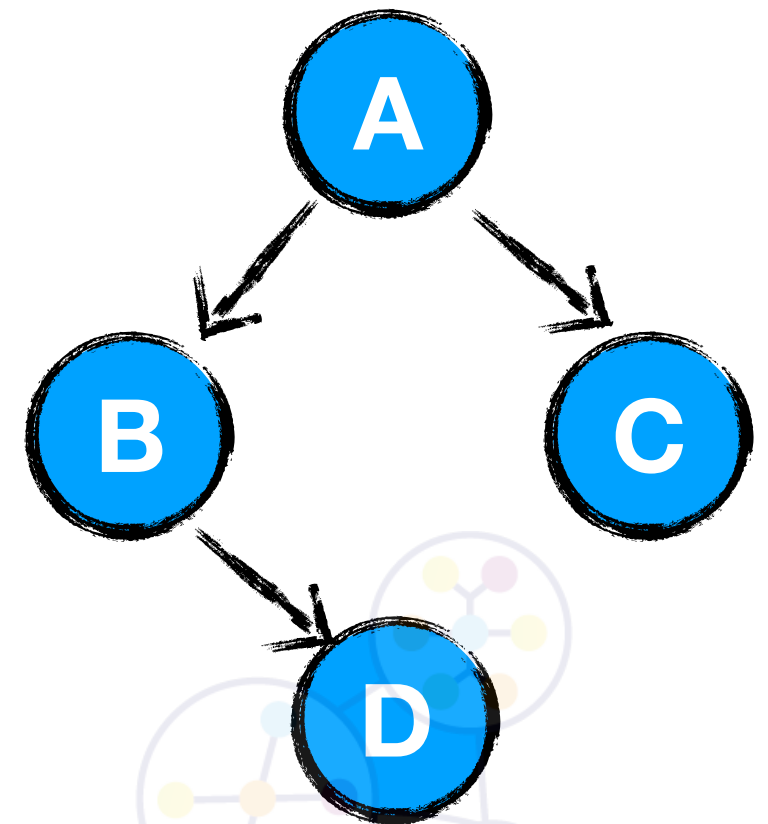
**UNION**

**SELECT t.num, \_t.level + 1 AS level**

**FROM t INNER JOIN \_t ON (\_t.num = t.par\_id) )**

**SELECT num, level**

**FROM \_t**



**WITH RECURSIVE** \_t **AS**

(**SELECT** num,  
array[num] **AS** path,  
**FALSE** **AS** cycle

**FROM** t

**WHERE** par\_id **IS NULL**

**UNION ALL**

**SELECT** t.num,

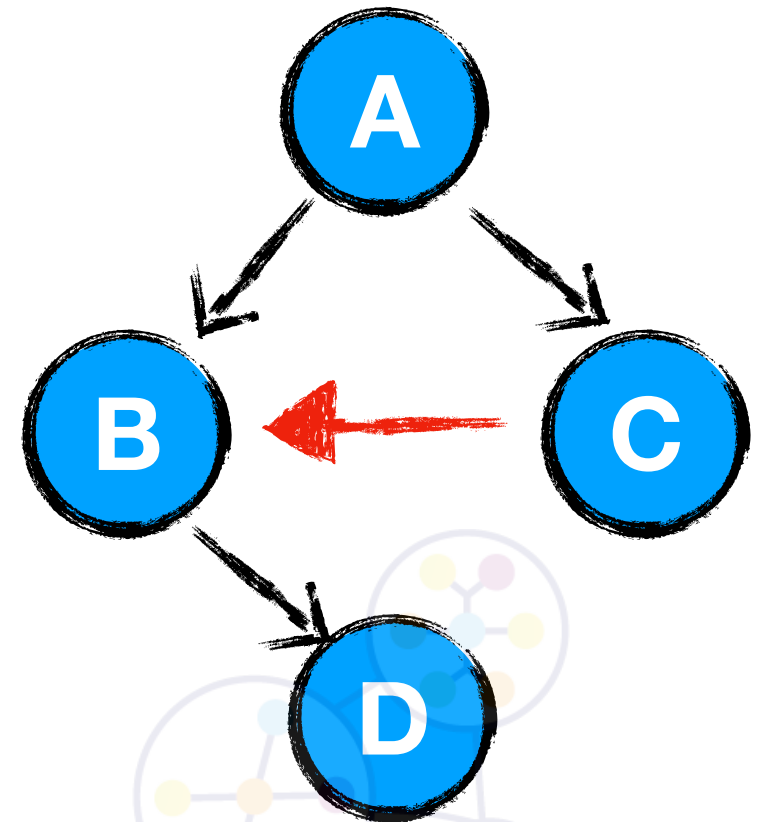
\_t.path || t.num **AS** path,

t.num = **ANY** (\_t.path) **AS** cycle

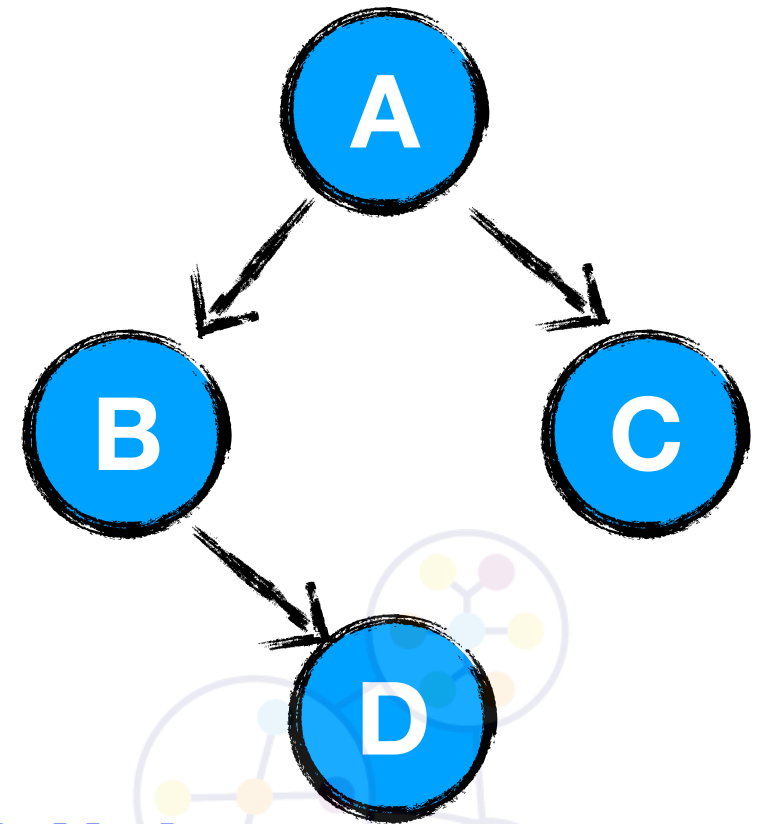
**FROM** t **INNER JOIN** \_t **ON** (\_t.num = t.par\_id  
**AND NOT** cycle)

**SELECT** num, path

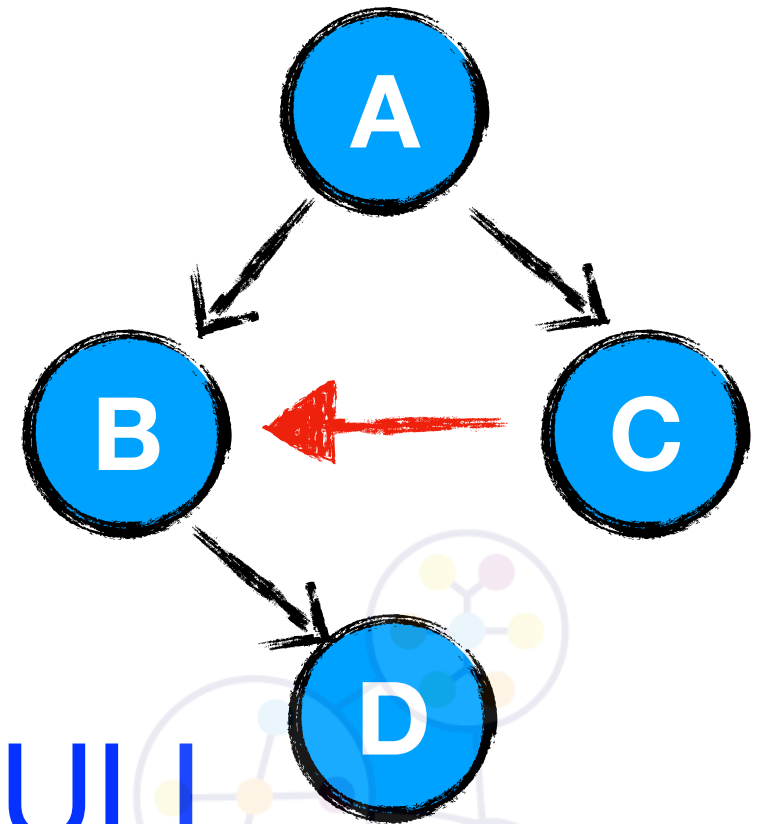
**FROM** \_t



```
SELECT num, LEVEL  
FROM t  
START WITH par_id IS NULL  
CONNECT BY PRIOR num = par_id
```



```
SELECT num, LEVEL  
FROM t  
START WITH par_id IS NULL  
CONNECT BY NOCYCLE  
PRIOR num = par_id
```



```
WITH RECURSIVE f (a,b) AS  
  (SELECT 1 AS a, 1 AS b  
   UNION ALL  
   SELECT b, a+b  
   FROM f  
   WHERE b<2000)  
SELECT a  
FROM f;
```



```
WITH RECURSIVE f (a,b) AS  
  (SELECT 1 AS a, 1 AS b  
   UNION  
   SELECT a+1 AS a,  
          b*(a+1) AS b  
   FROM f WHERE a<10)  
SELECT a, b  
FROM f;
```



Cartesian Product (cross join)

Equi-join (inner join)

Self join

Left join

Right join

Full join

Natural join

Anti-join (**NOT IN, NOT EXISTS**)

Semi-join (**EXISTS, IN**)

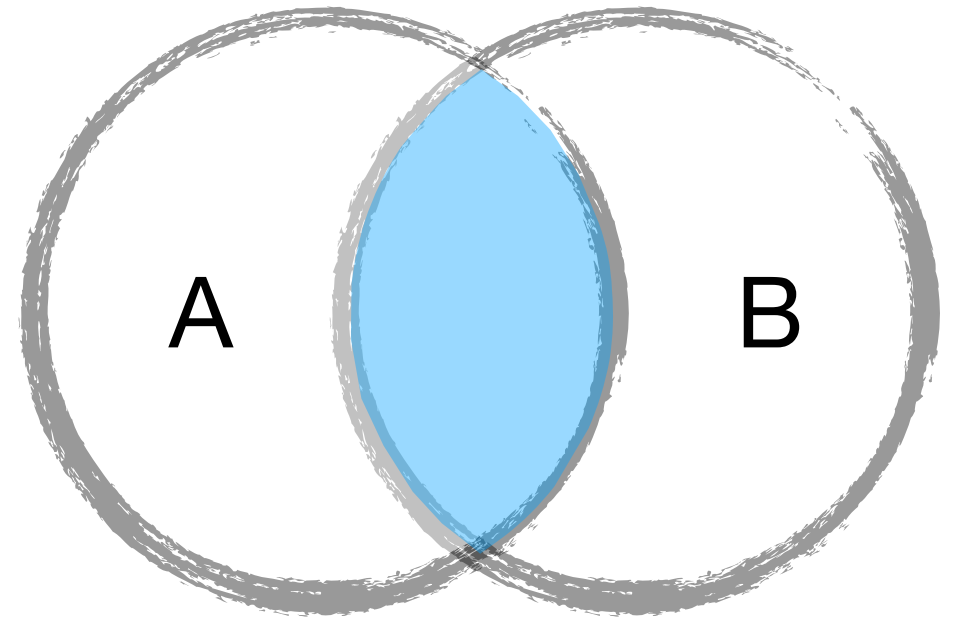
Lateral join

```
SELECT *  
FROM og_result AS og  
CROSS JOIN  
og_region AS ogr  
ORDER BY og.id, ogr.id
```

