



datalab****

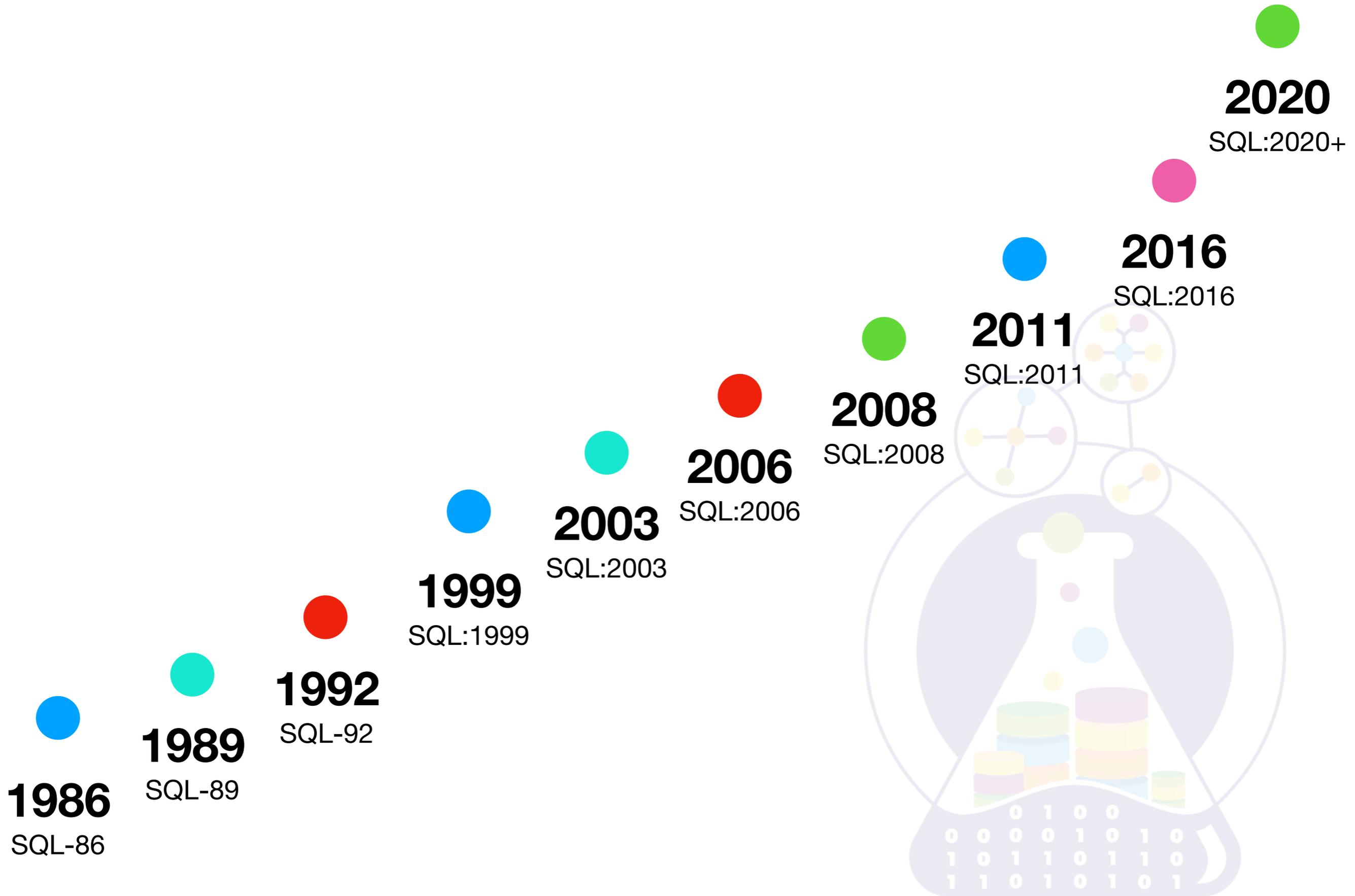
data is everywhere, value is hidden

Relational Databases

Lecturer: Азат Якупов (Azat Yakupov)

<https://datalaboratory.one>





DATE, TIME, TIMESTAMP, INTERVAL, BIT, VARCHAR, NCHAR

UNION JOIN, NATURAL JOIN, DIFFERENCE, INTERSECTION

CASE, CAST

ALTER, DROP

CHECK constraints

Database cursors

Transaction Isolation Levels, Dynamic SQL, Temporary Tables

information_schema is a metadata layer

Recursive Queries

Database triggers

Arrays

BOOLEAN data type

Common Table Expressions (CTE)

ROLLUP, CUBE, GROUPING SETS

CREATE ROLE

UNNEST



XML-related features (SQL/XML)

Window functions

Sequence generator

auto-generated columns

MERGE

CREATE TABLE AS ...

CREATE TABLE LIKE ...

BIT and **BIT VARYING** data types

OLAP extended with window functions



XML-related features (SQL/XML)

XQuery

XML manipulation in database



MERGE and **DIAGNOSTIC** statements

TRUNCATE TABLE

WHEN clauses in a **CASE** expression

INSTEAD OF database triggers

partitioned **JOIN** tables

FETCH clause

enhanced XQuery

enhancements to derived column names



chronological databases (~ temporal databases)

PERIOD FOR

enhancements for window functions and

FETCH clause



JSON support

regular expressions

Date and time formatting and parsing

LISTAGG

Data type DECFLOAT

Polymorphic table functions



Multi-Dimensional Arrays

SQL / GraphQL



C

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R

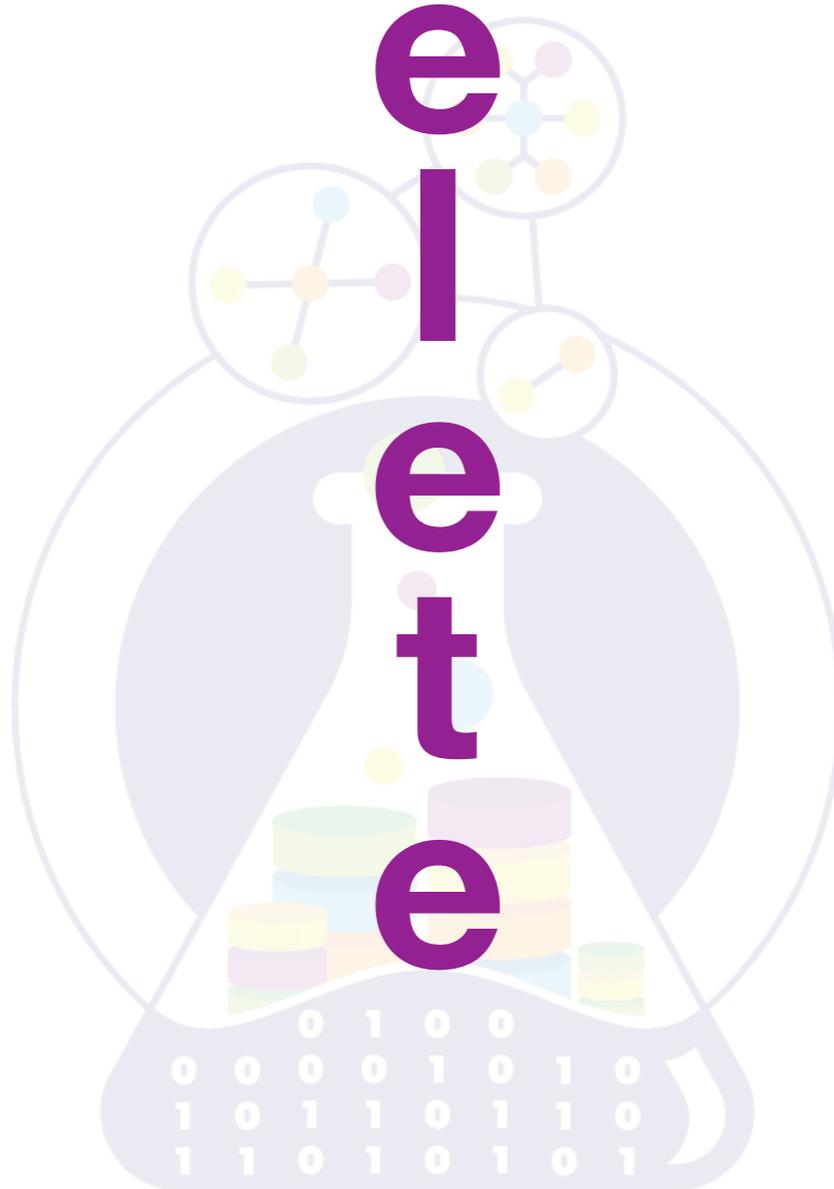
ead

U

pdate

D

elite



INSERT

C

SELECT

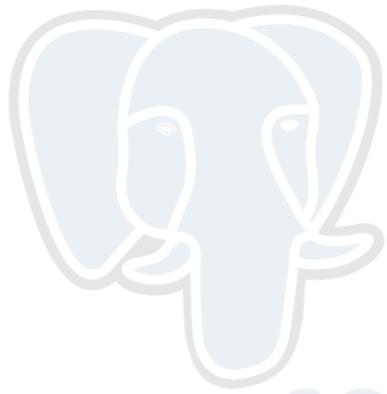
R

UPDATE

U

DELETE

D

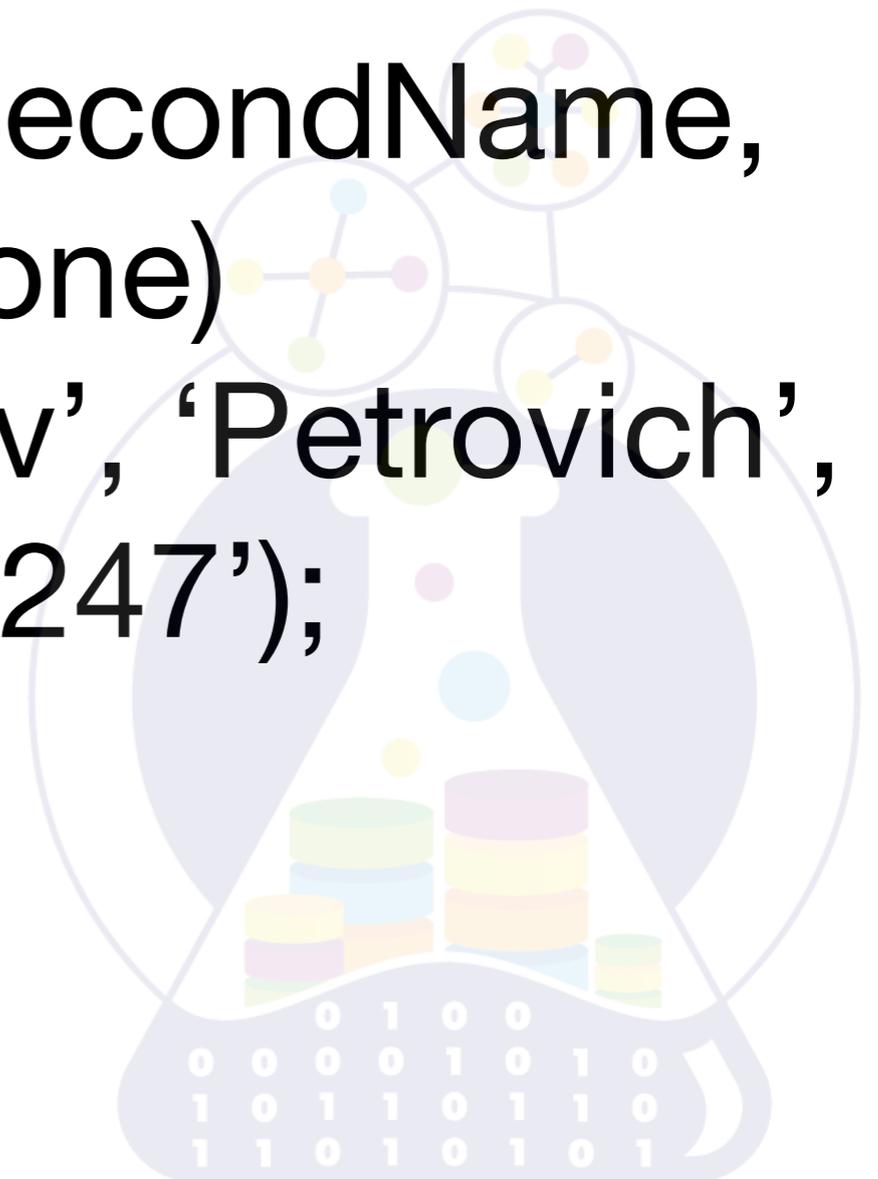


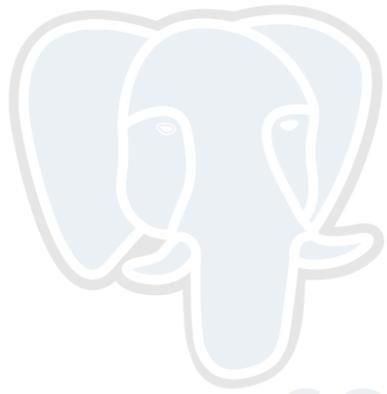
PostgreSQL

INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247');