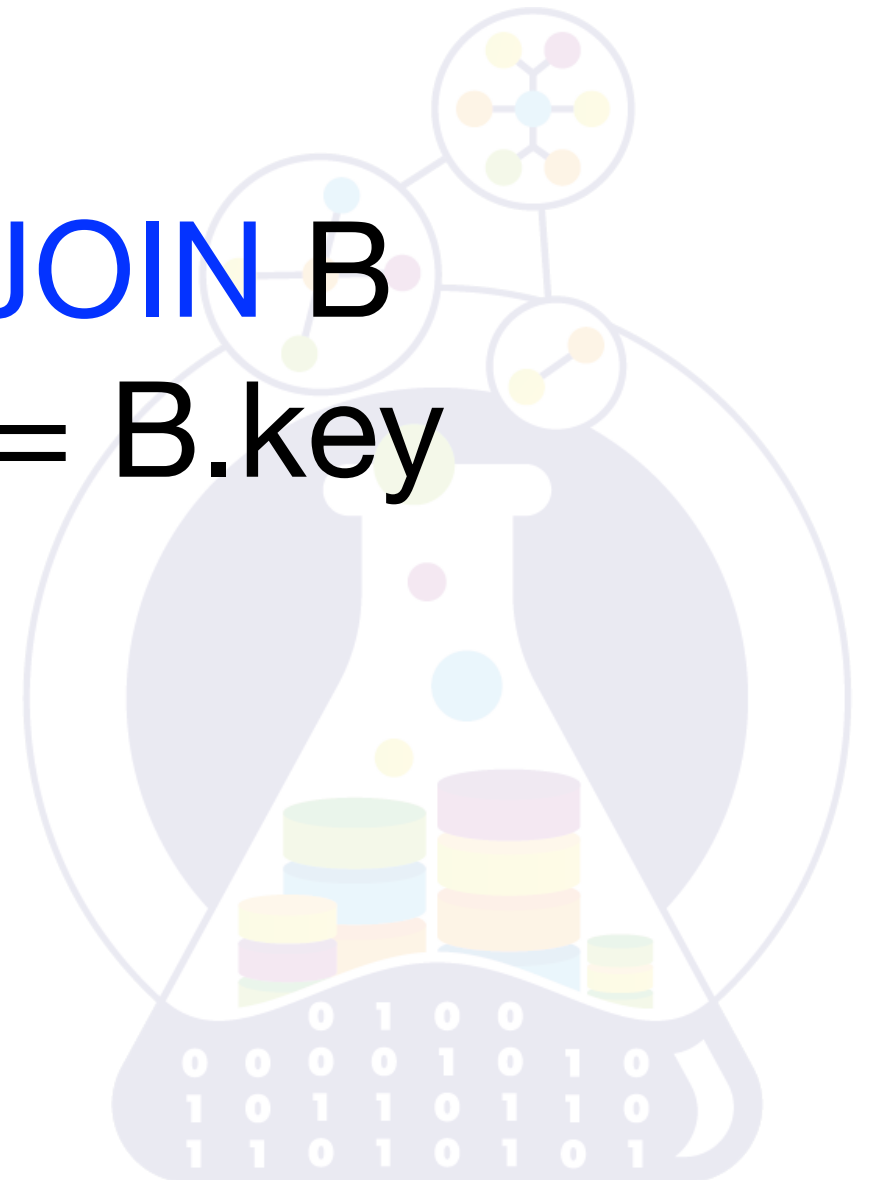


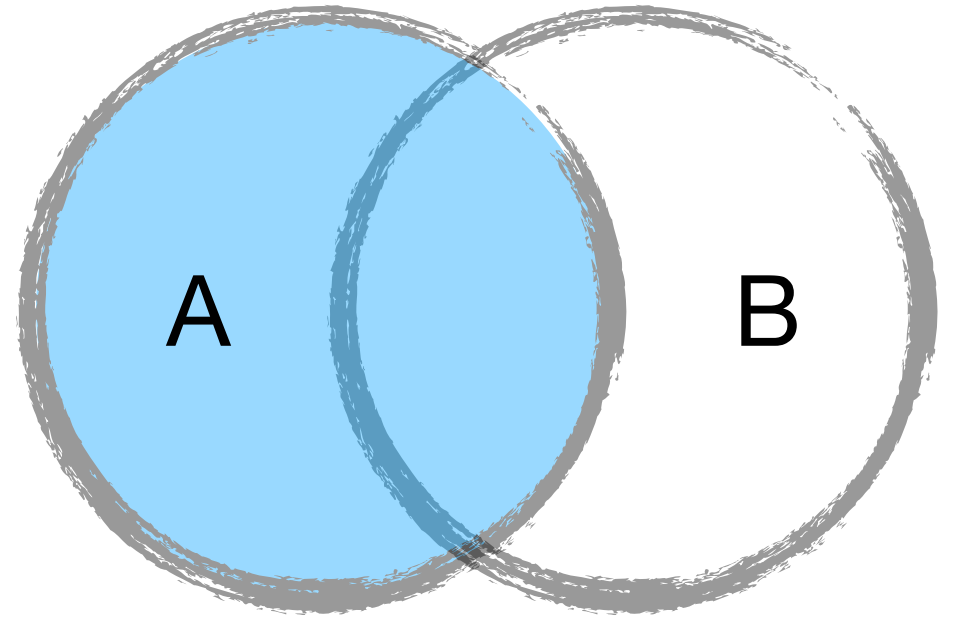


```
SELECT *  
  FROM og_result AS og,  
       og_region AS ogr  
 ORDER BY og.id, ogr.id
```

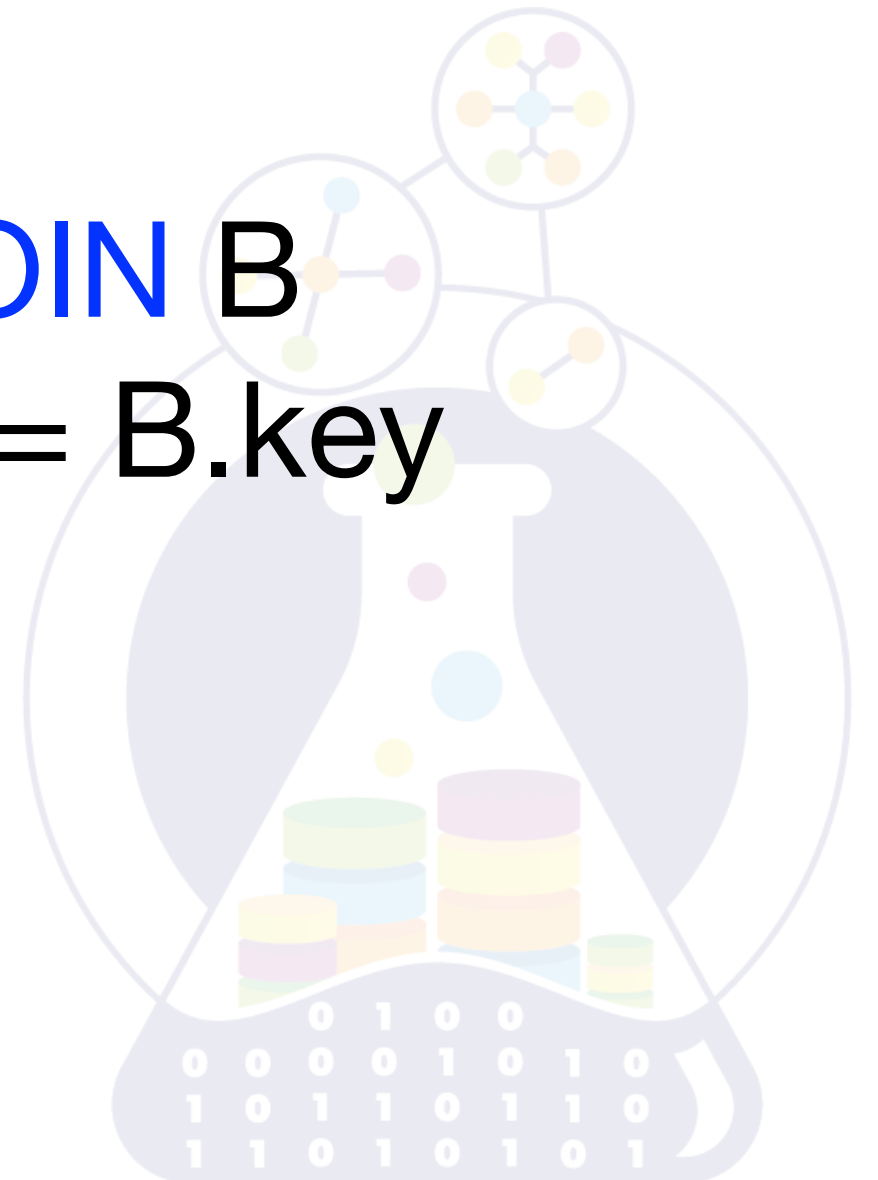


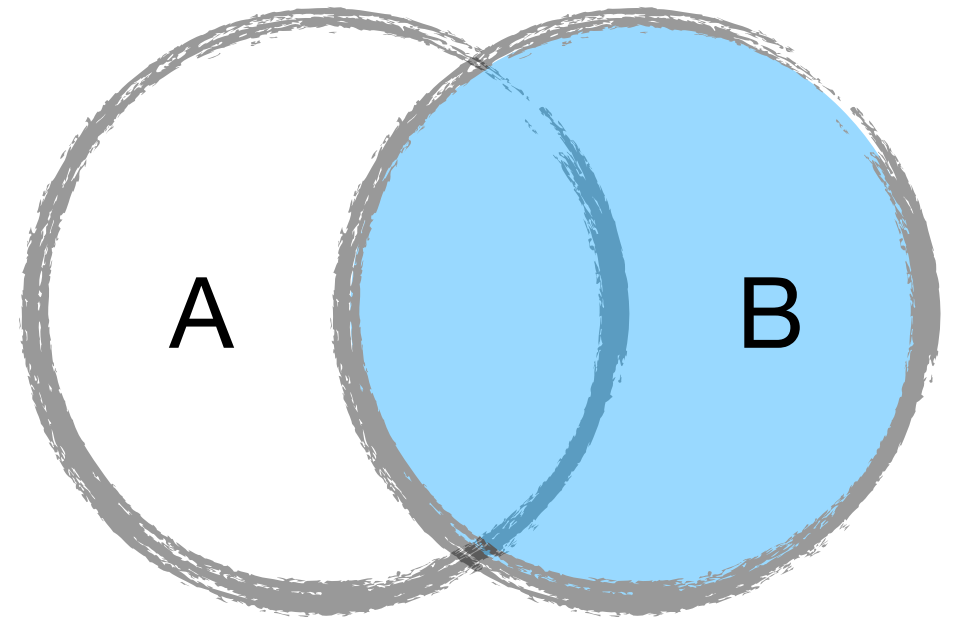
```
SELECT *  
FROM A INNER JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```



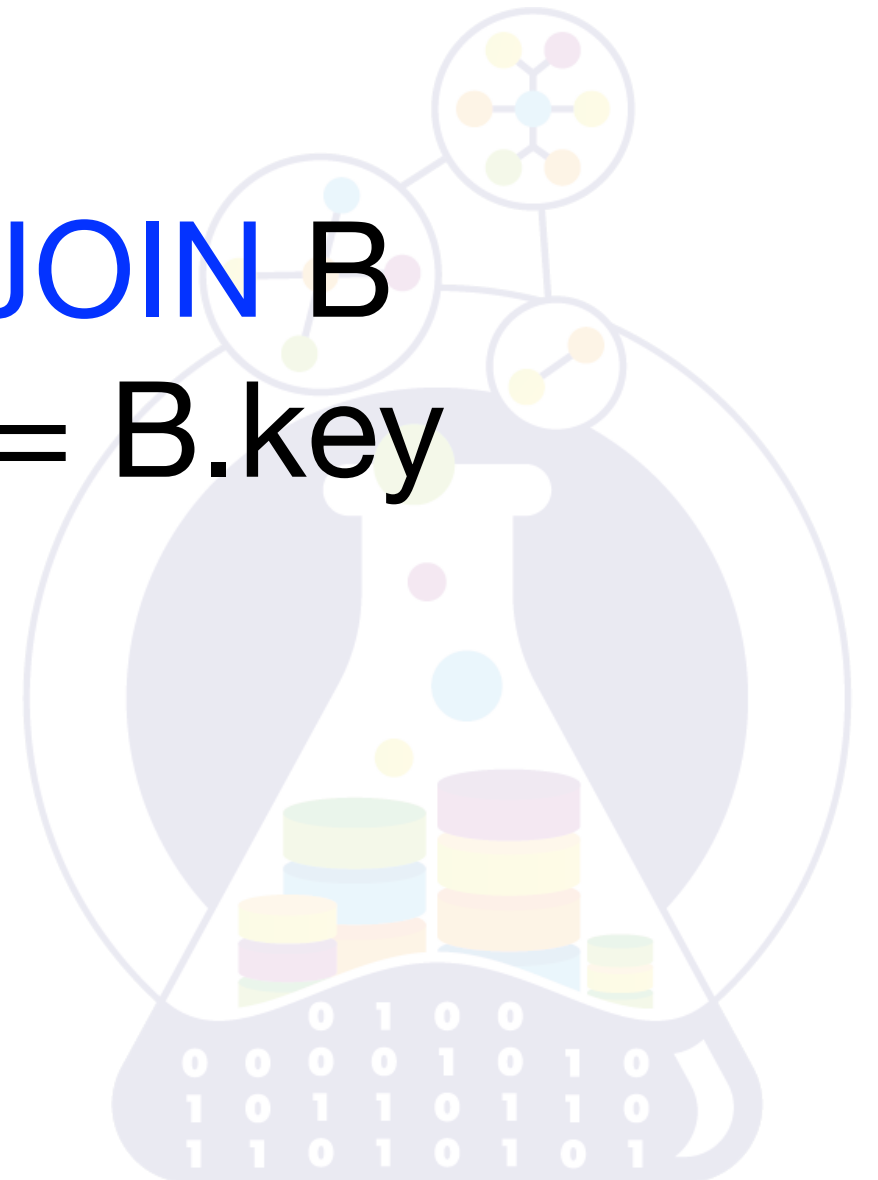


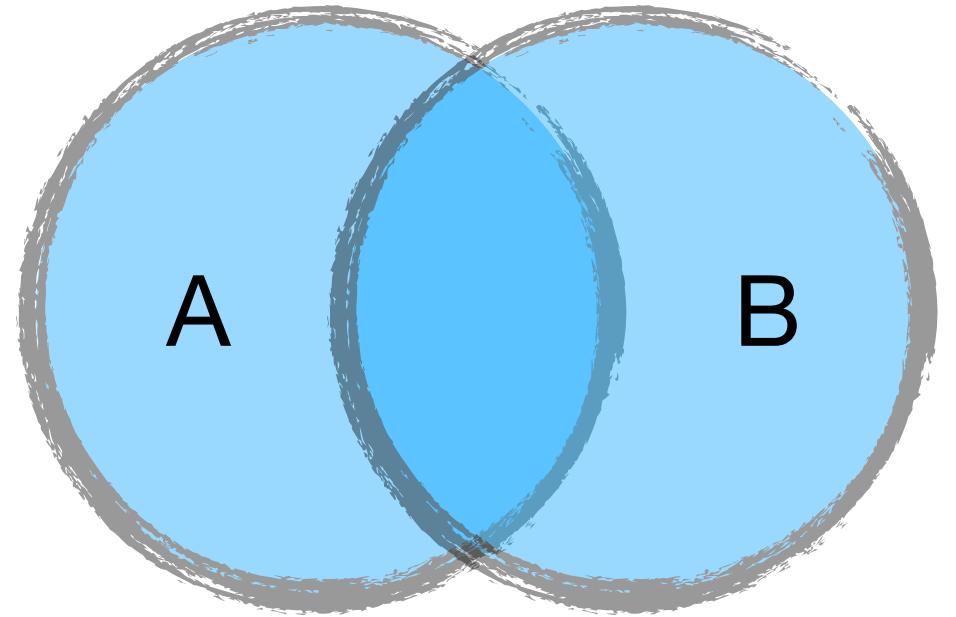
```
SELECT *  
FROM A LEFT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```



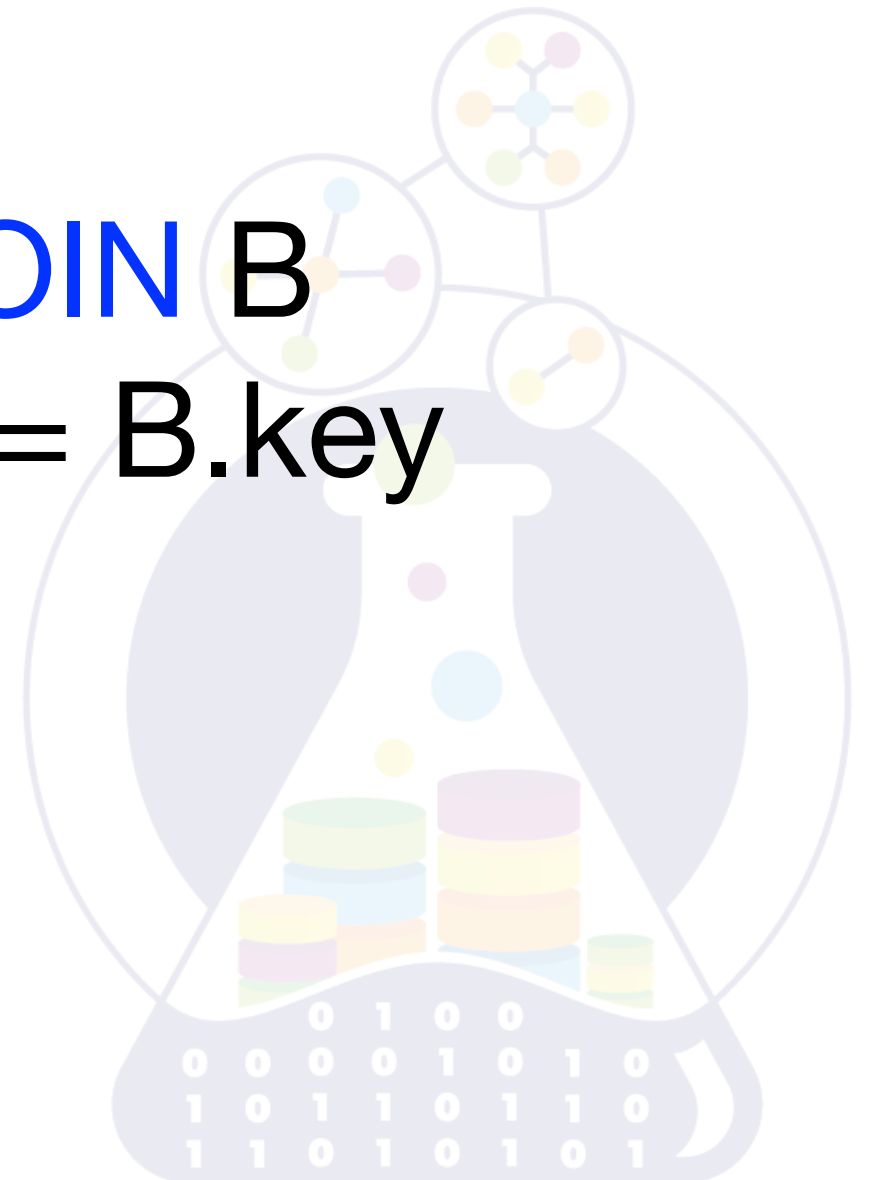


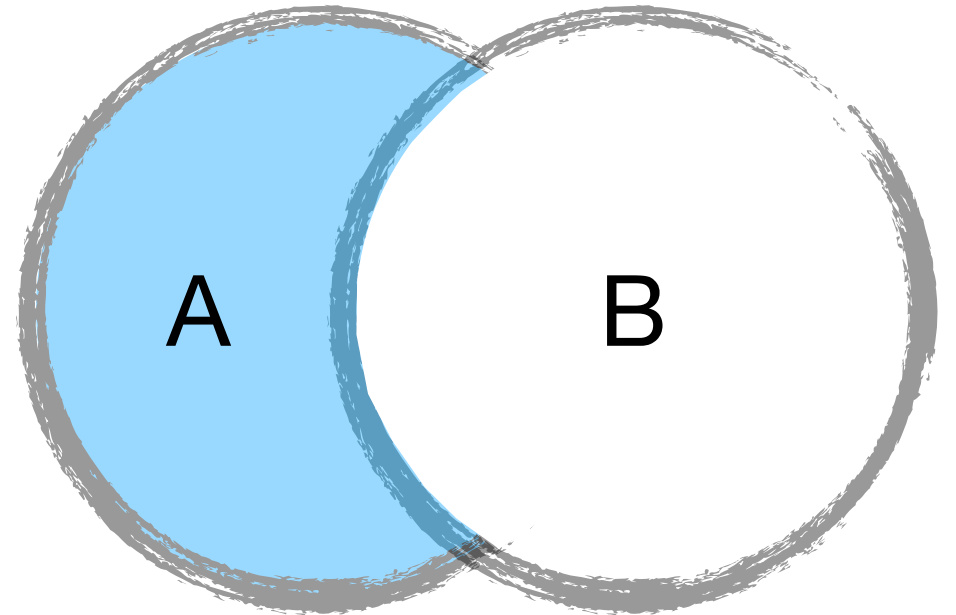
```
SELECT *  
FROM A RIGHT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```





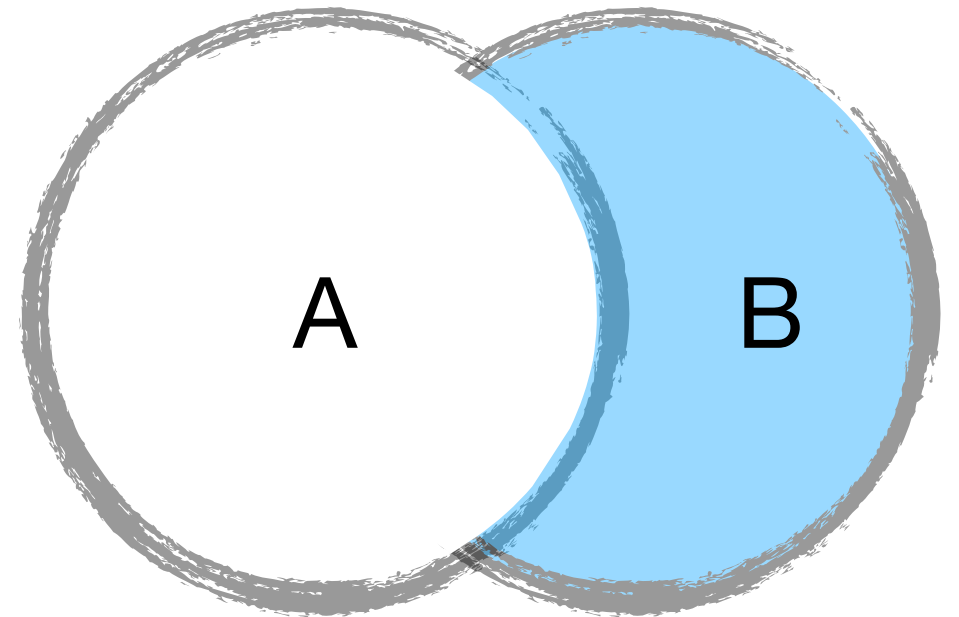
```
SELECT *  
FROM A FULL JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```





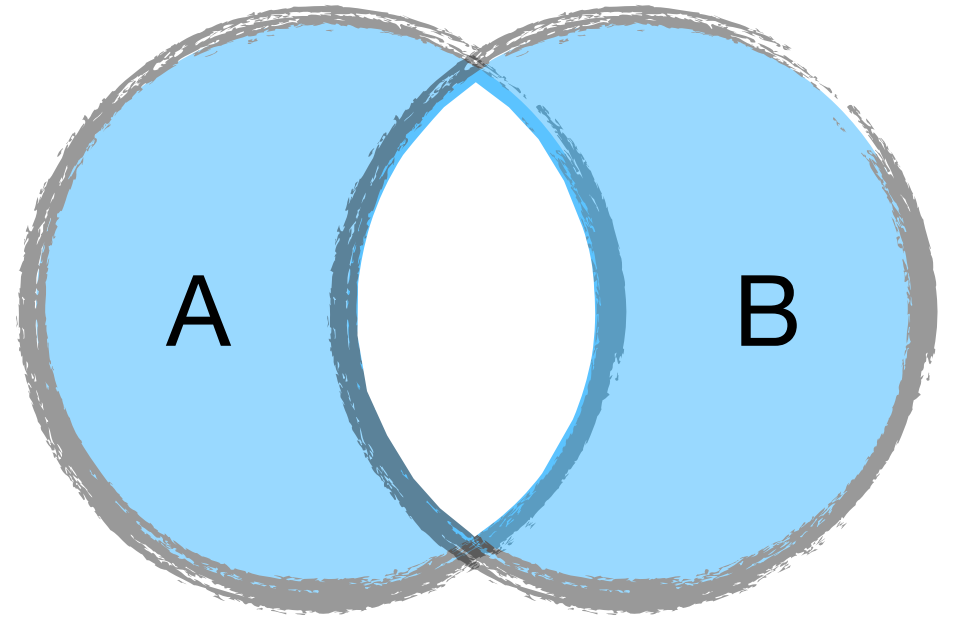
```
SELECT *  
  FROM A LEFT JOIN B  
    ON A.key = B.key  
 WHERE B.key IS NULL
```



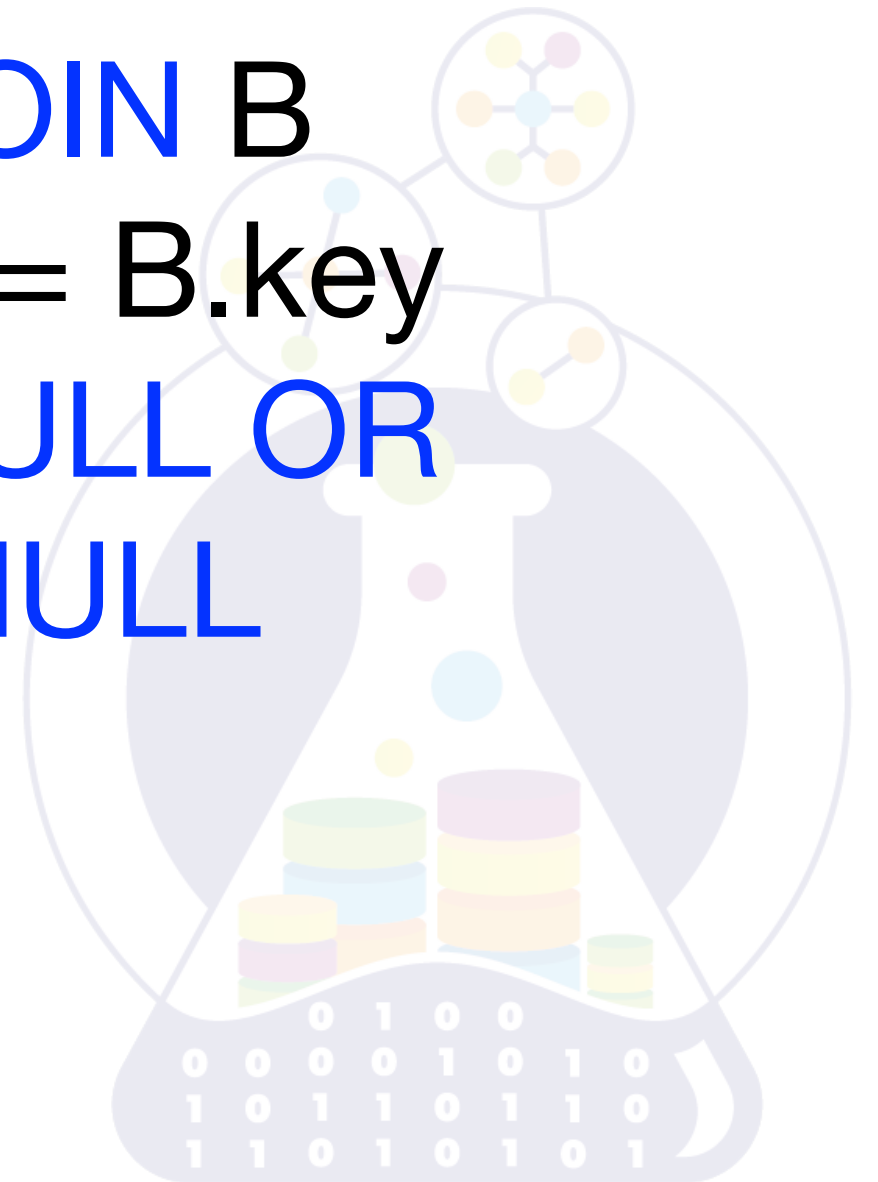


```
SELECT *  
  FROM A RIGHT JOIN B  
    ON A.key = B.key  
 WHERE A.key IS NULL
```

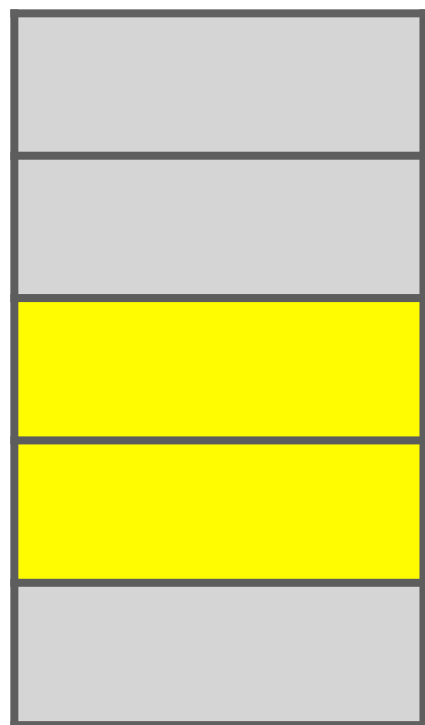




```
SELECT *  
  FROM A FULL JOIN B  
        ON A.key = B.key  
 WHERE A.key IS NULL OR  
        B.key IS NULL
```