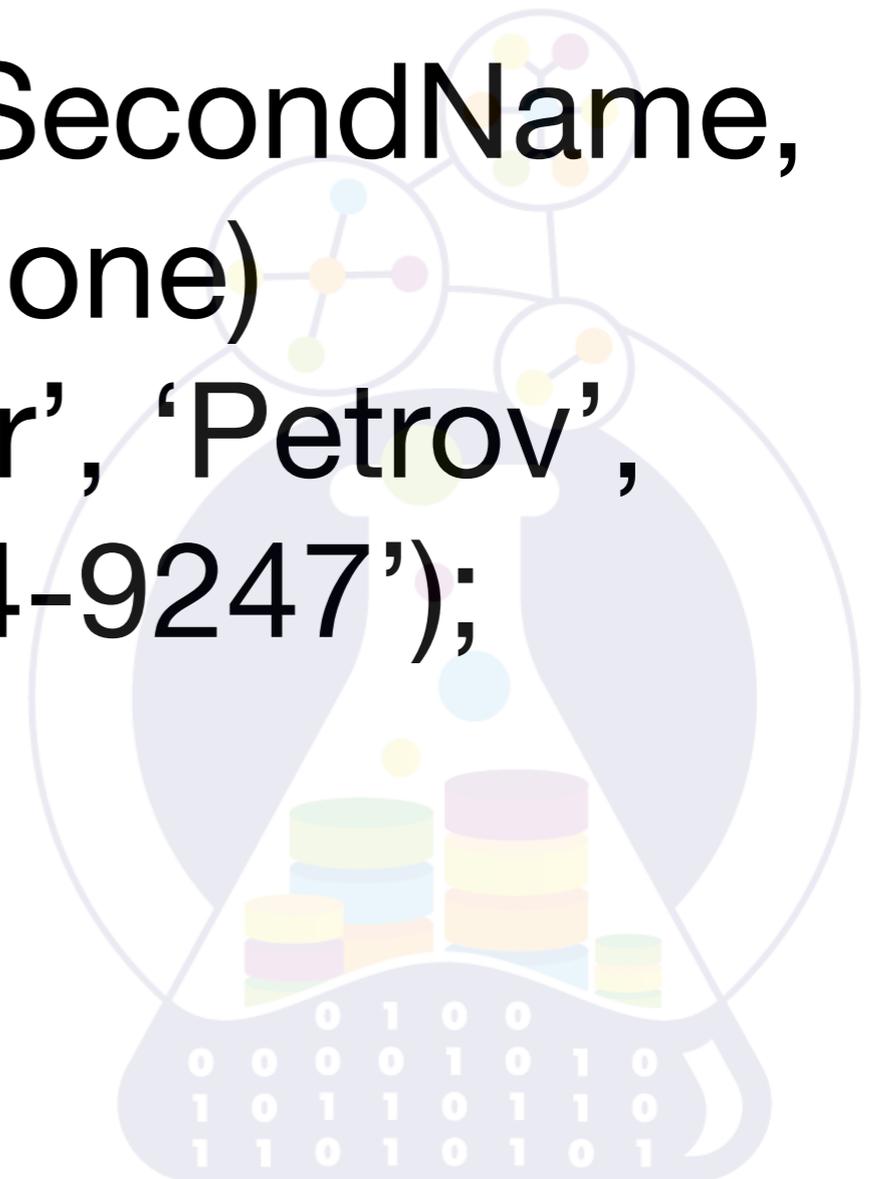


PostgreSQL

INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

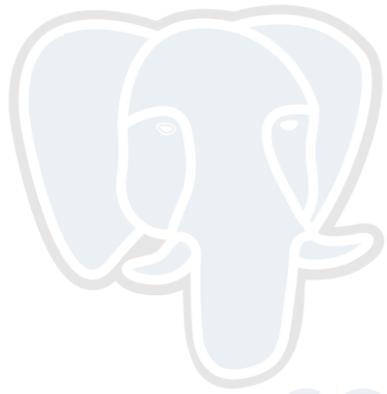
VALUES (DEFAULT, 'Peter', 'Petrov',
'Petrovich', 'Kazan', '5-44-9247');





INSERT INTO Student
DEFAULT VALUES;



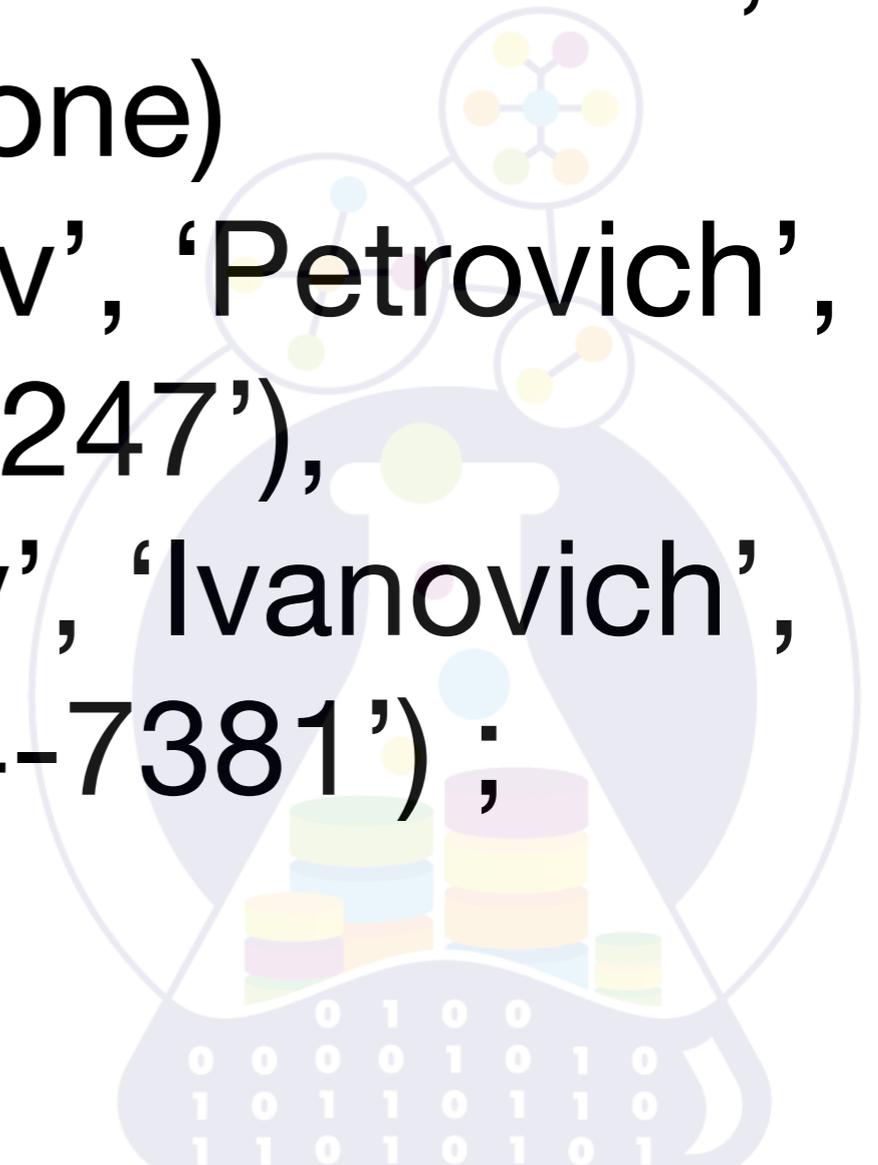


PostgreSQL

INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247'),
(2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',
'Moscow', '3-14-7381');





```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
  FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```

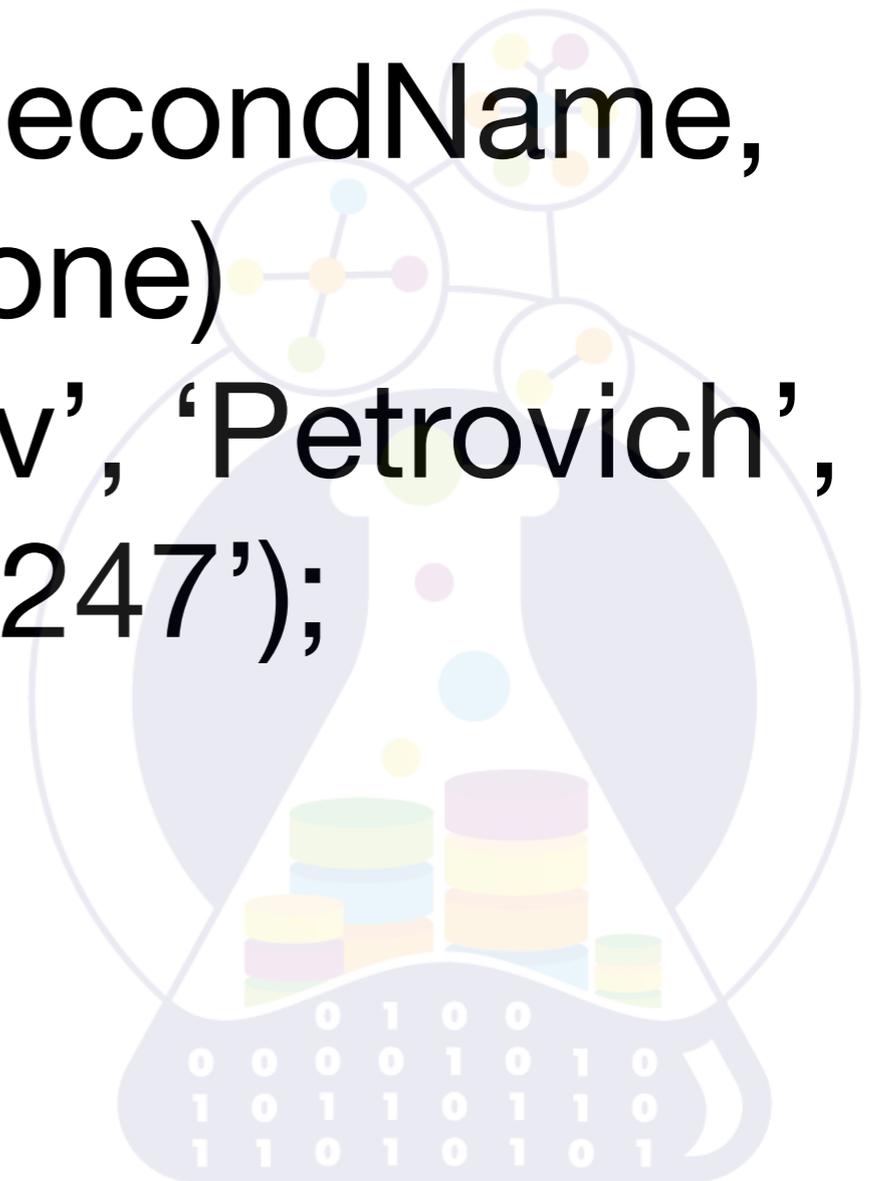




```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
  FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```



```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
         'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```



INSERT ALL

INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

INTO Student

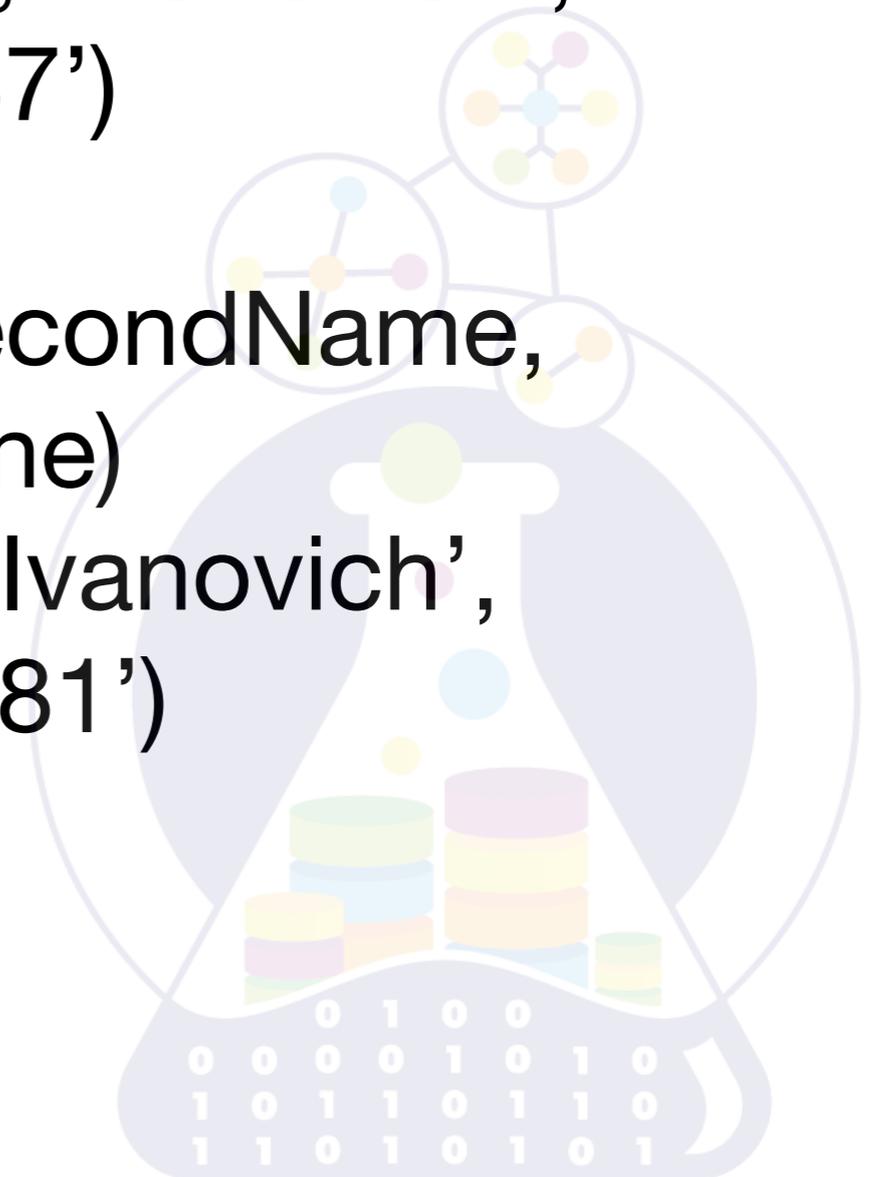
(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES(2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',
'Moscow', '3-14-7381')

INTO Fun (FanId, Name)

VALUES(1, 'Party')

SELECT * FROM DUAL;



ORACLE

```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```



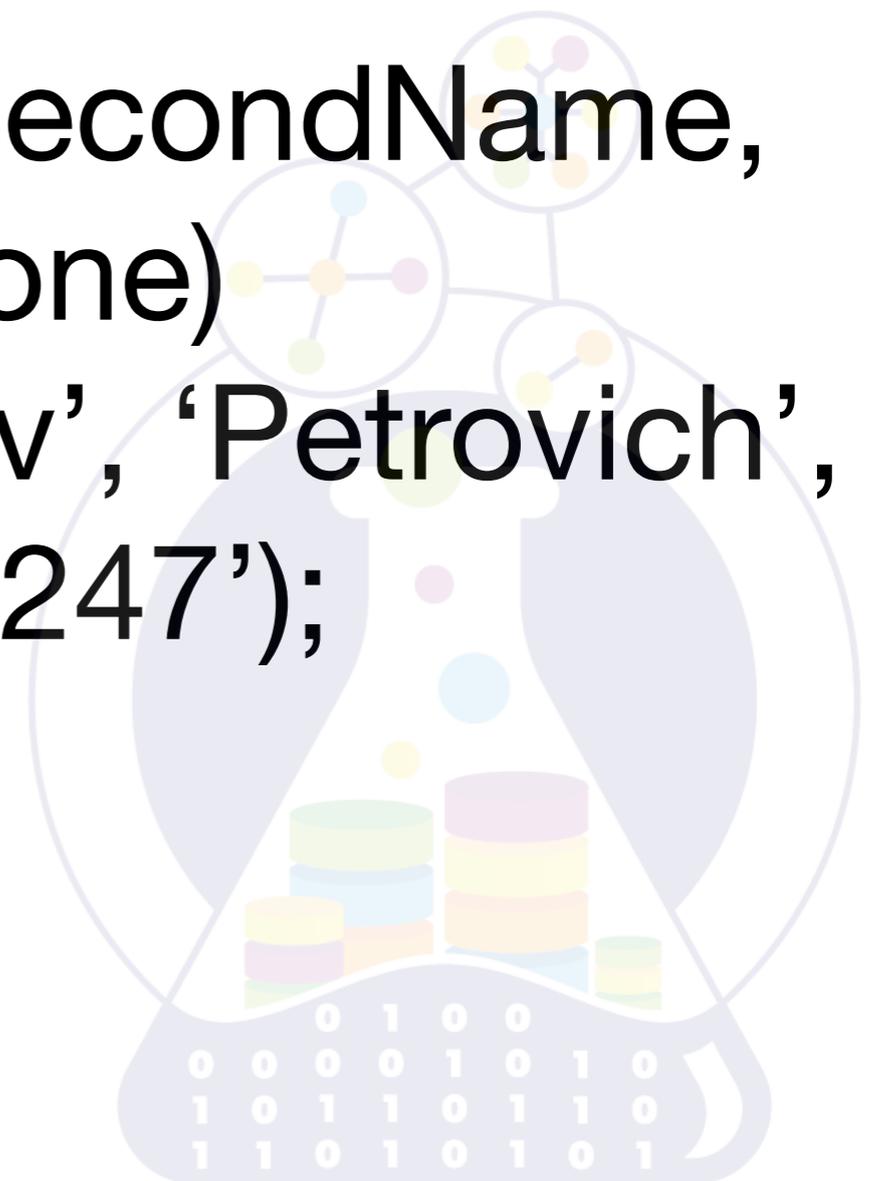
ORACLE

```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
         'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```





```
CREATE TABLE s_kazan  
AS  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```





```
INSERT INTO s_kazan  
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE Address = 'Kazan';
```