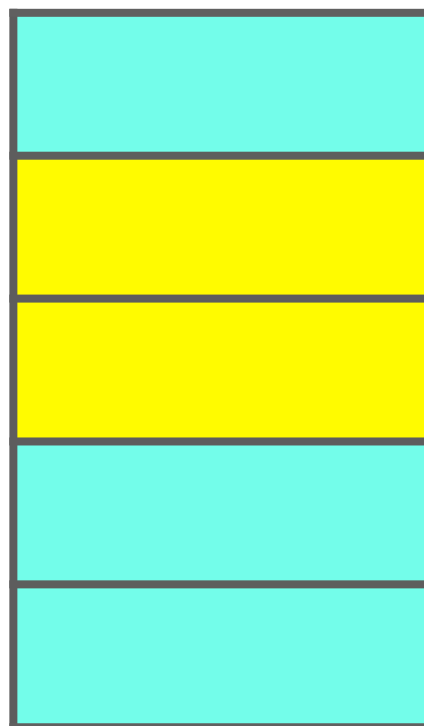






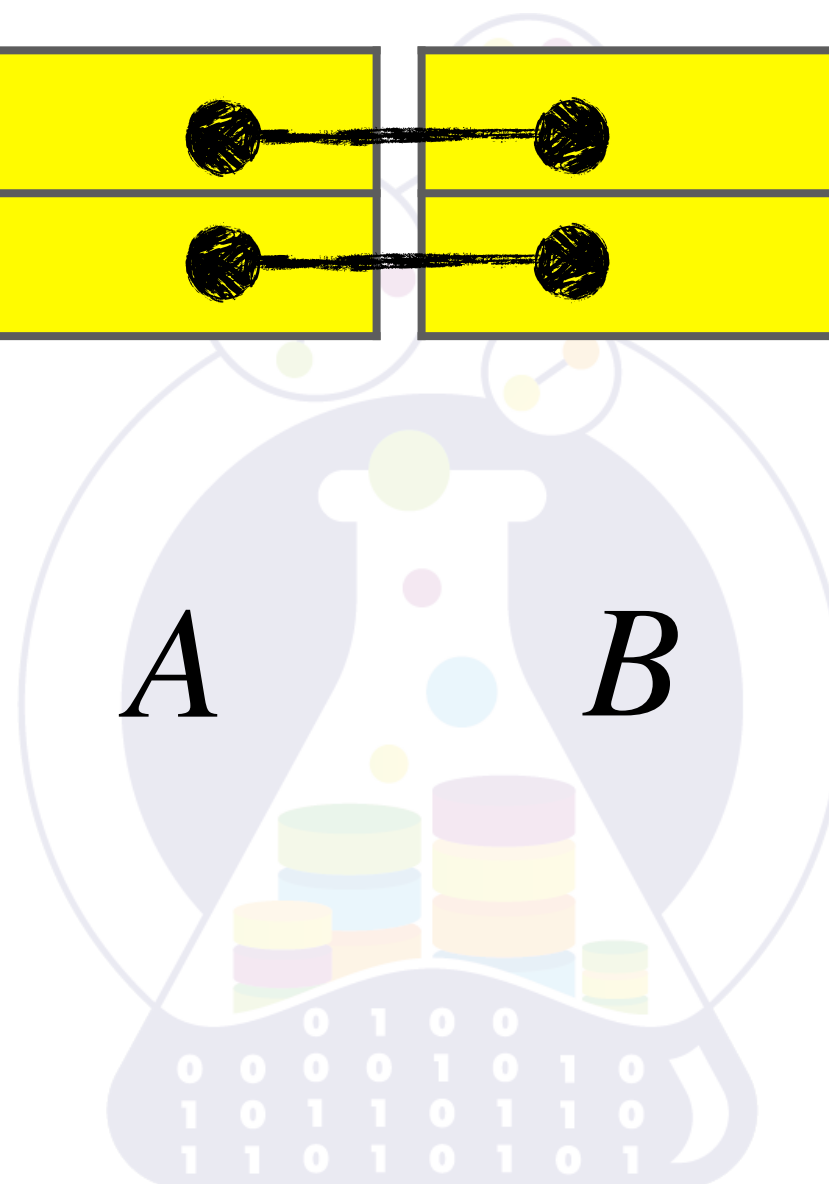
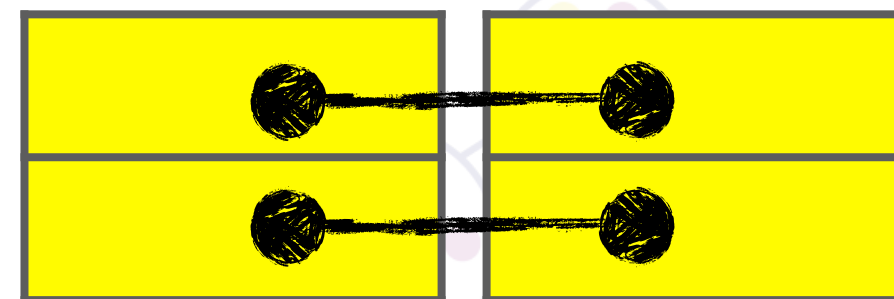
*A*