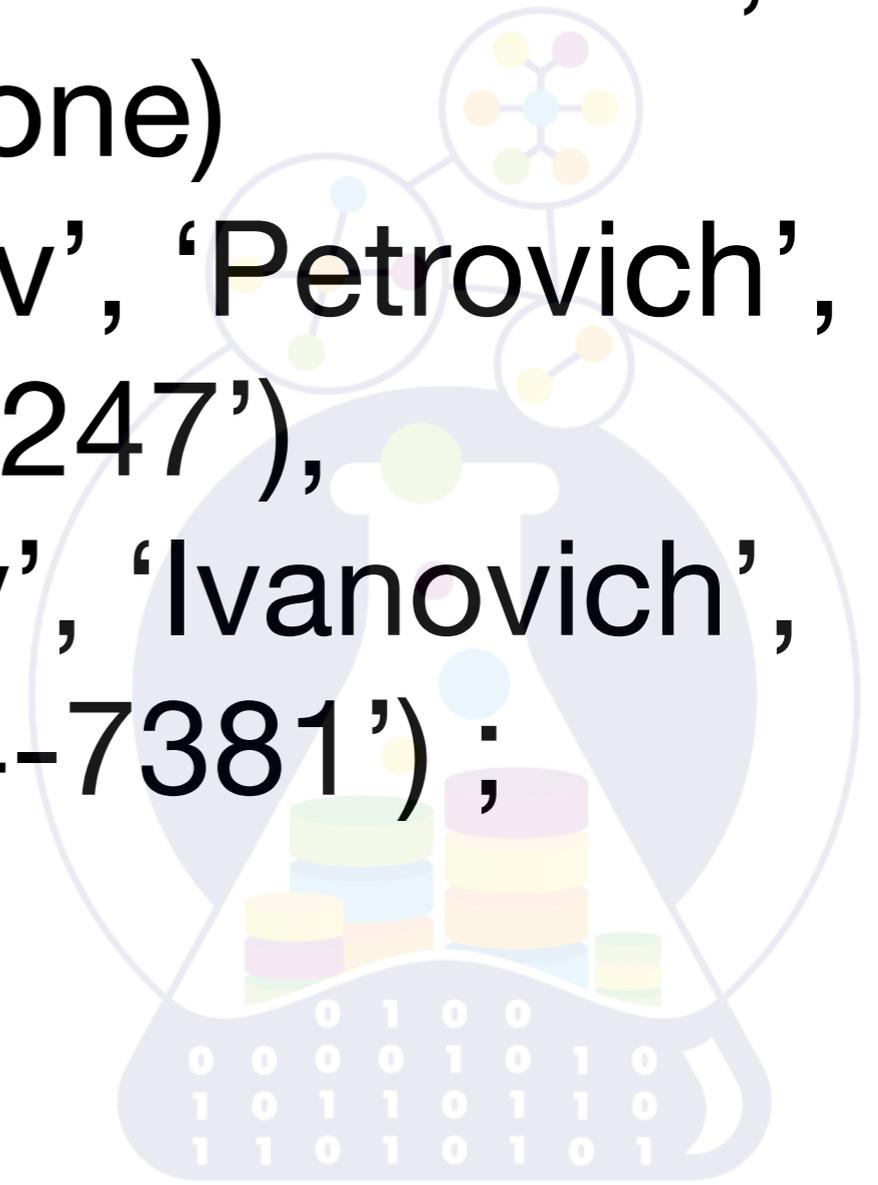




INSERT INTO Student

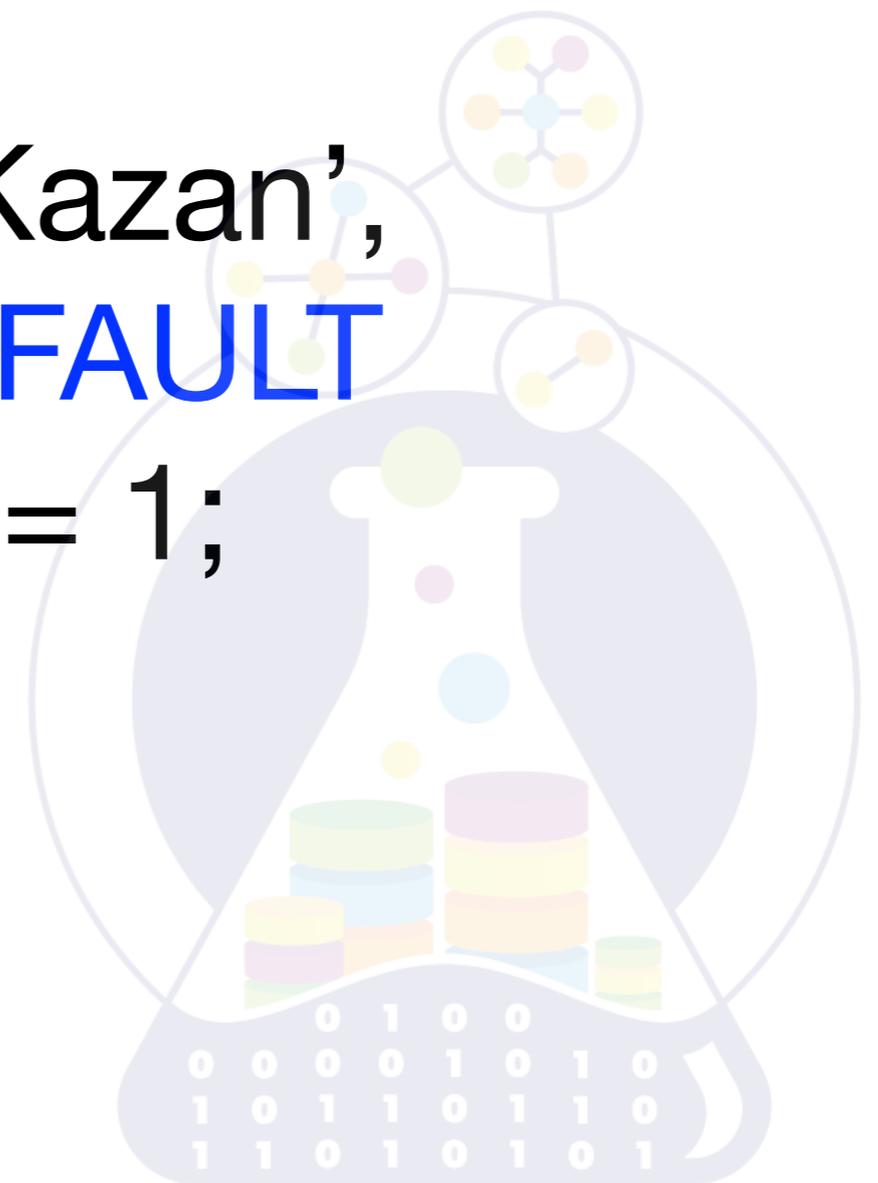
(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

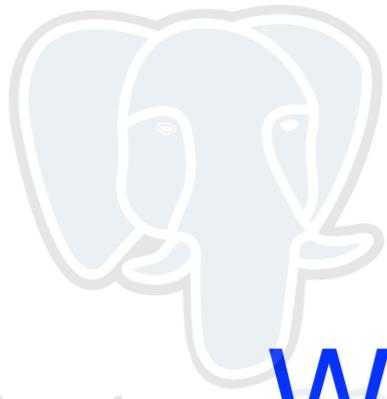
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247'),
(2, 'Ivan', 'Ivanov', 'Ivanovich',
'Moscow', '3-14-7381');





```
UPDATE Student  
SET Address = 'Kazan',  
    Phone = DEFAULT  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```





PostgreSQL

```
WITH cte_upd AS
(UPDATE Student
  SET Address = 'Kazan'
  WHERE StudentID > 1000
  RETURNING *)
INSERT INTO Student_log
SELECT *, current_timestamp
FROM cte_upd;
```



```
UPDATE Student  
  SET Address = 'Kazan'  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```





```
UPDATE Student  
SET Address = 'Kazan'  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



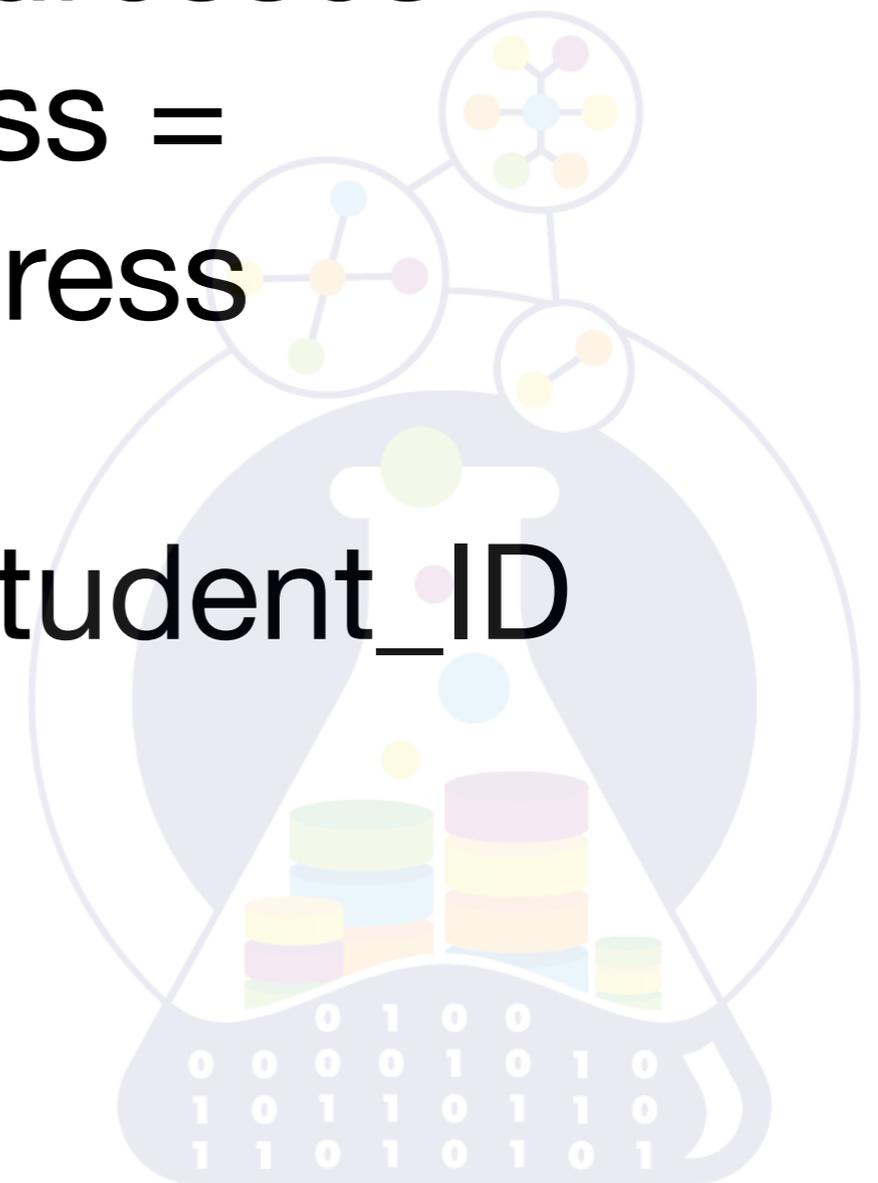


```
UPDATE Student  
  SET StudentId = StudentId + 1  
ORDER BY StudentId DESC;
```



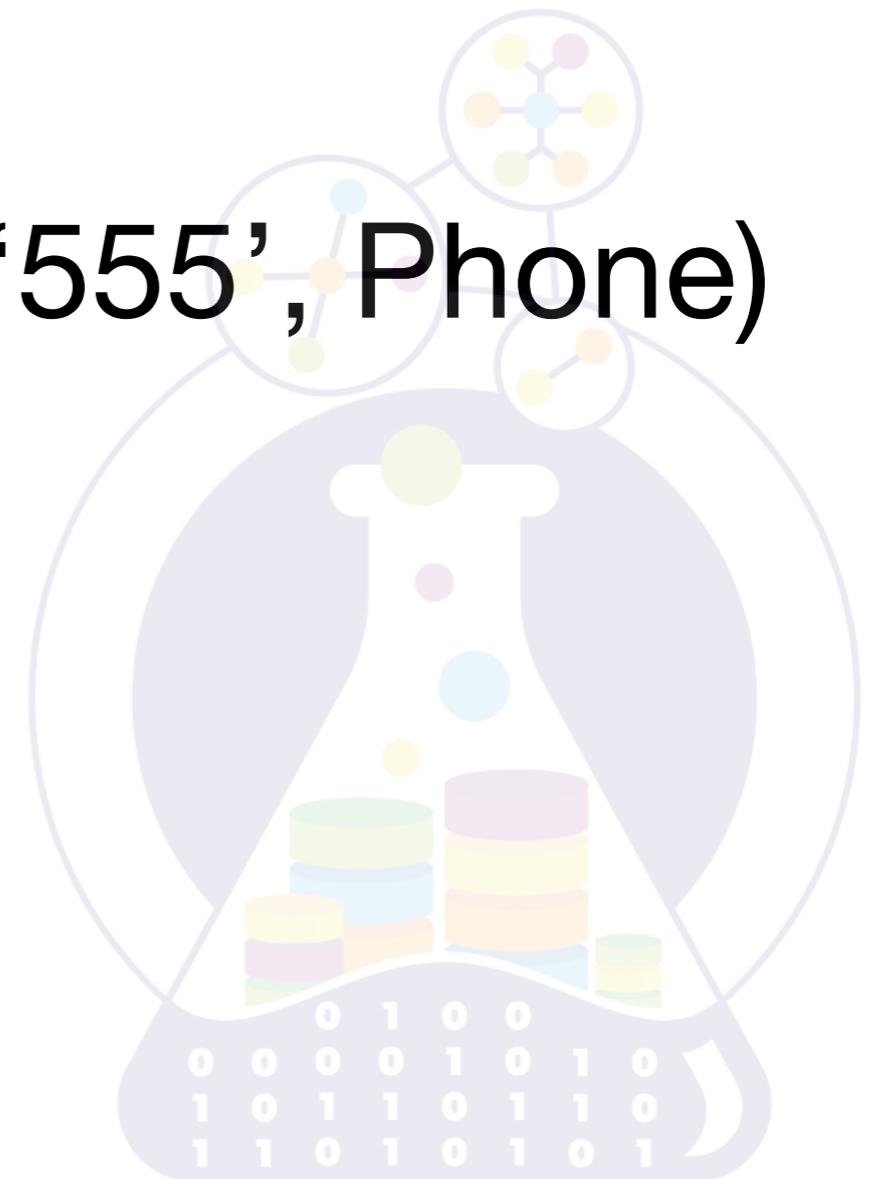


```
UPDATE Student, Addresses
SET Student.Address =
Addresses.Address
WHERE Student.ID =
Addresses.Student_ID
```



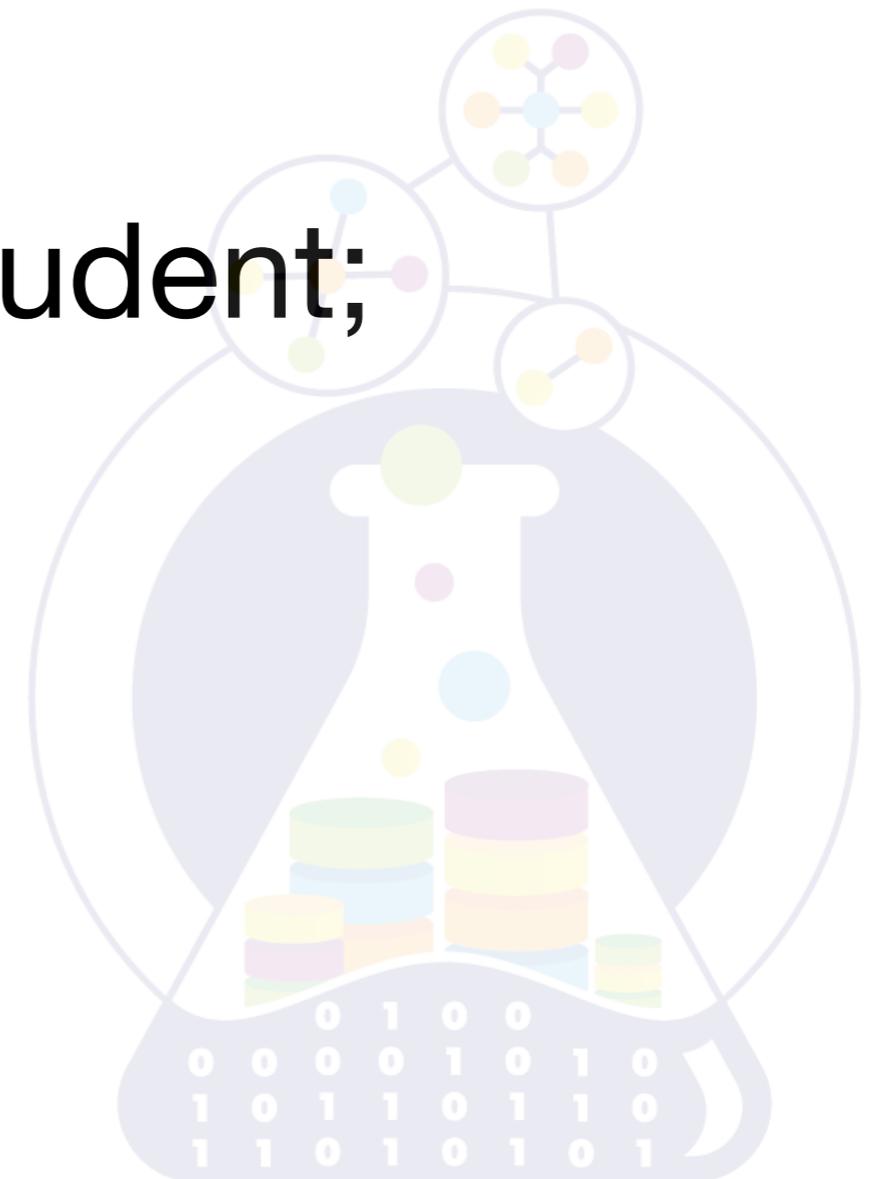


```
UPDATE Student  
  SET Phone = CONCAT('555', Phone)  
LIMIT 100;
```



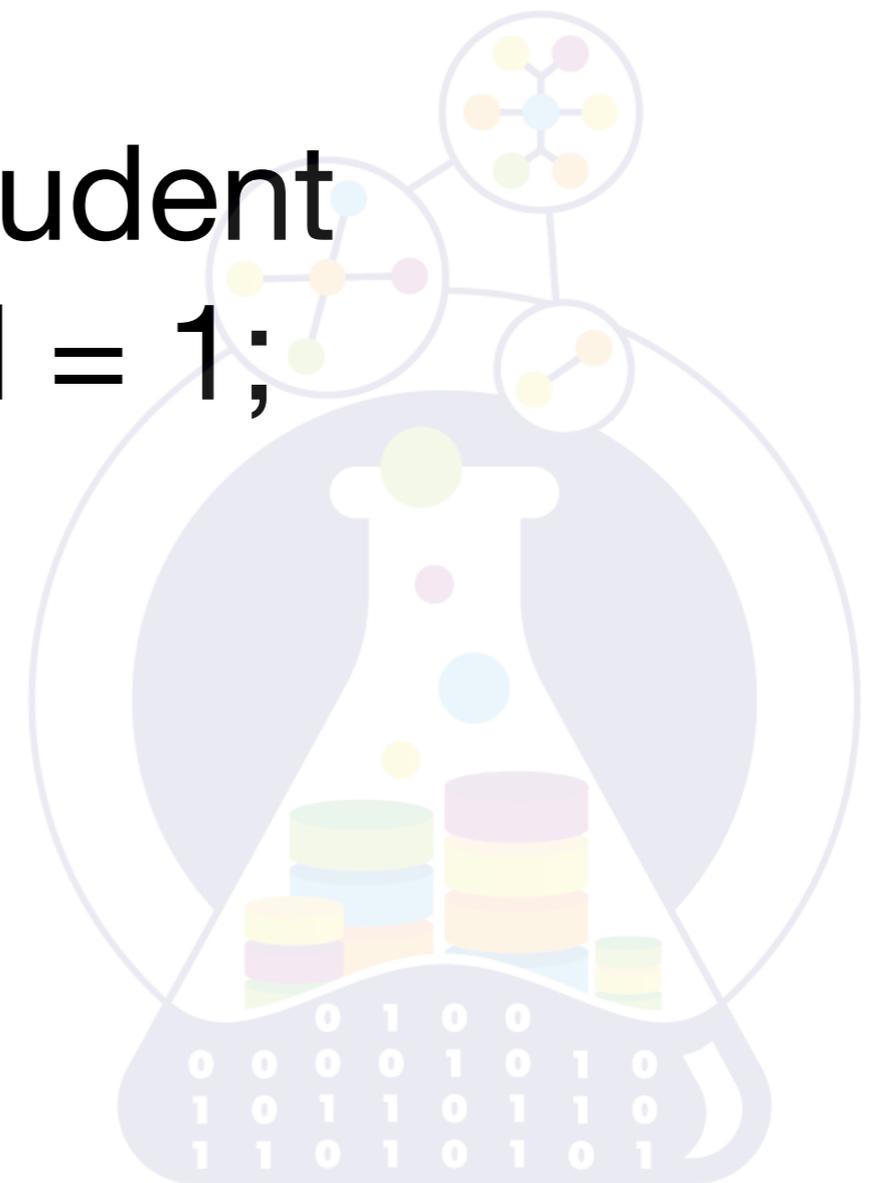


DELETE FROM Student;





DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentId = 1;





DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentId IN (1,2,3);



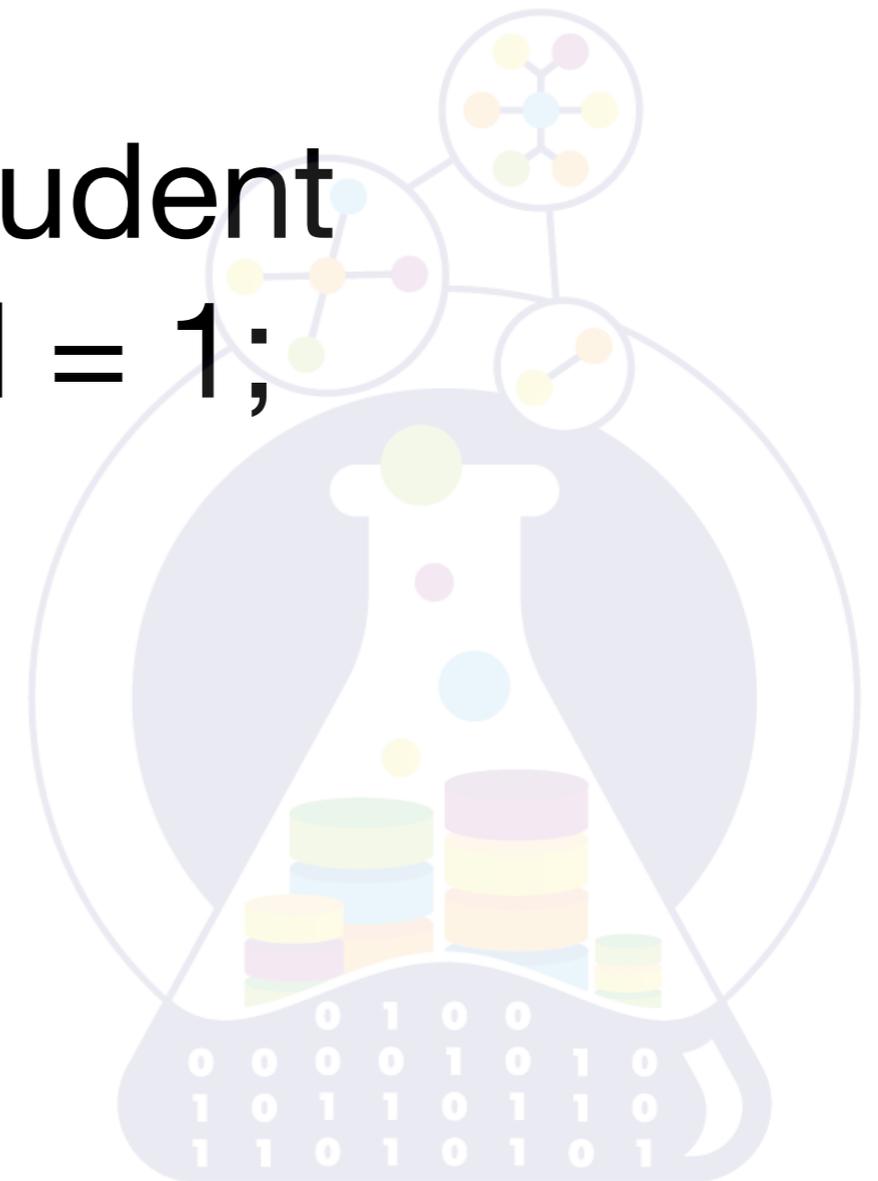
ORACLE

DELETE FROM Student;



ORACLE

```
DELETE FROM Student  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



ORACLE

DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentId **IN** (1,2,3);



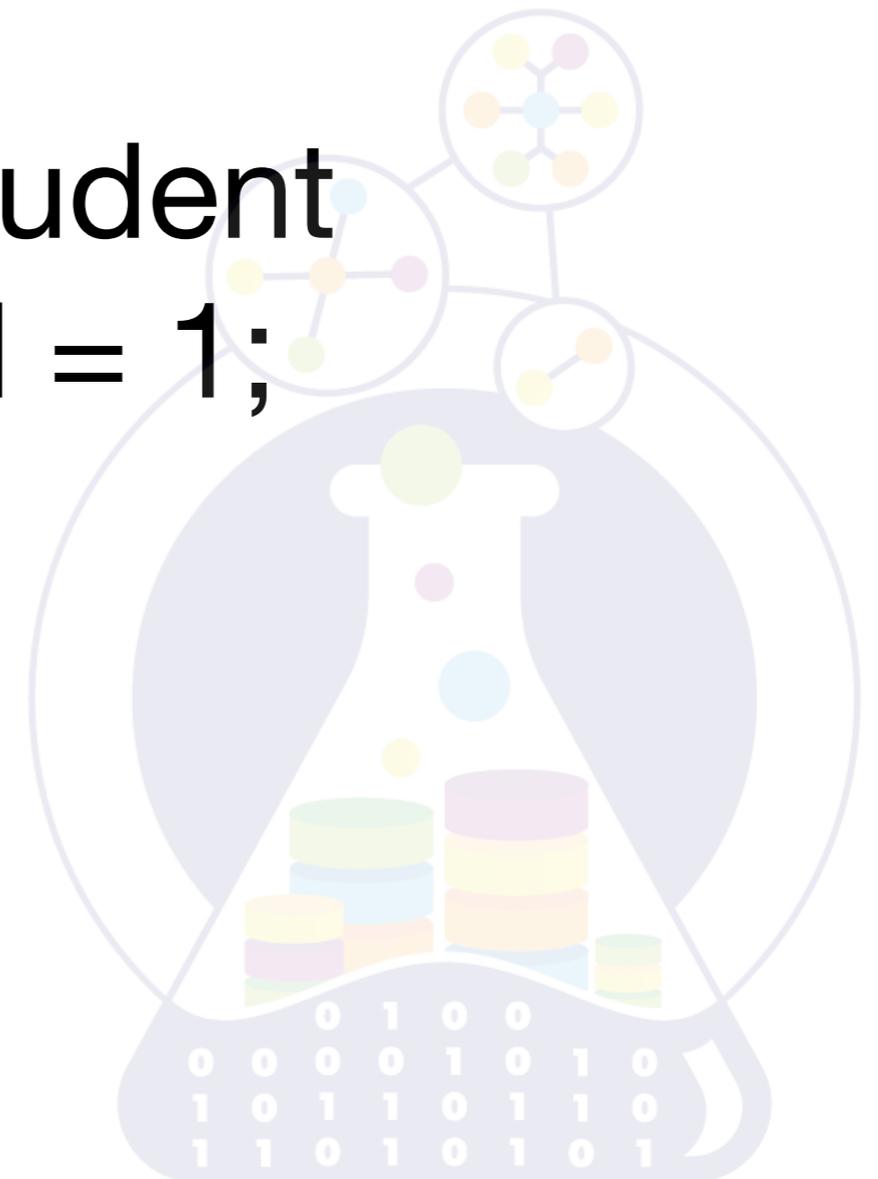


DELETE FROM Student;