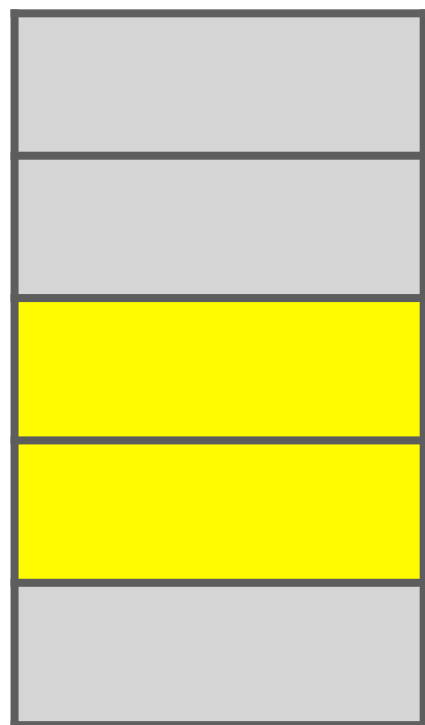
INNER  
JOIN



*B*

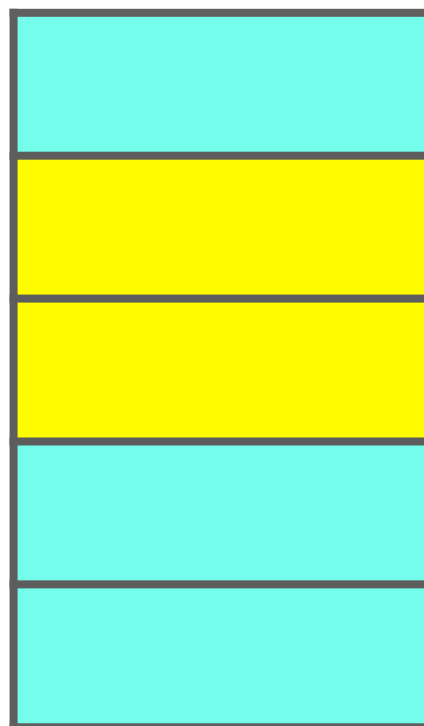
=





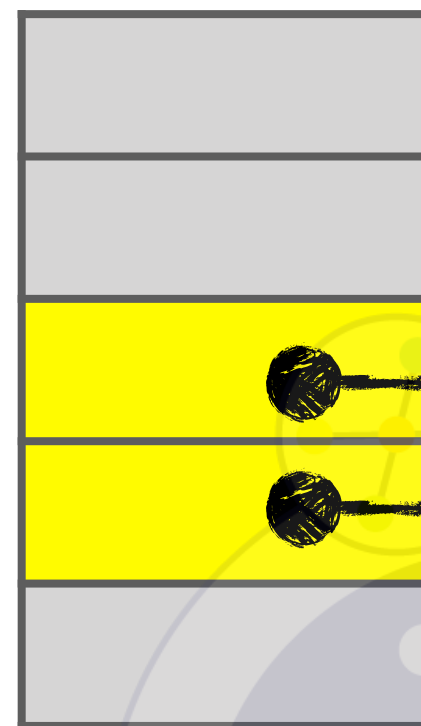
*A*

LEFT  
JOIN



*B*

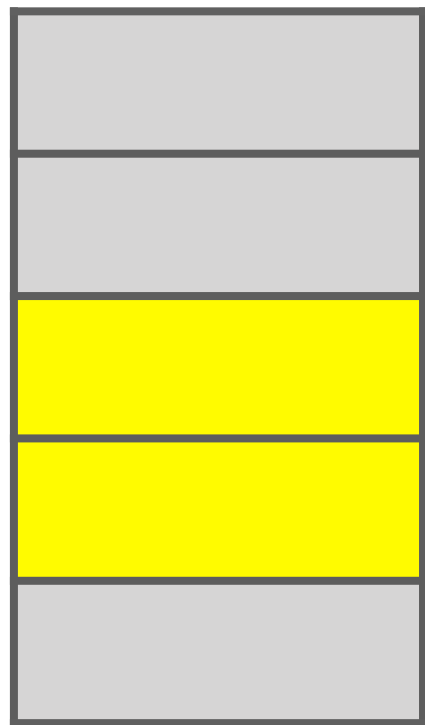
=



*A*

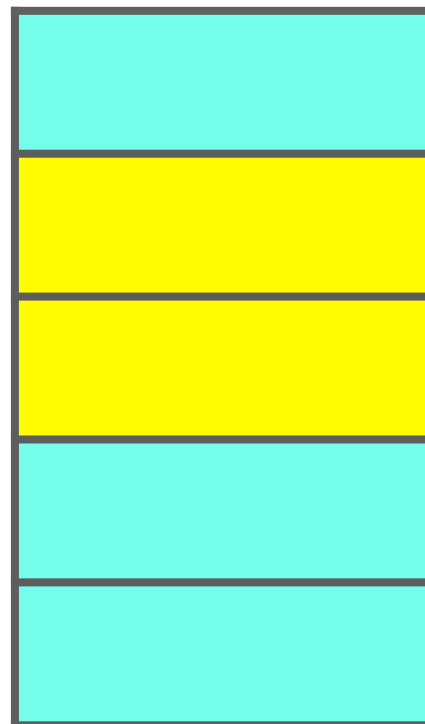


*B*



*A*

RIGHT  
JOIN

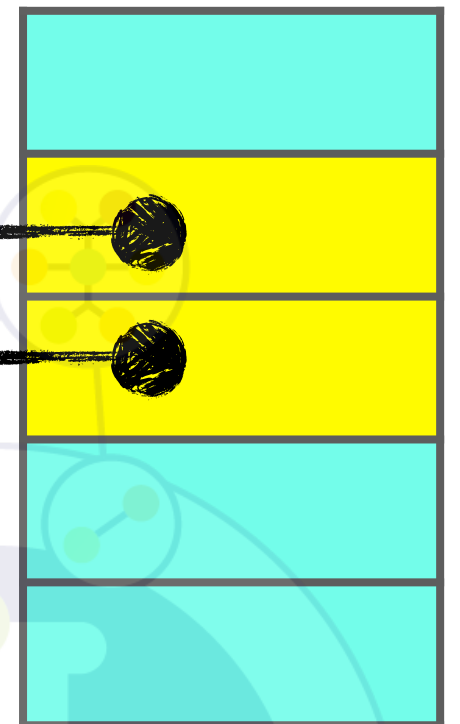


*B*

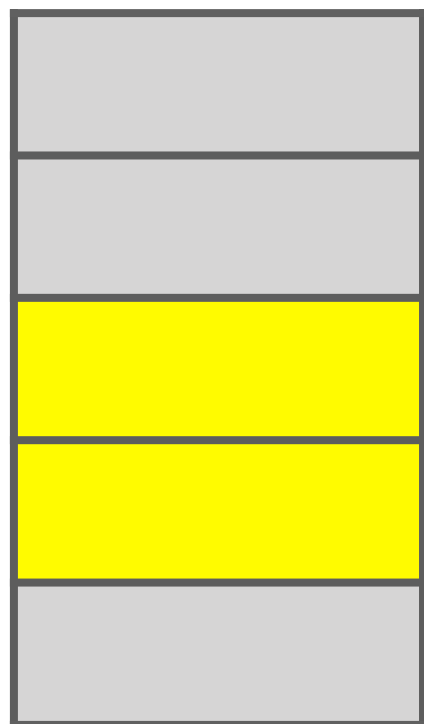
=



*A*

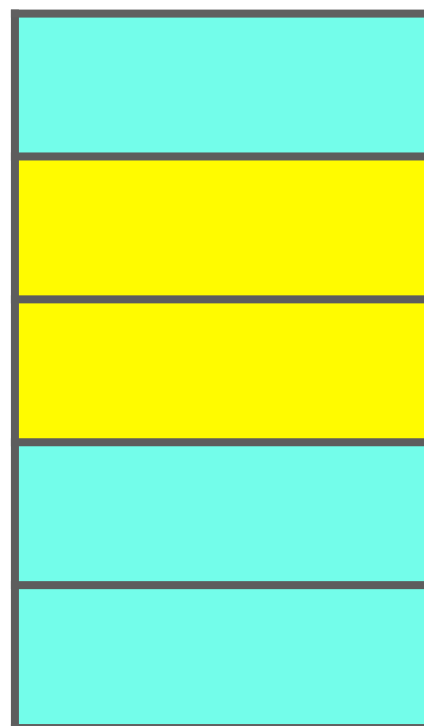


*B*



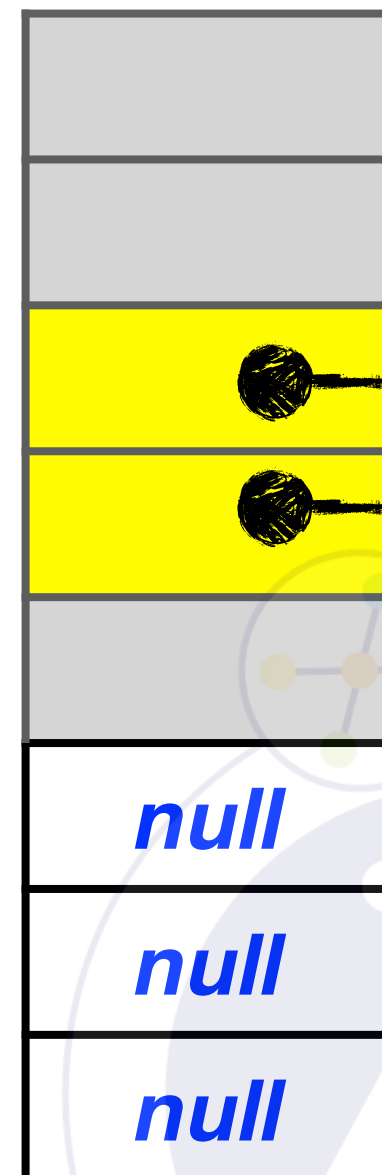
*A*

FULL  
JOIN

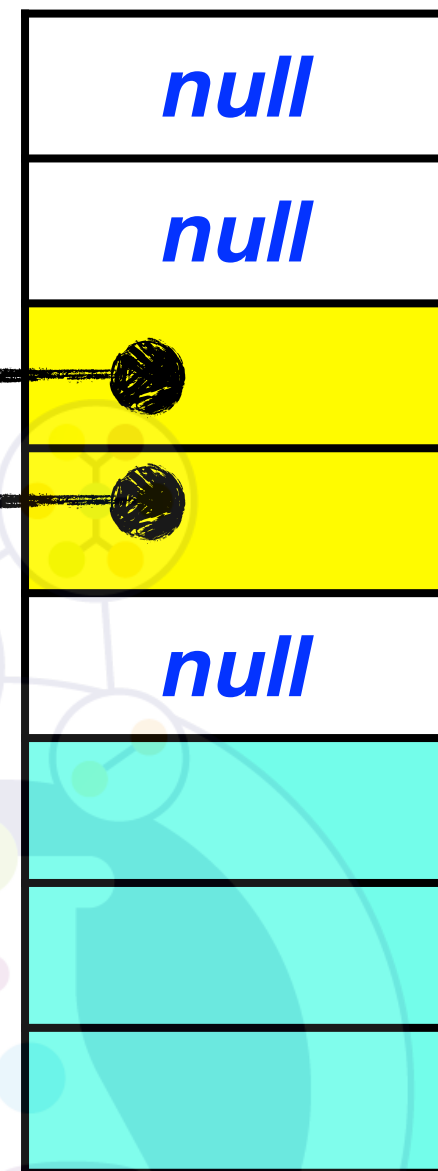


*B*

=



*A*

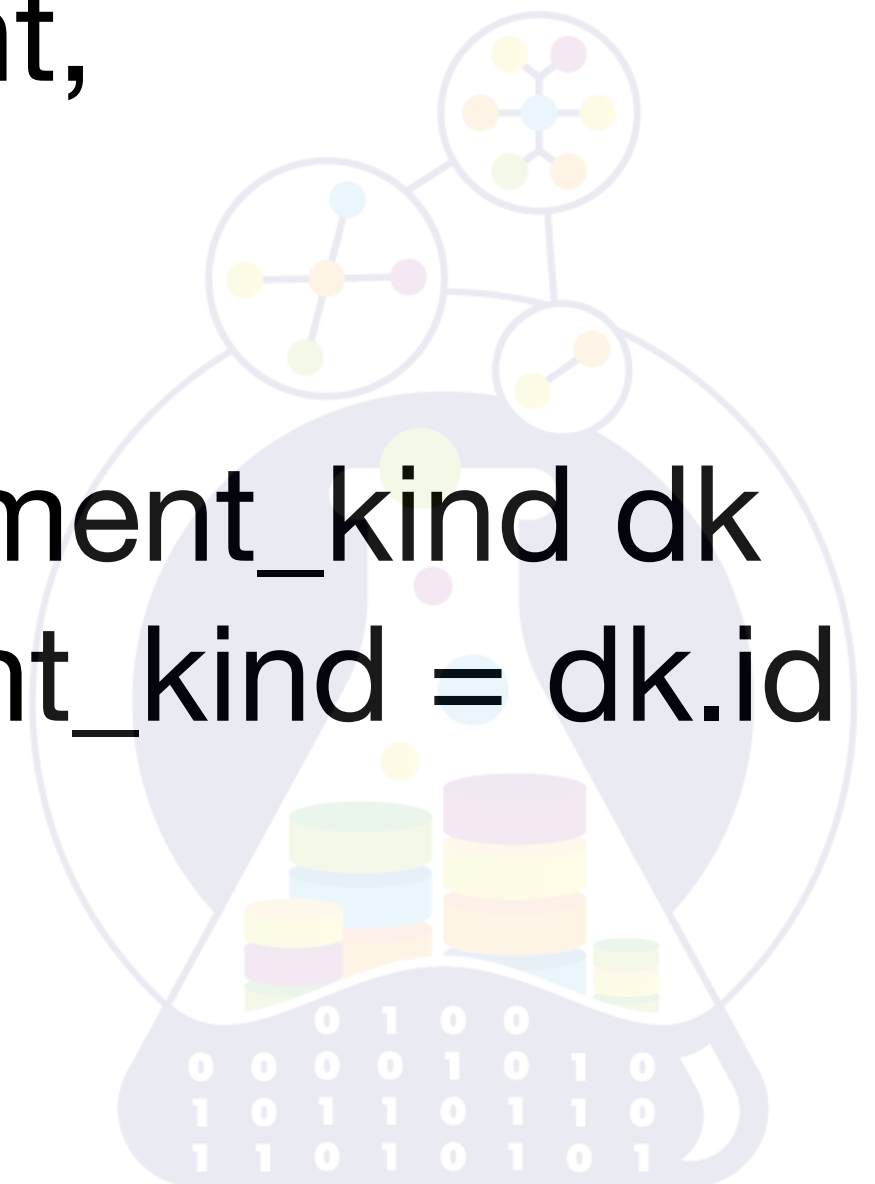


*B*

```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
INNER JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
LEFT JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
FULL JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```

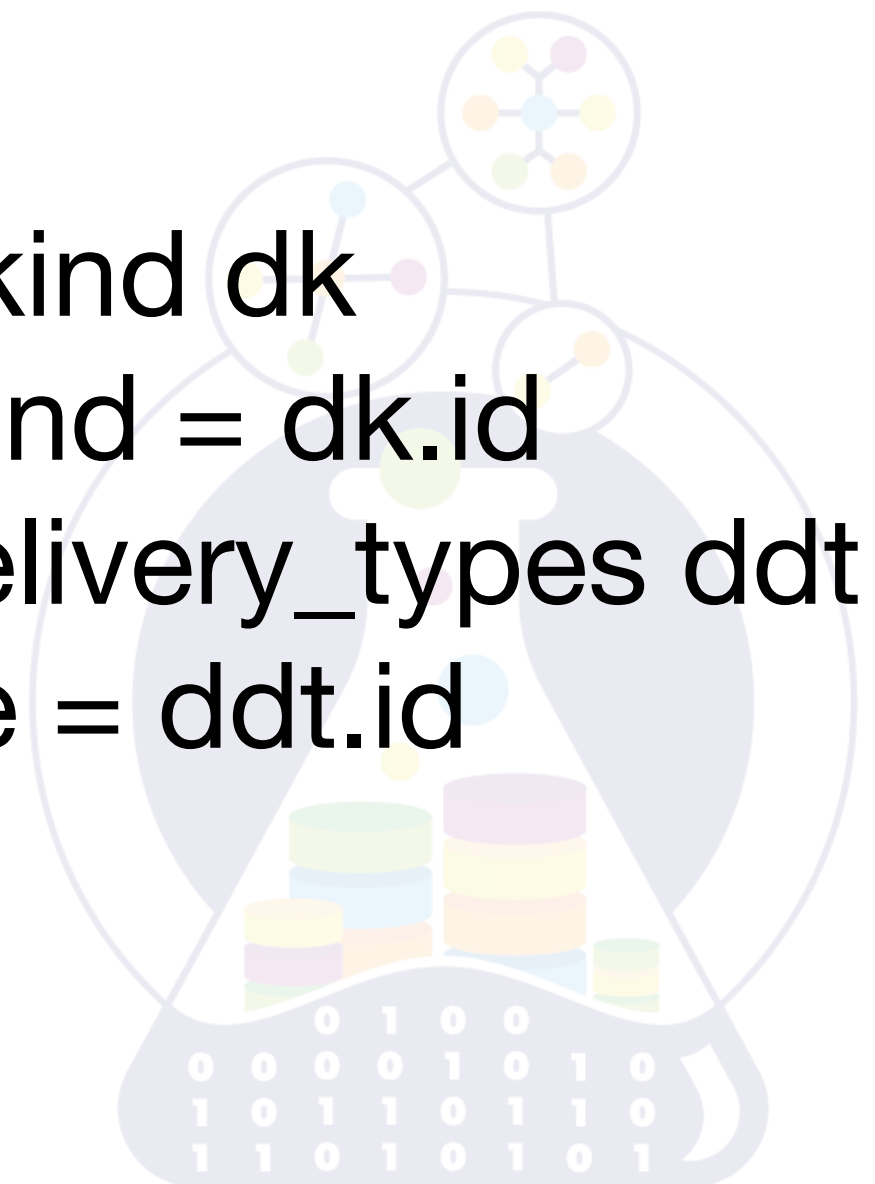




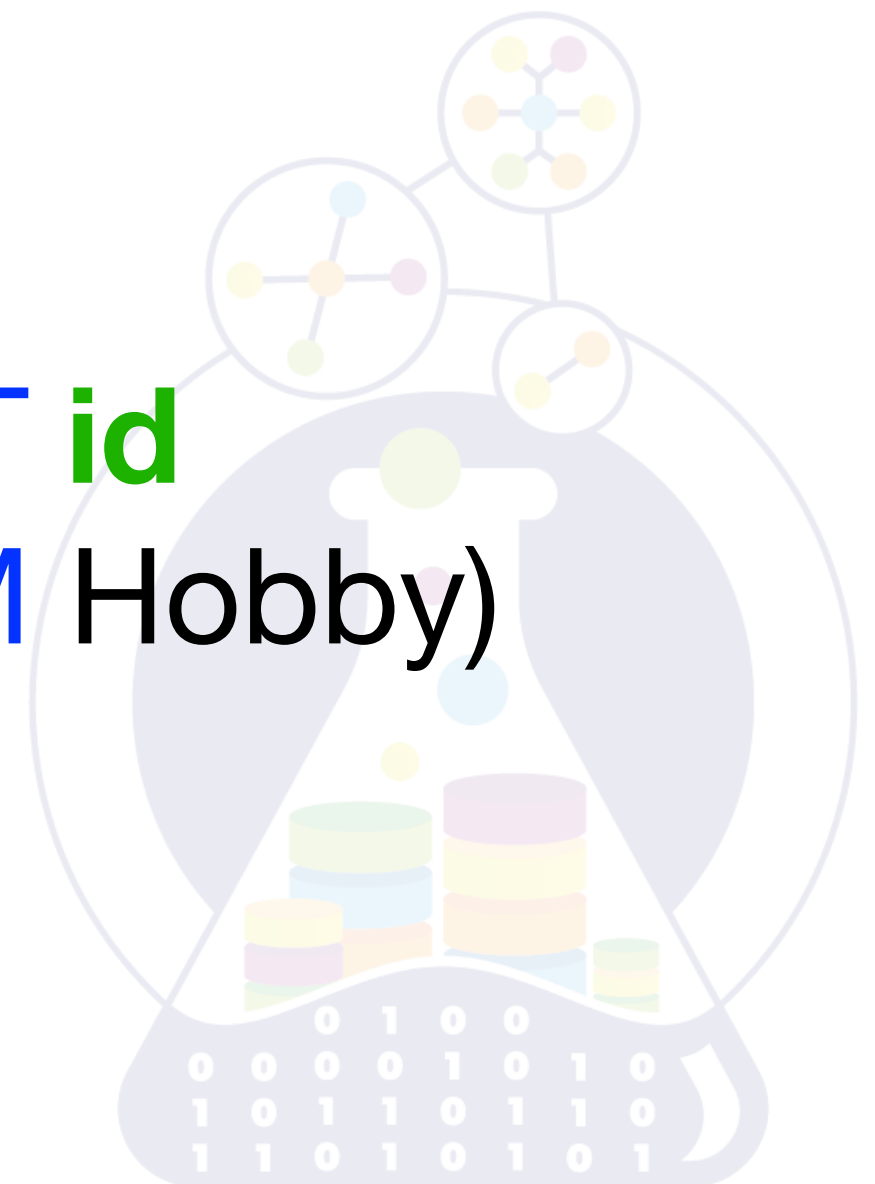
```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
  INNER JOIN document_kind dk  
    ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
  INNER JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
    ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id
```

```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
LEFT JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id
```

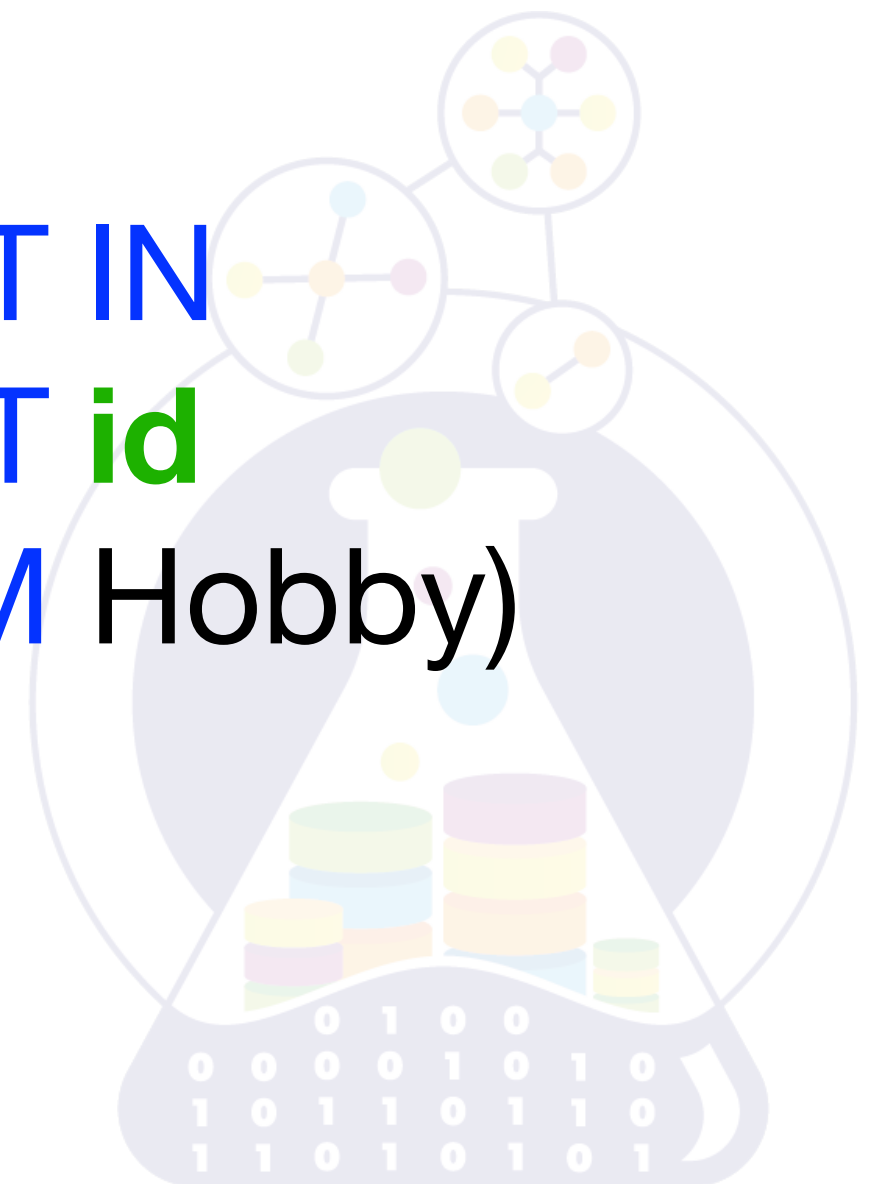
```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
  RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
    ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
  LEFT JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
    ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id  
WHERE doc.deleted != 1
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE StudentID IN  
(SELECT id  
FROM Hobby)
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE StudentID NOT IN  
(SELECT id  
FROM Hobby)
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
 WHERE document_kind IN  
   (SELECT id  
    FROM document_kind  
   WHERE category = 1)
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM Student s  
 WHERE EXISTS  
    (SELECT 1  
     FROM Hobby sh  
    WHERE s.id = sh.StudentID)
```

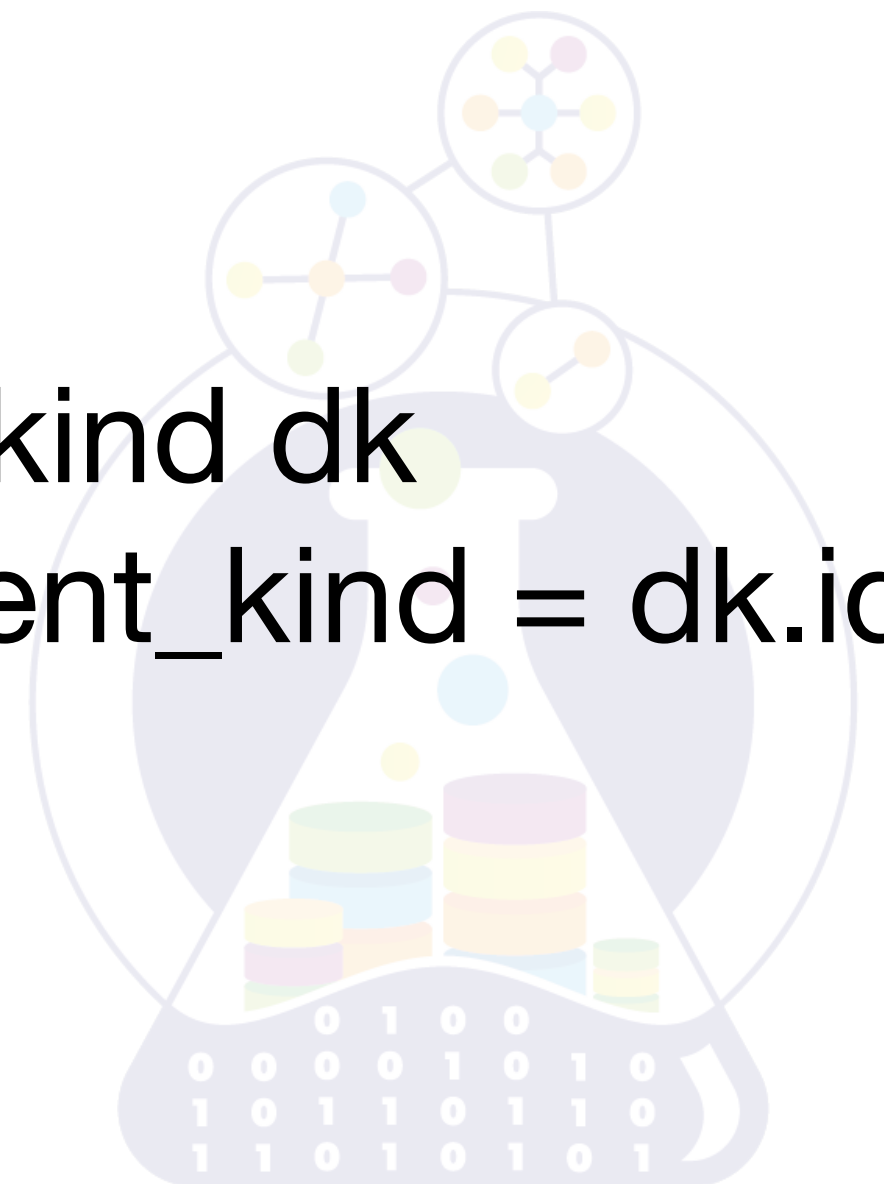