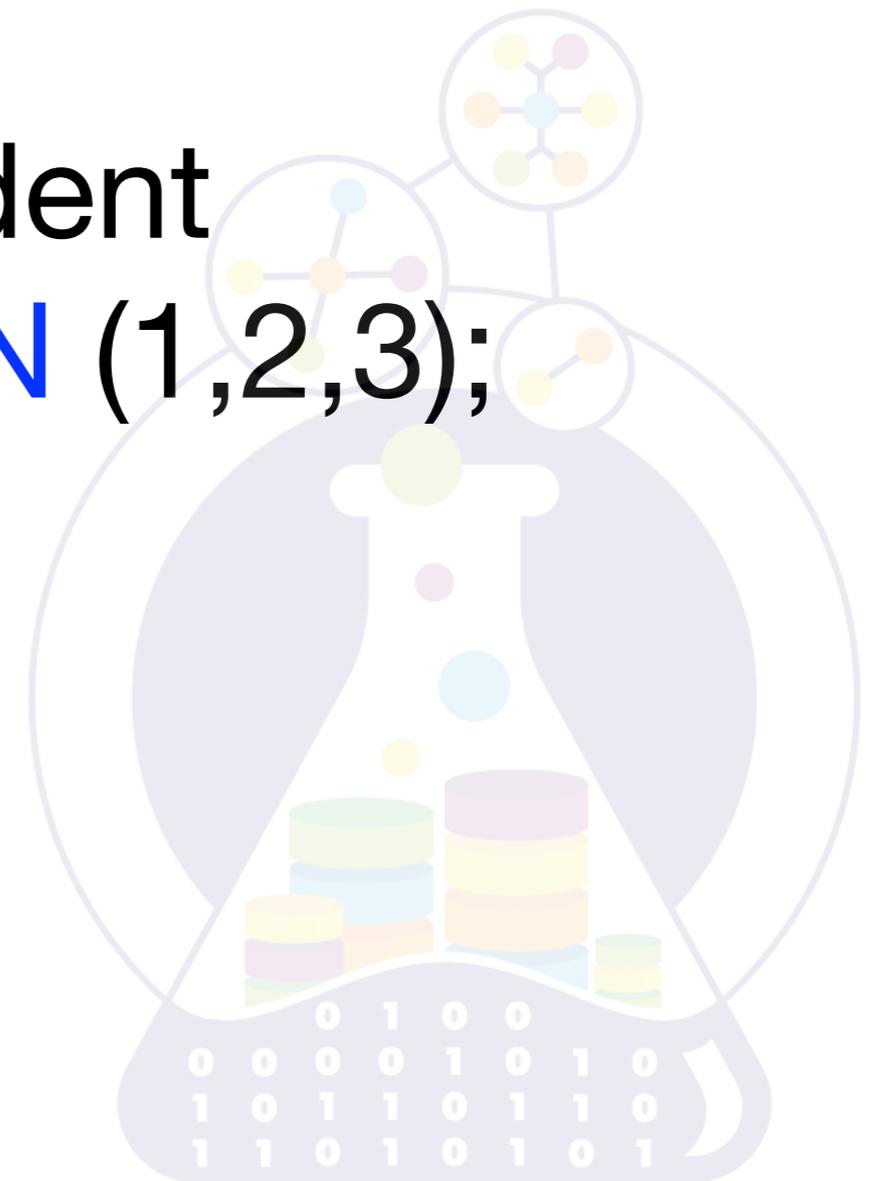


```
DELETE FROM Student  
WHERE StudentId = 1;
```



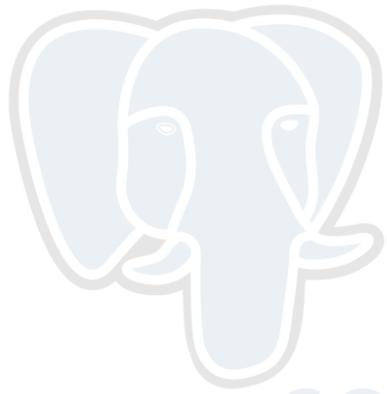


DELETE FROM Student
WHERE StudentId IN (1,2,3);



TRUNCATE Student





PostgreSQL

```
INSERT INTO Student  
  (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,  
   LastName, Address, Phone)  
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',  
         'Kazan', '5-44-9247')  
ON CONFLICT (StudentID) DO NOTHING;
```



INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

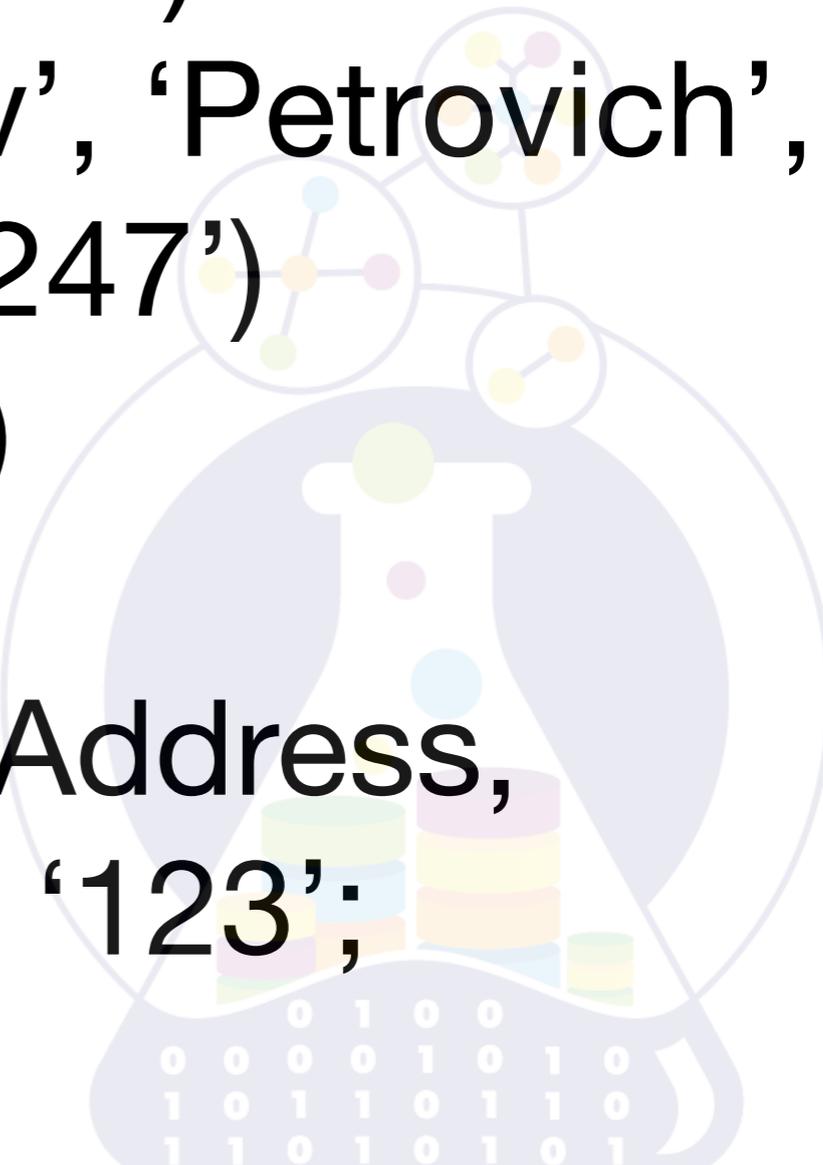
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
 'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

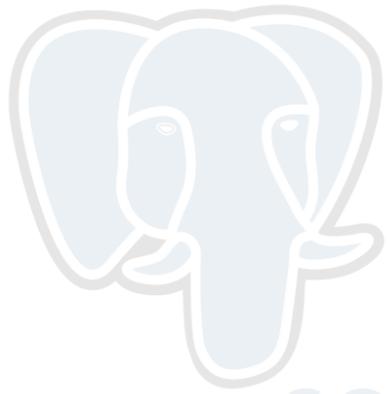
ON CONFLICT (StudentID)

DO UPDATE SET

Address = **EXCLUDED**.Address,

Phone = '123';





PostgreSQL

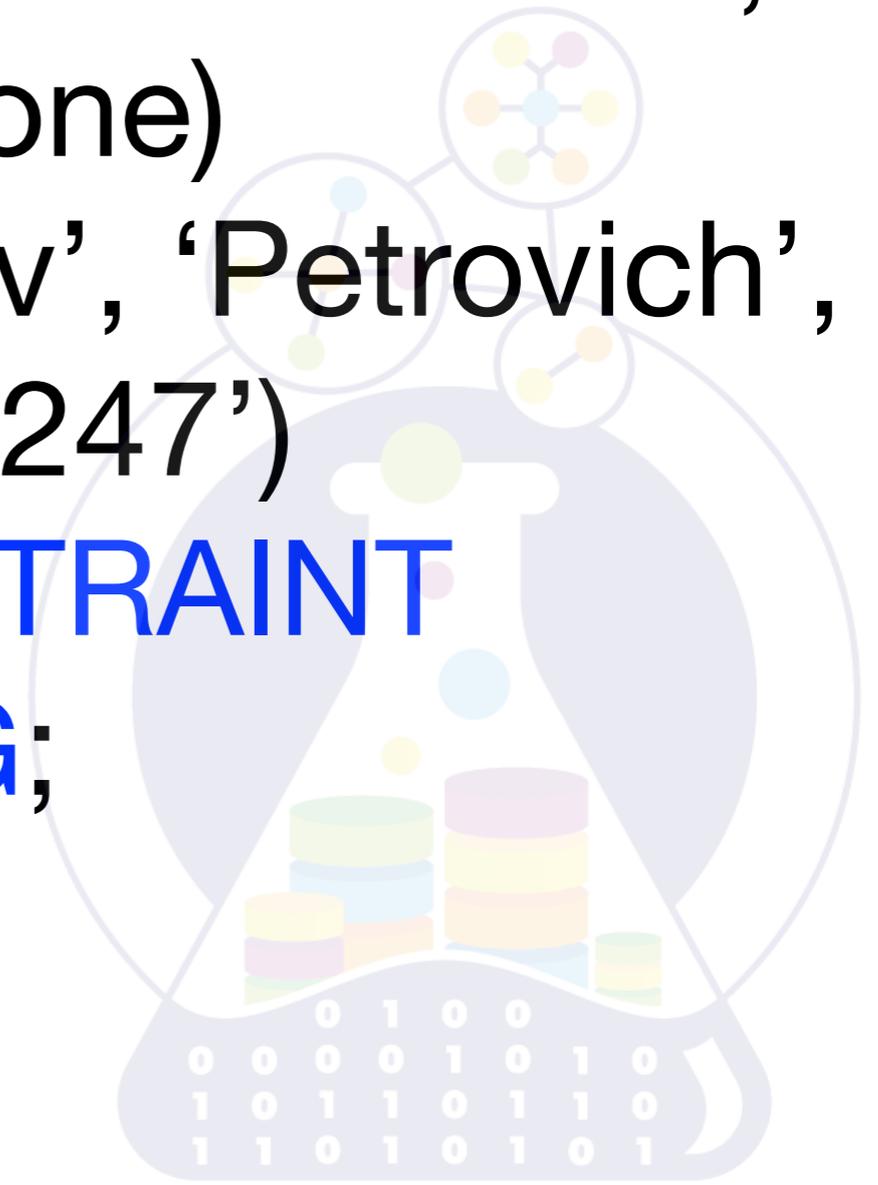
INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

ON CONFLICT ON CONSTRAINT

student_pk **DO NOTHING;**



ORACLE

```
MERGE INTO Student
USING dual ON (StudentID = 1)
WHEN MATCHED THEN
  UPDATE SET Address = 'Moscow'
WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
  INSERT (StudentID, FirstName,
SecondName,
  LastName, Address, Phone)
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
  'Kazan', '5-44-9247');
```

```
MERGE INTO StudentKazan sk
USING (SELECT *
      FROM Student
      WHERE Address = 'Kazan') s
ON (sk.StudentID = s.StudentID)
WHEN MATCHED THEN
  UPDATE SET sk.Address = s.Address
WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
  INSERT (StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
        LastName, Address, Phone)
  VALUES (s.StudentID, s.FirstName,
s.SecondName,
s.LastName, s.Address, s.Phone);
```



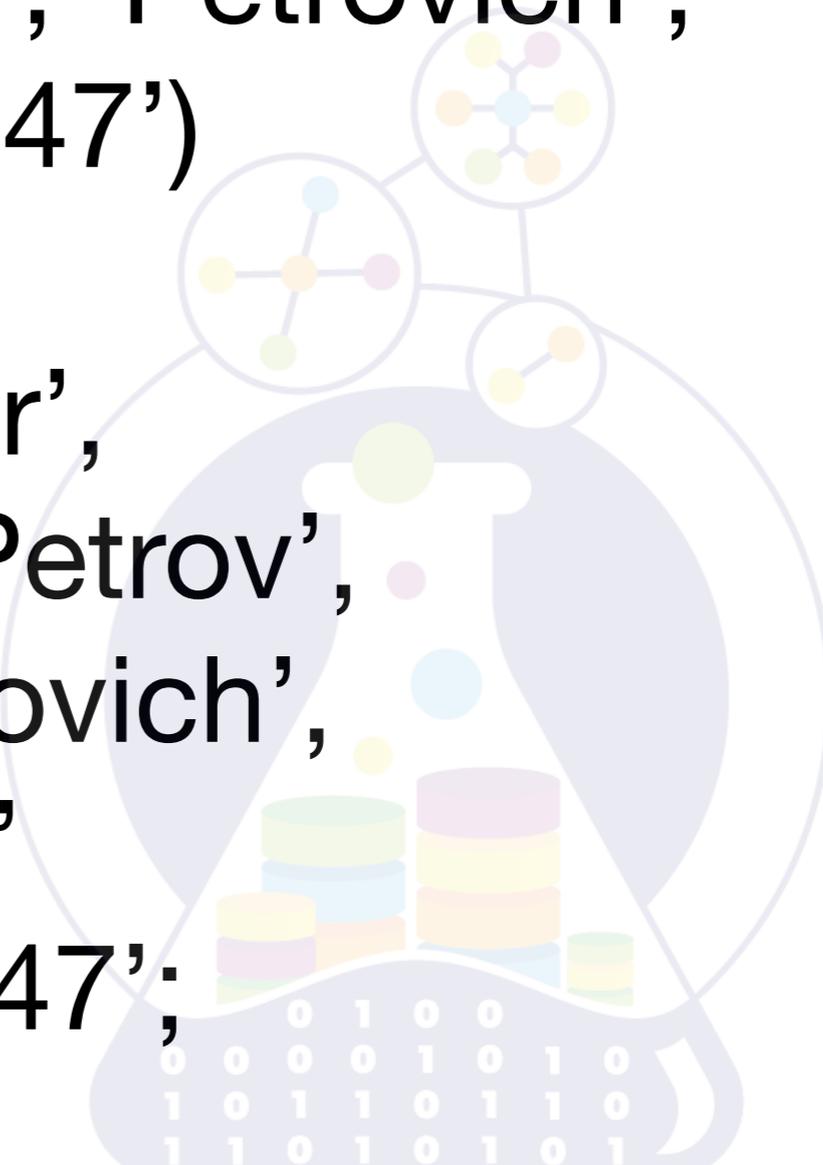
INSERT INTO Student

(StudentID, FirstName, SecondName,
LastName, Address, Phone)

VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247')

ON DUPLICATE KEY

UPDATE FirstName = 'Peter',
SecondName = 'Petrov',
LastName = 'Petrovich',
Address = 'Kazan'
Phone = '5-44-9247';





REPLACE INTO Student
VALUES (1, 'Peter', 'Petrov', 'Petrovich',
'Kazan', '5-44-9247');





SELECT ...

FROM ...

WHERE ...

GROUP BY ...

HAVING ...

ORDER BY ...



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE short_content = 'TECT'  
 LIMIT 100;
```



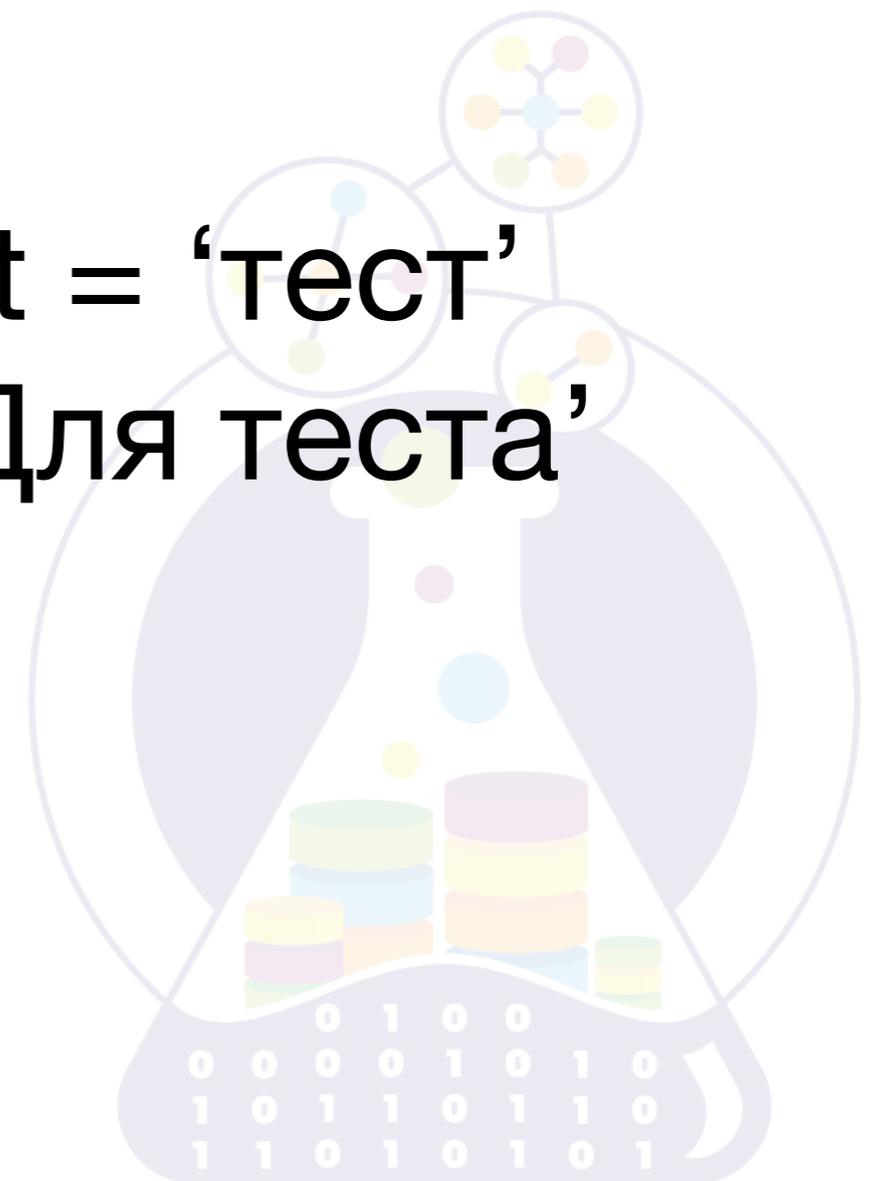
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE deleted = 1  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE short_content = 'TECT'  
AND deleted = 1  
LIMIT 100;
```