```
SELECT *  
  FROM Student s  
 WHERE NOT EXISTS  
    (SELECT 1  
     FROM Hobby sh  
    WHERE s.id = sh.StudentID)
```

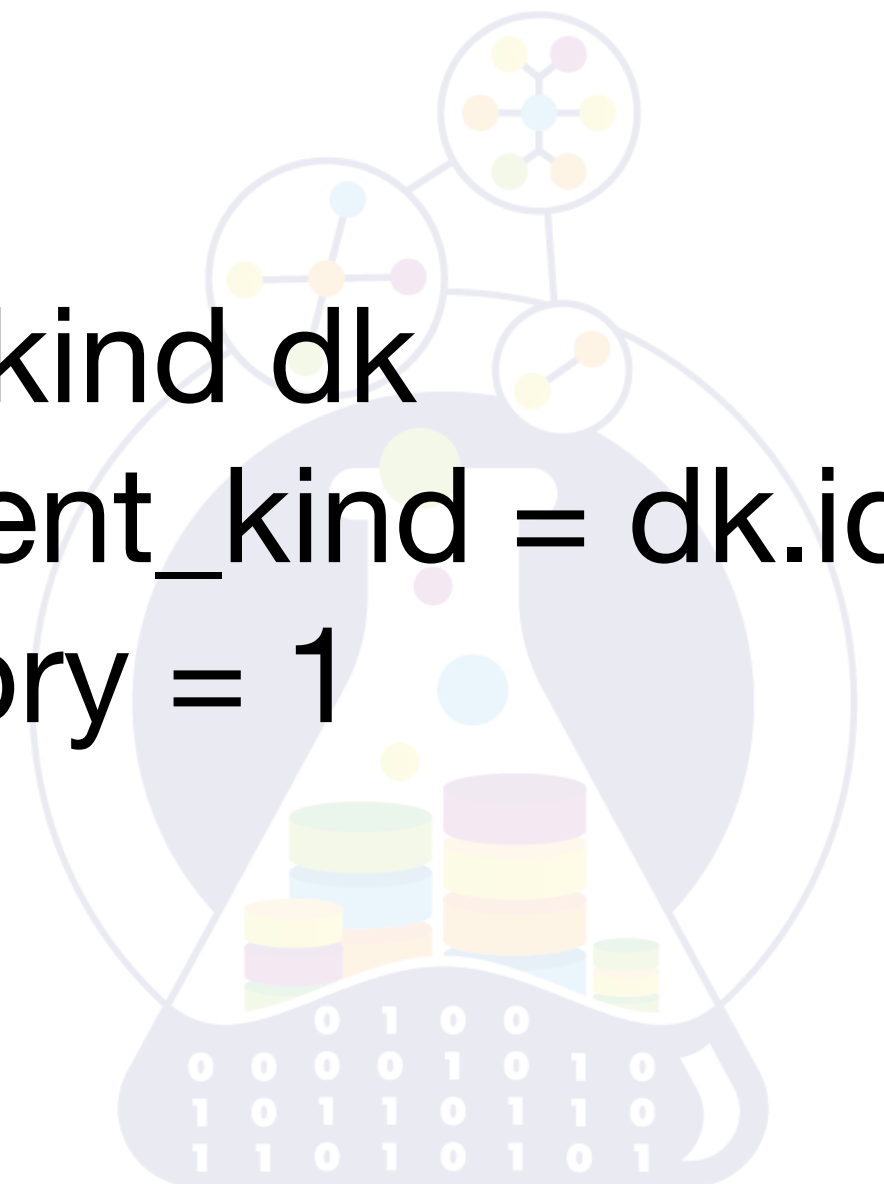




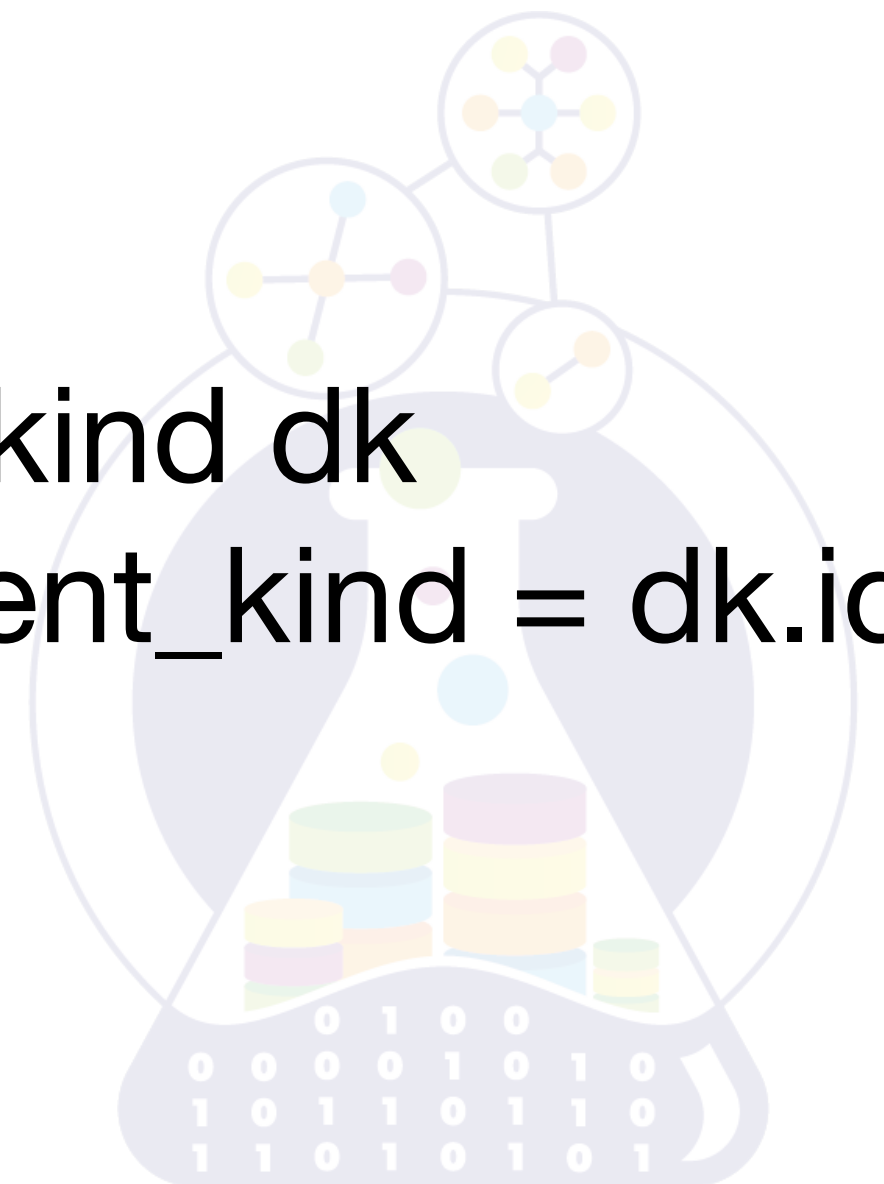
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 1  
    FROM document_kind dk  
   WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
   LIMIT 1)
```



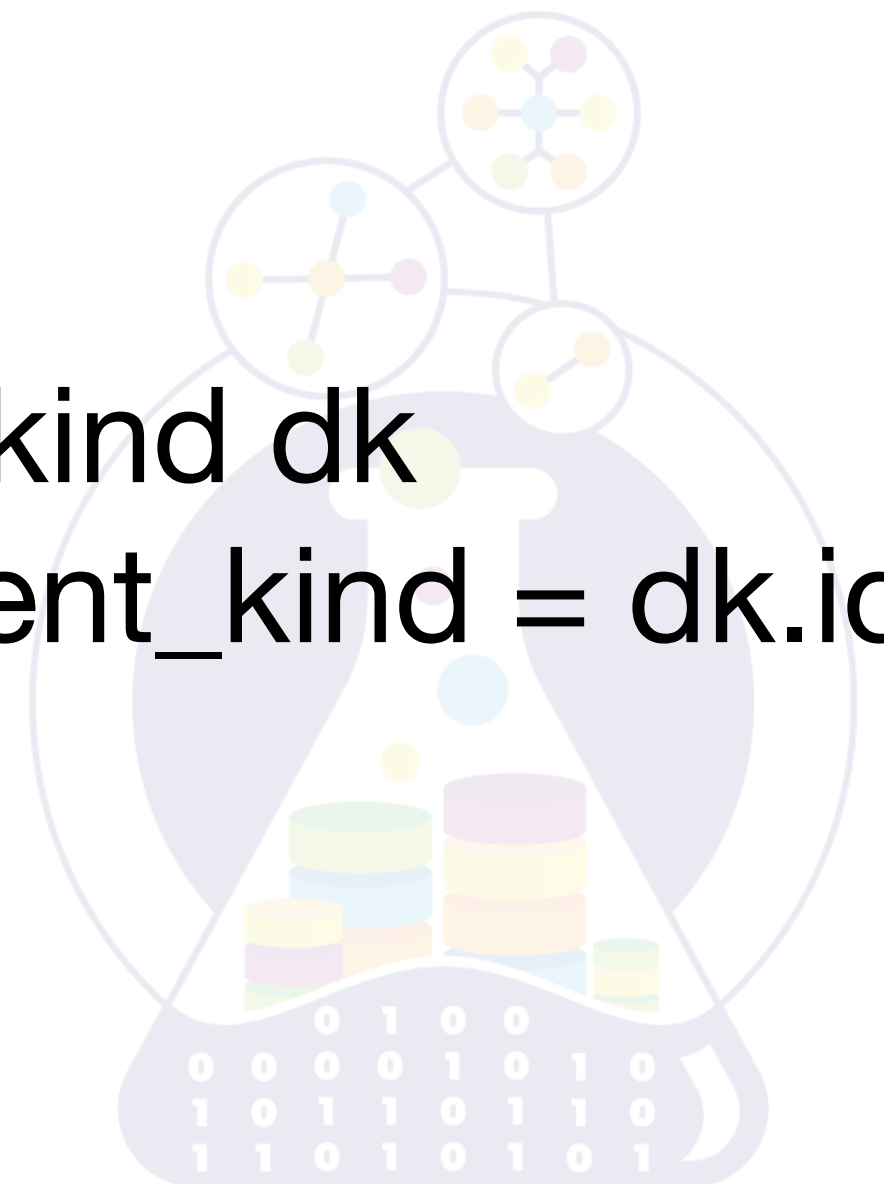
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 1  
    FROM document_kind dk  
   WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
        AND category = 1  
    LIMIT 1)
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 0  
    FROM document_kind dk  
   WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
   LIMIT 1)
```



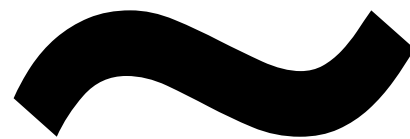
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT null  
    FROM document_kind dk  
   WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
   LIMIT 1)
```



SELECT \*  
FROM P NATURAL JOIN S

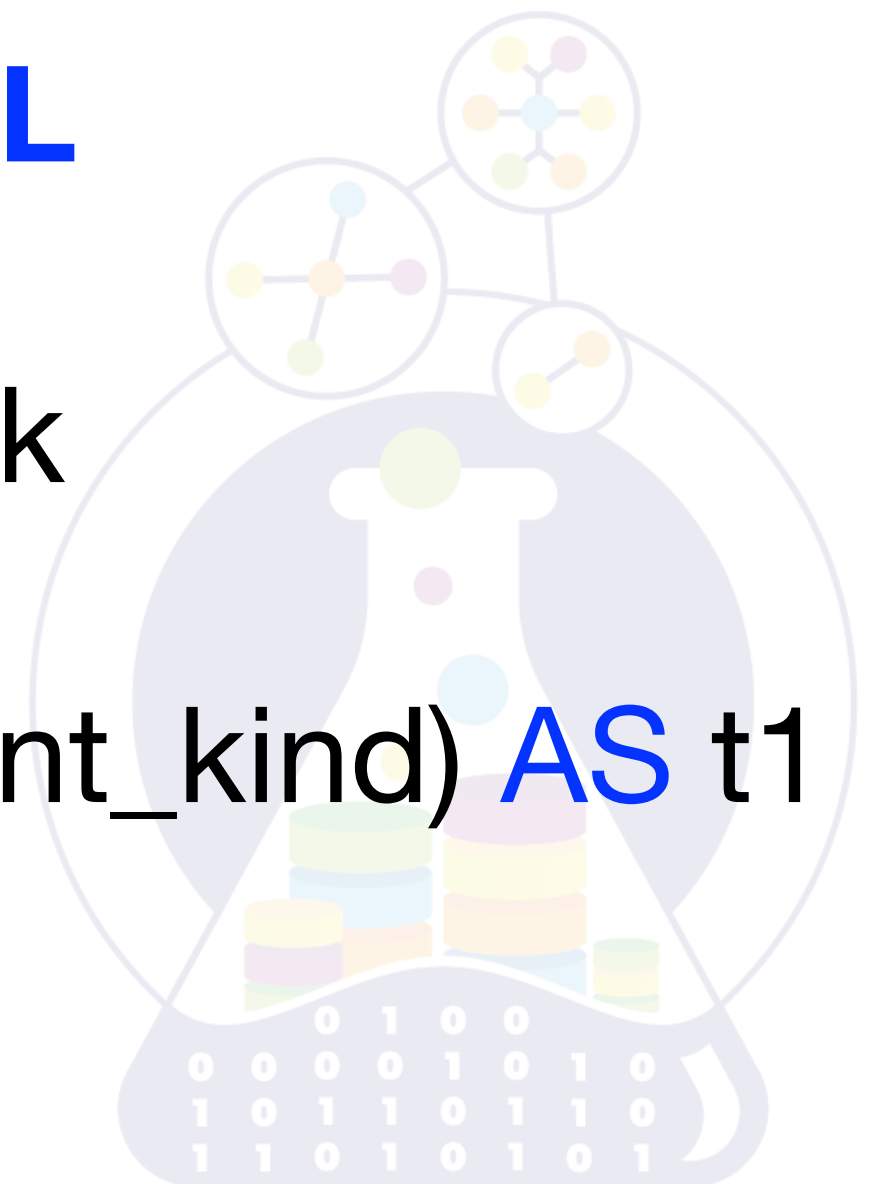


```
SELECT *  
FROM P NATURAL JOIN S
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM P CROSS JOIN S  
WHERE P.ID = S.ID
```

```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
    CROSS JOIN LATERAL  
(SELECT id  
  FROM document_kind dk  
 WHERE category = 1 AND  
    dk.id = doc.document_kind) AS t1
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document doc  
CROSS JOIN LATERAL  
(SELECT id FROM document_kind dk  
WHERE category = 1 AND  
dk.id = doc.document_kind) AS t1
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document doc  
WHERE document_kind IN  
(SELECT id  
FROM document_kind  
WHERE category = 1)
```

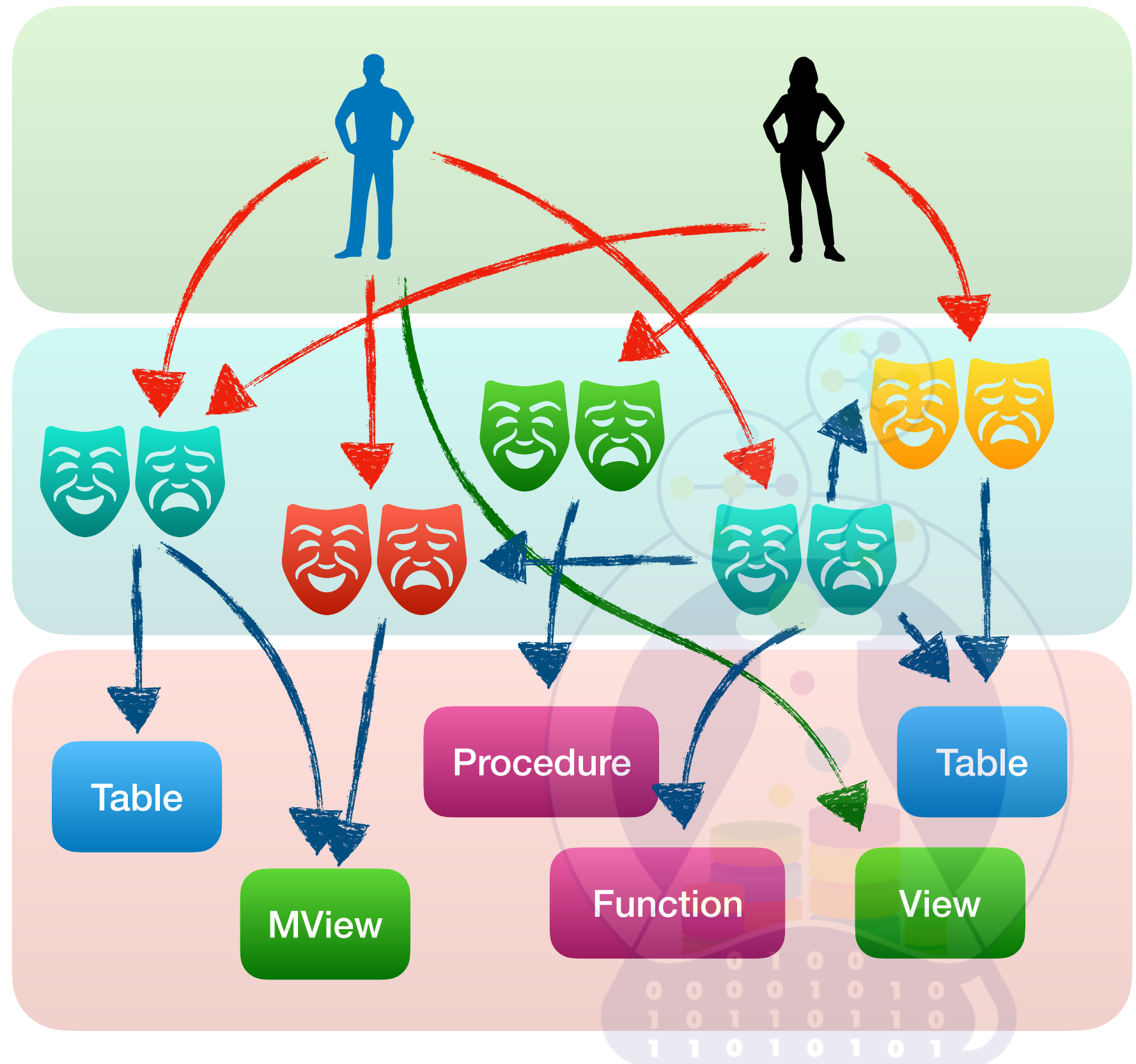


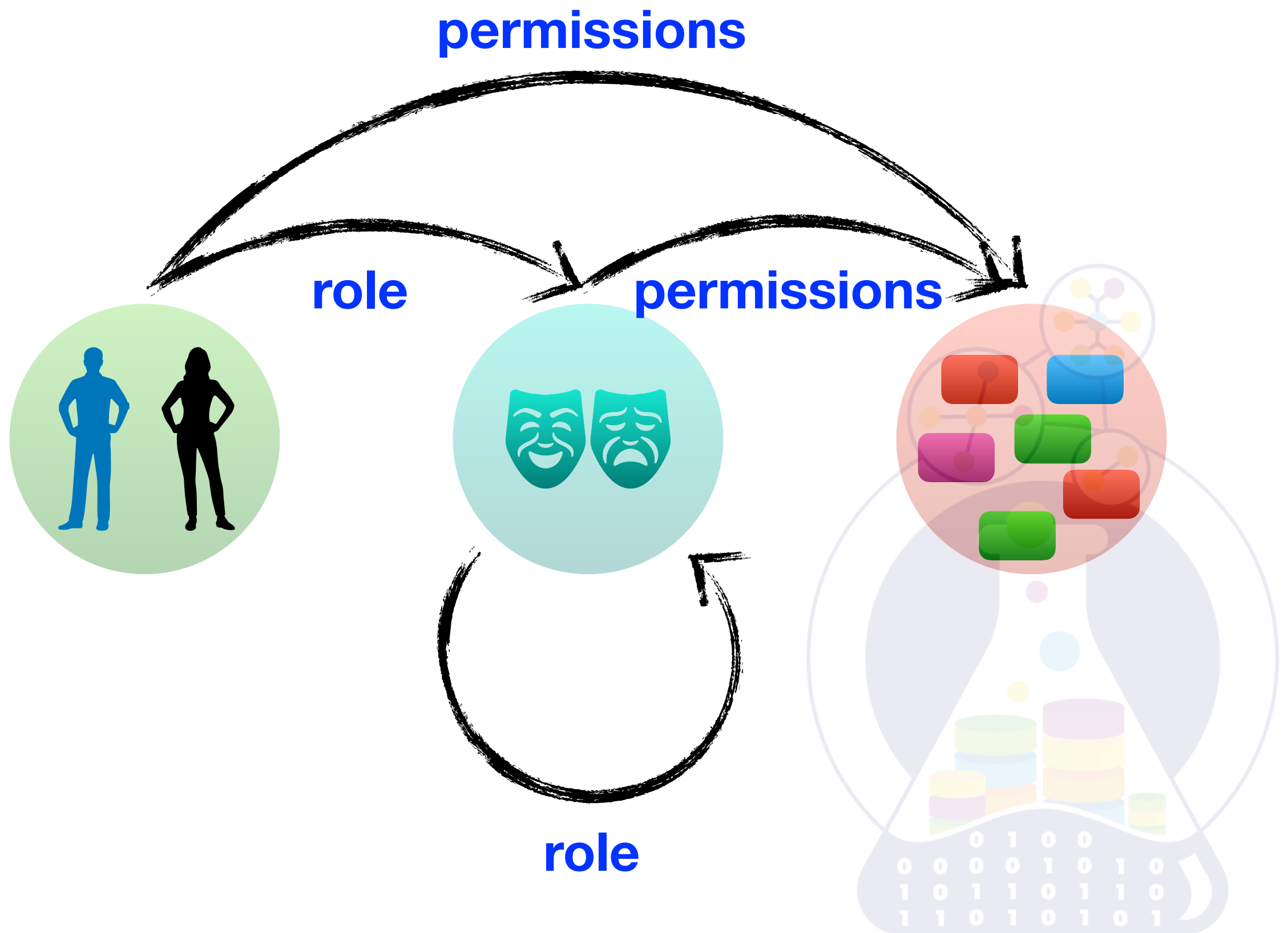


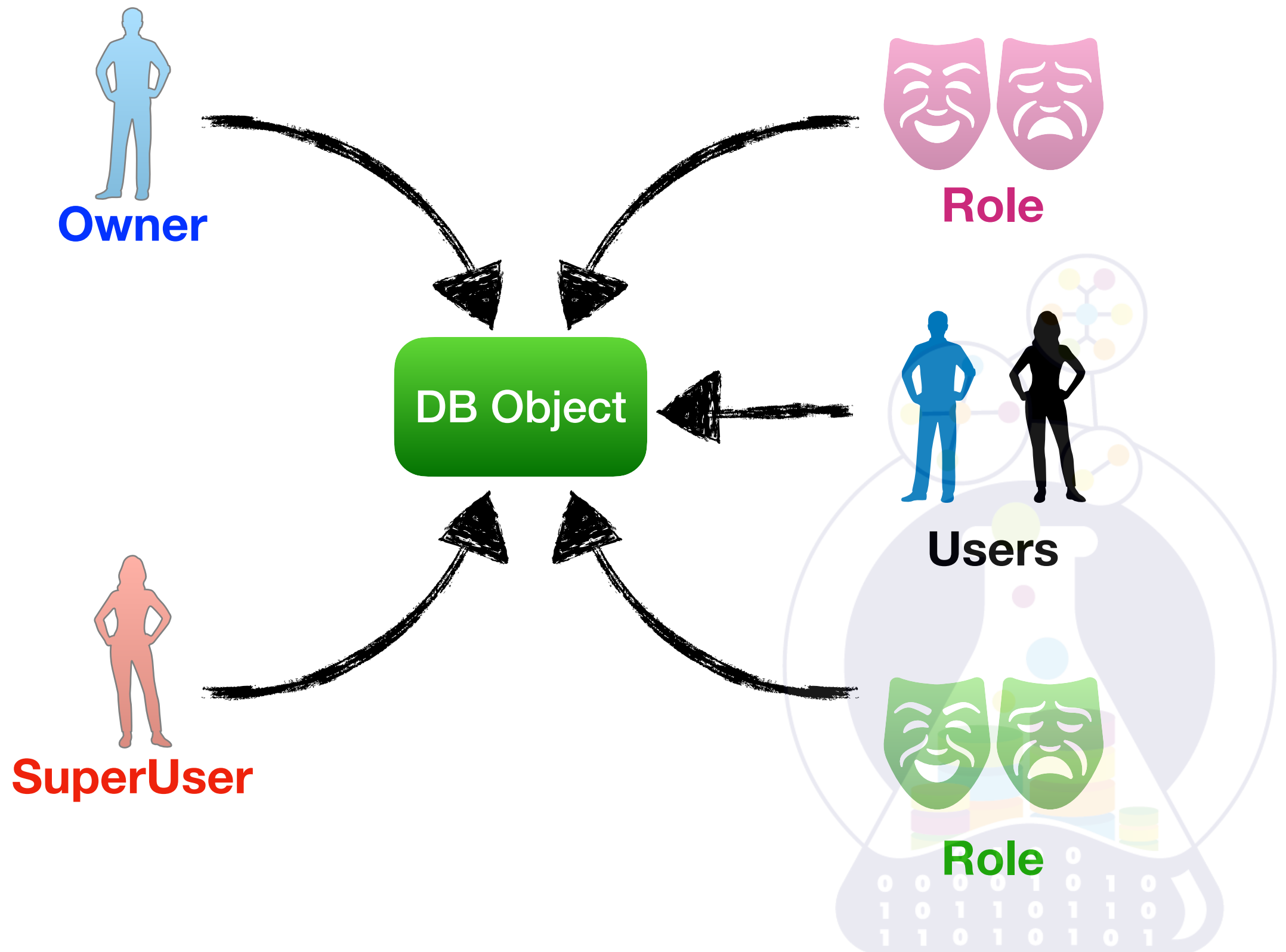
# Users

# Roles

# DB Objects







**GRANT SELECT ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT INSERT ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT UPDATE ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT DELETE ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT TRUNCATE ON ... TO ...**



**GRANT ALTER ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT INDEX ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT REFERENCES ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT CREATE ON ... TO ...**



**GRANT EXECUTE ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT USAGE ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT TEMPORARY ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT CONNECT ON ... TO ...**

**GRANT TRIGGER ON ... TO ...**



GRANT SELECT ON Student TO test;

GRANT TRUNCATE ON Student TO test1;

GRANT ALL ON Student TO test2;

GRANT **SELECT**(Phone),  
**UPDATE**(Address)  
ON Student TO test;



REVOKE SELECT ON Student FROM test;


REVOKE ALL ON Student FROM test2;



**CREATE USER test WITH PASSWORD '123';**

PostgreSQL

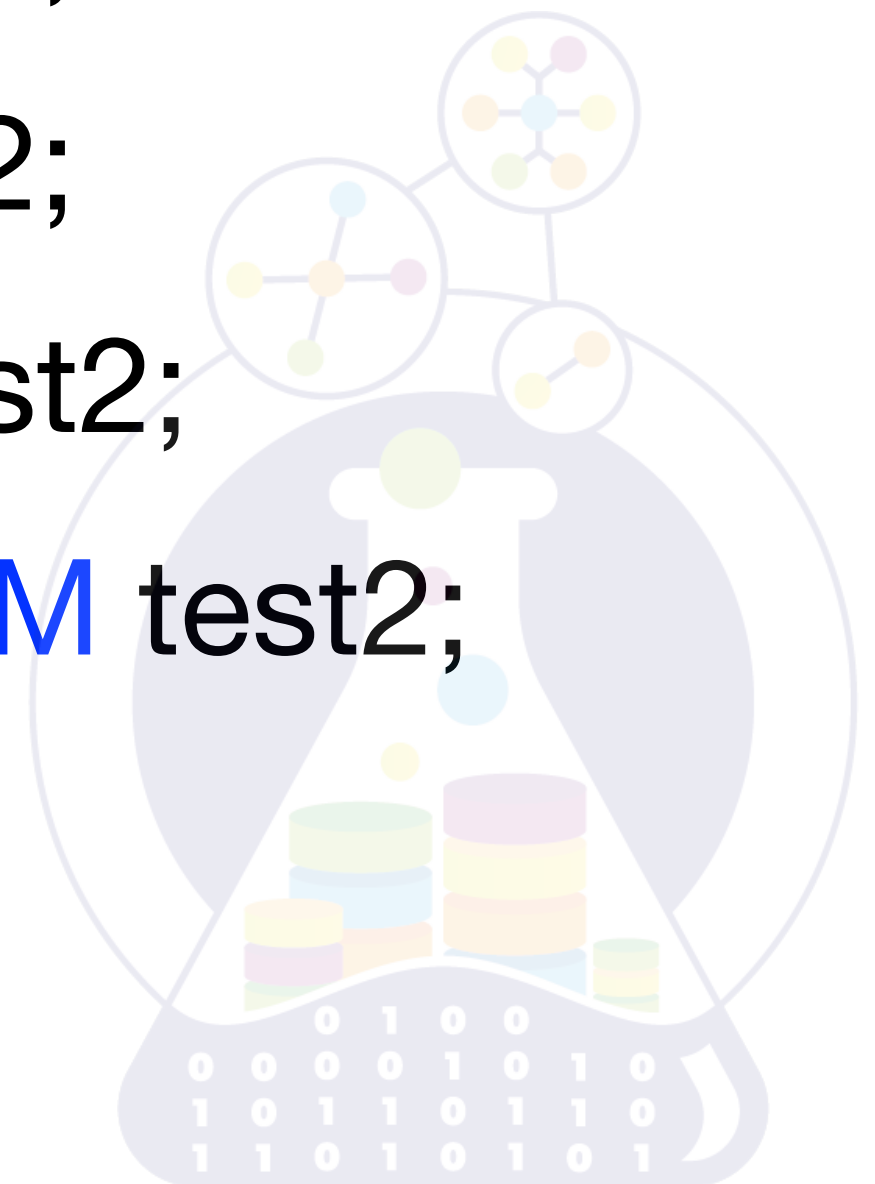
**CREATE USER test IDENTIFIED BY '123';**



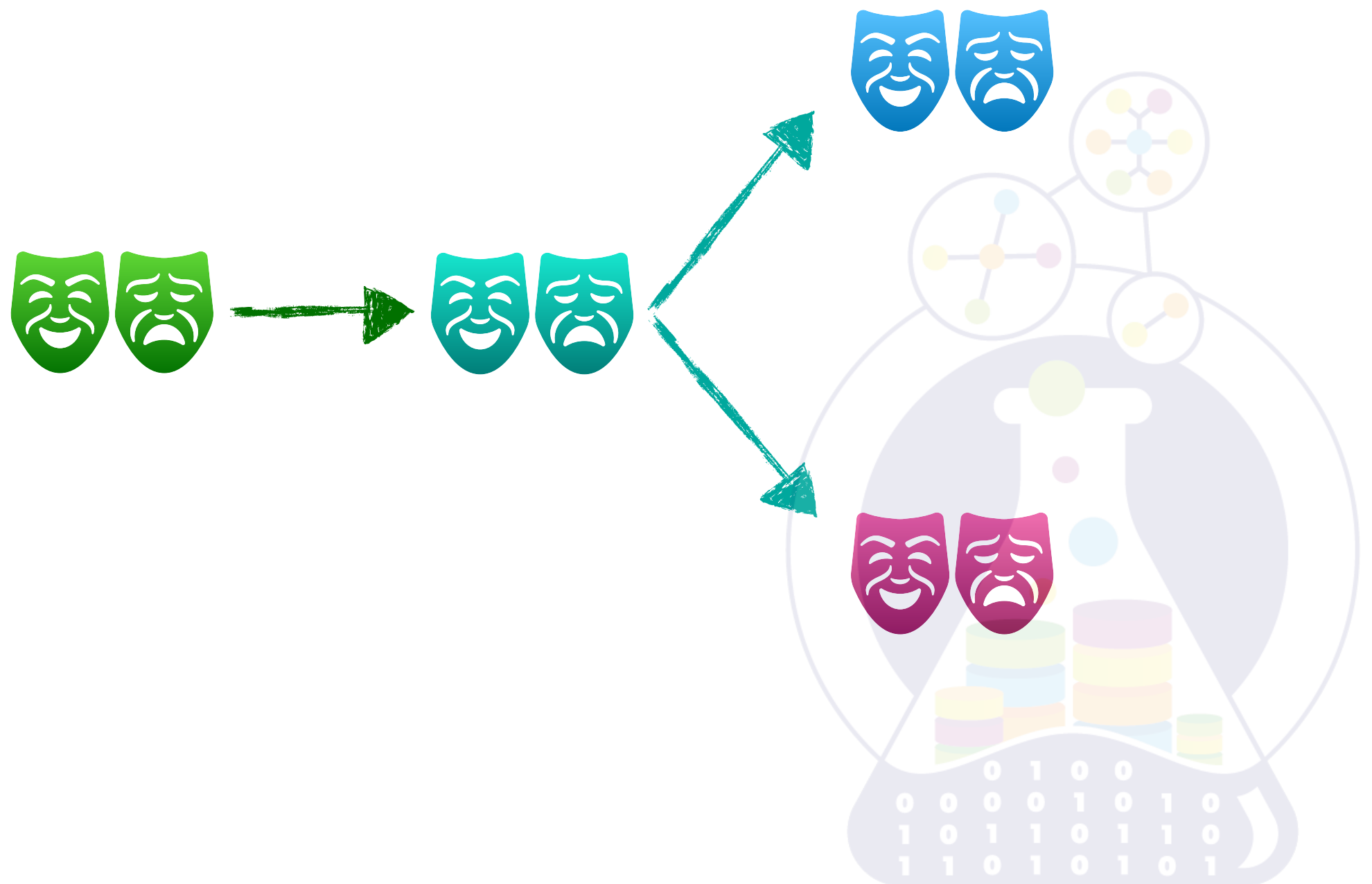
**CREATE USER test@'%' IDENTIFIED BY '123';**

MySQL®

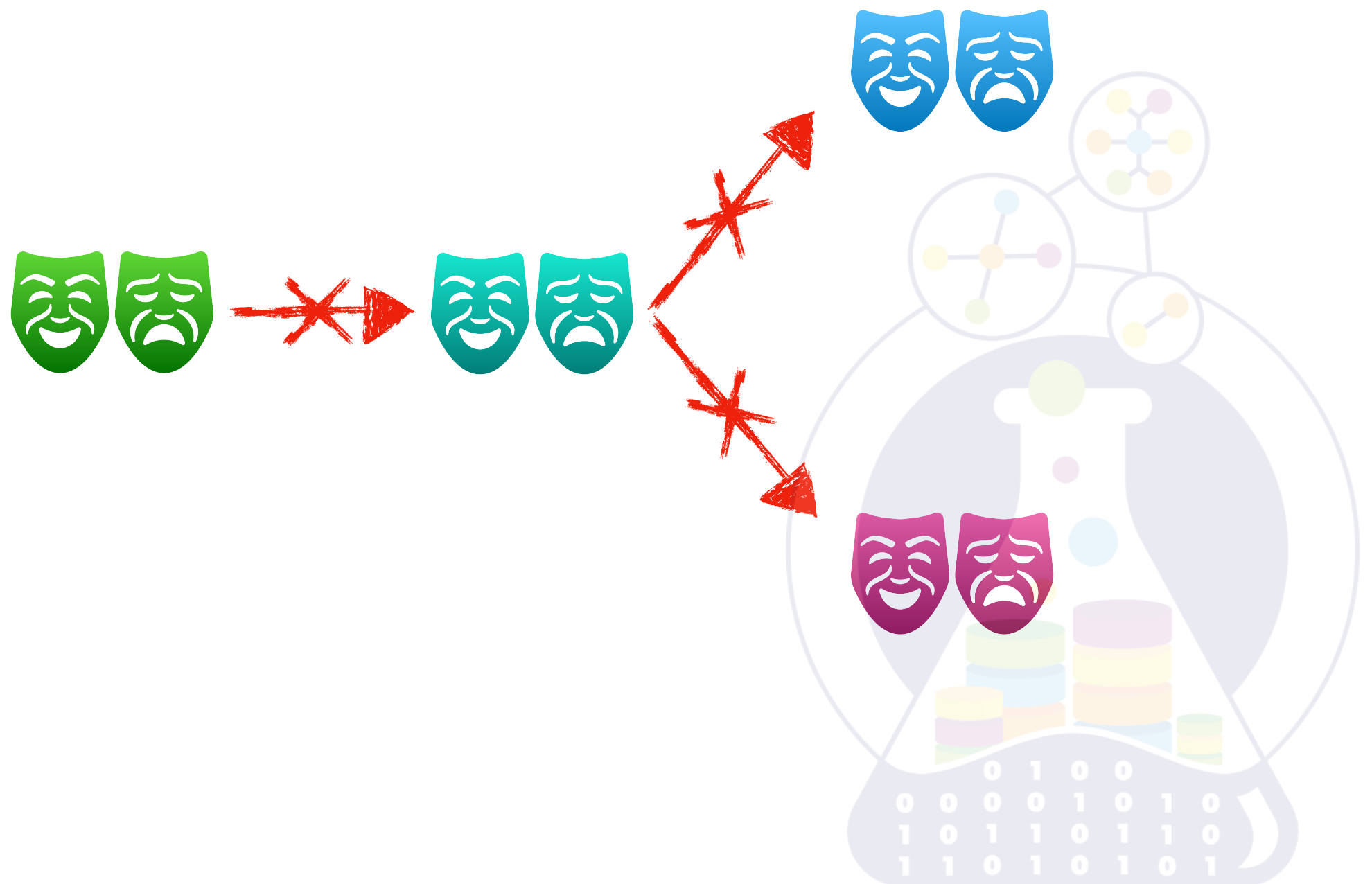
```
CREATE ROLE test1;  
CREATE ROLE test2;  
GRANT test1 TO test2;  
REVOKE test1 FROM test2;
```



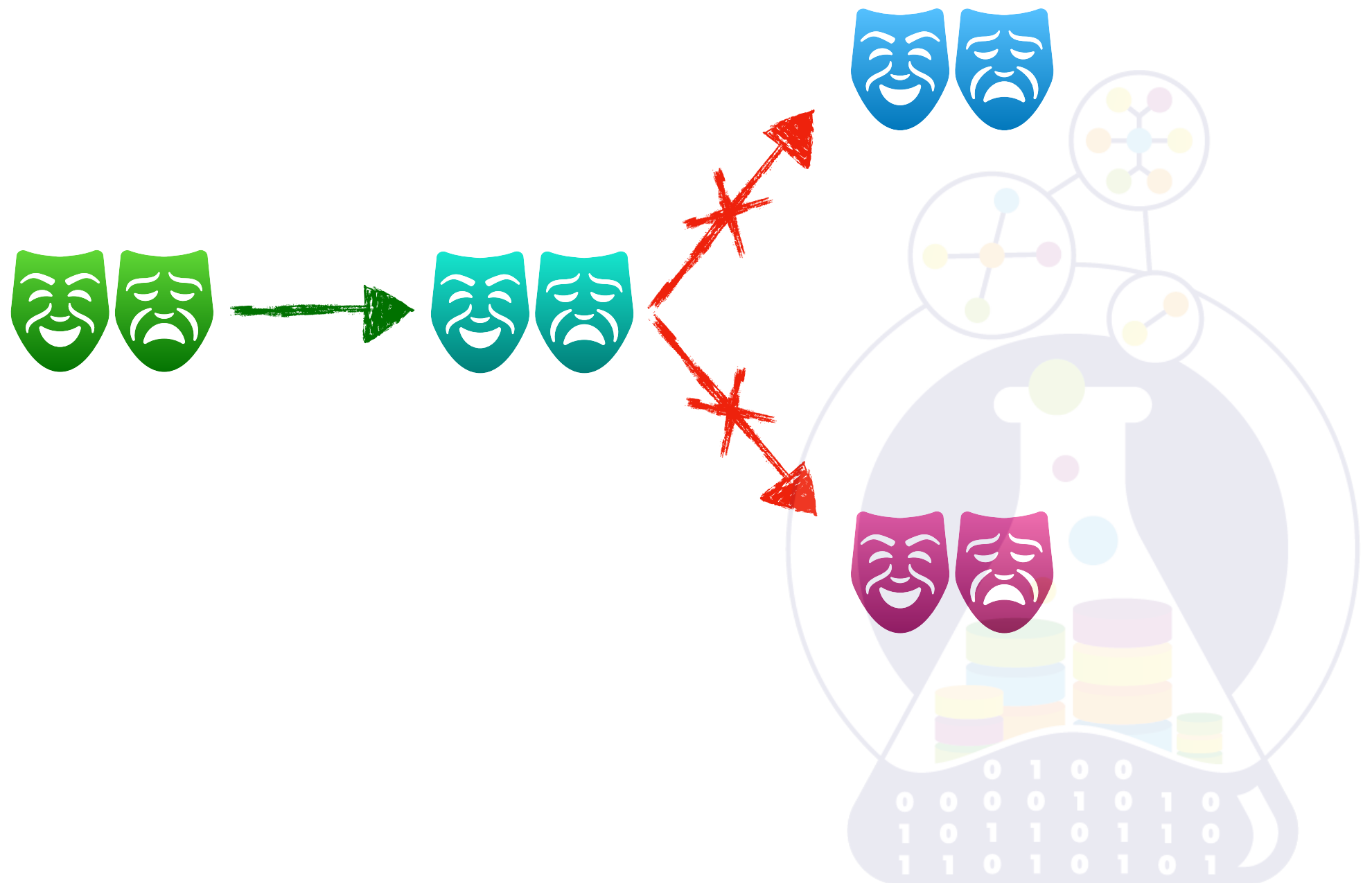
# GRANT SELECT ON Student TO test WITH GRANT OPTION;



REVOKE SELECT ON Student FROM test  
CASCADE;



REVOKE GRANT OPTION FOR  
SELECT ON Student FROM test  
CASCADE;



# COMMIT;