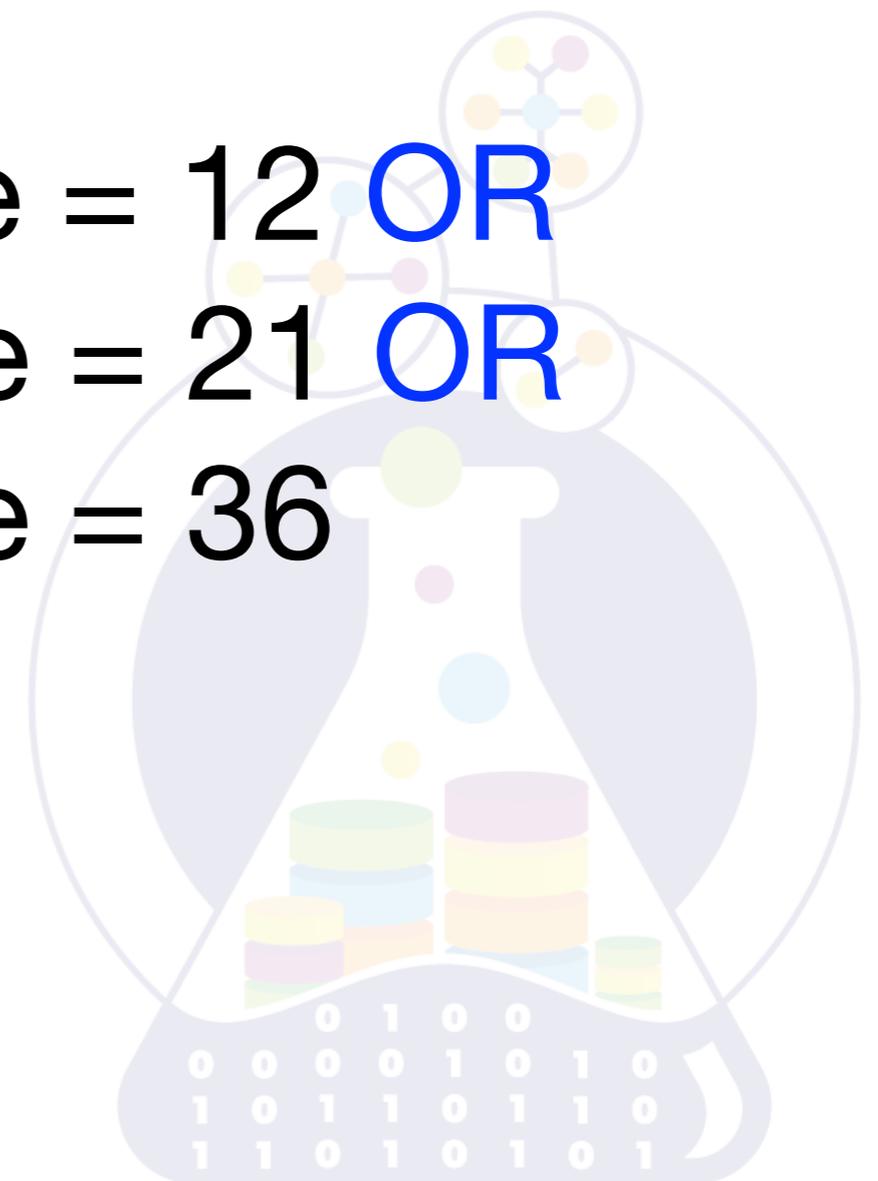
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE short_content = 'тест'  
 OR short_content = 'Для теста'  
 LIMIT 100;
```



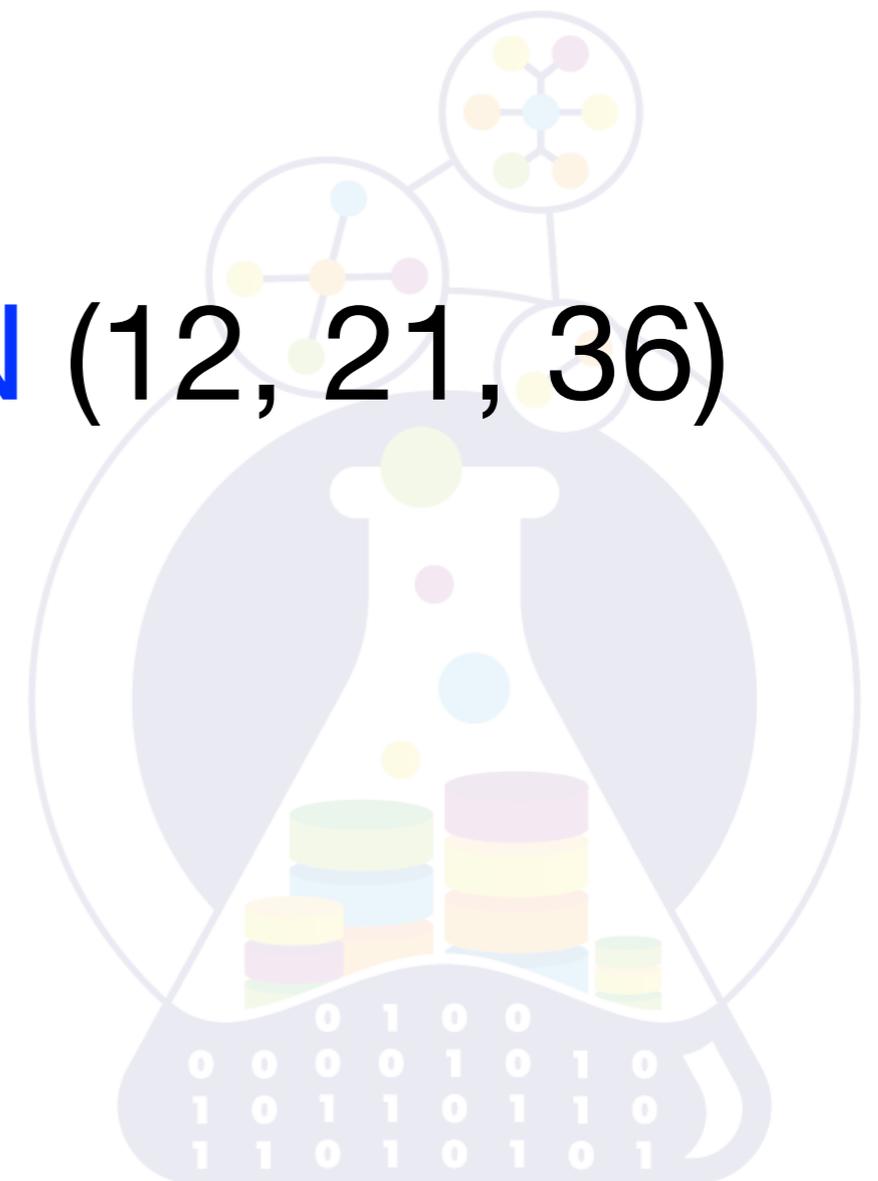
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE (short_content = 'тест'  
        AND deleted = 1)  
        OR  
        (short_content = 'Для теста')  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE delivery_type = 12 OR  
        delivery_type = 21 OR  
        delivery_type = 36  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE delivery_type IN (12, 21, 36)  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE delivery_type  
        BETWEEN 12 AND 36  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE cdate <= now()  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate <= '2020-01-20'  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document  
 WHERE cdate BETWEEN  
 '2020-01-20' AND '2021-01-20'  
 LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate DESC  
LIMIT 100;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE short_content IS NULL;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE short_content IS NOT NULL;
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate  
DESC NULLS FIRST  
LIMIT 100;
```

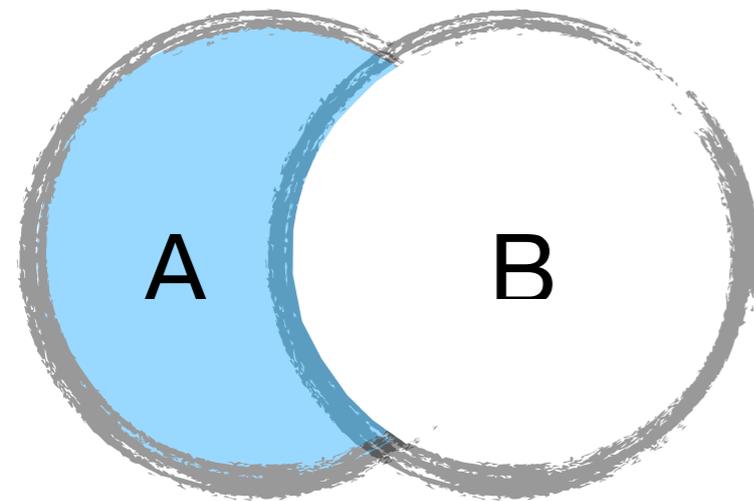
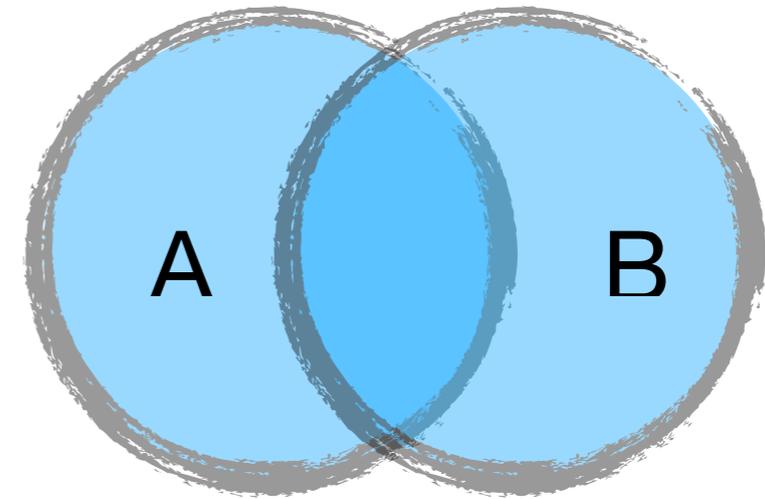
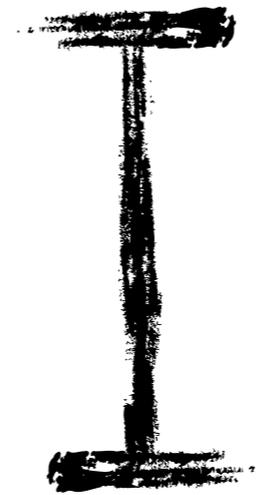


```
SELECT *  
FROM document  
WHERE cdate BETWEEN '2020-01-20'  
AND '2021-01-20'  
ORDER BY cdate  
DESC NULLS LAST  
LIMIT 100;
```



UNION

UNION ALL

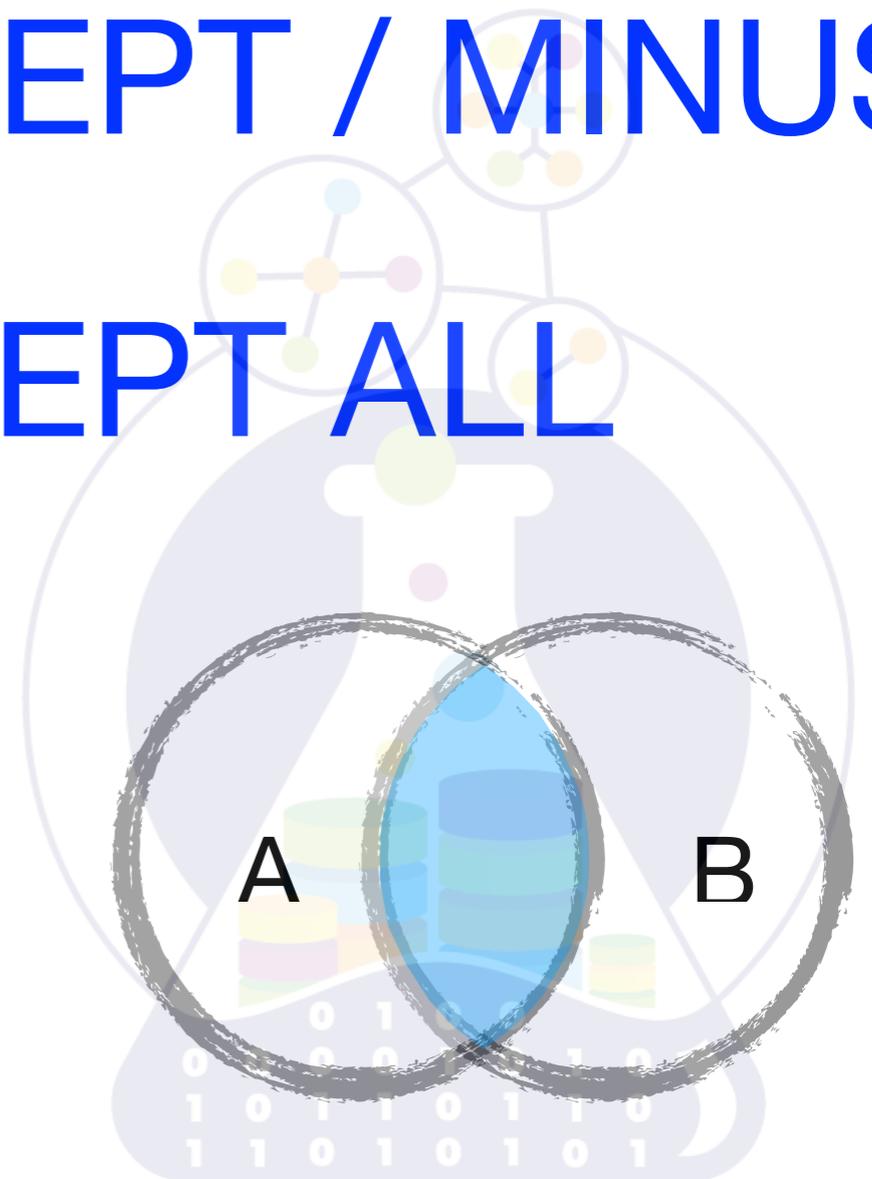


EXCEPT / MINUS

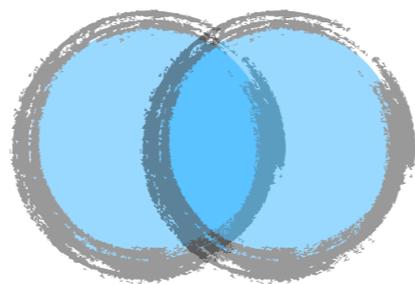
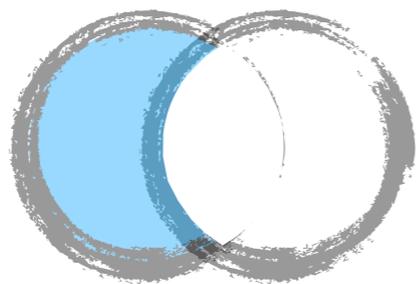
EXCEPT ALL

INTERSECT

INTERSECT ALL



```
(SELECT FirstName AS name,  
        LastName AS desc  
FROM Student)
```



```
(SELECT FunName,  
        Description  
FROM Fun);
```

```
SELECT id
  FROM og_author_type
UNION
SELECT id
  FROM og_result_ref
```



```
SELECT id
  FROM og_author_type
UNION ALL
SELECT id
  FROM og_result_ref
```



```
SELECT id, name  
FROM og_author_type  
UNION  
SELECT id, new_name  
FROM og_result_ref
```



```
SELECT id, name
FROM og_author_type
EXCEPT
SELECT id, new_name
FROM og_result_ref
```

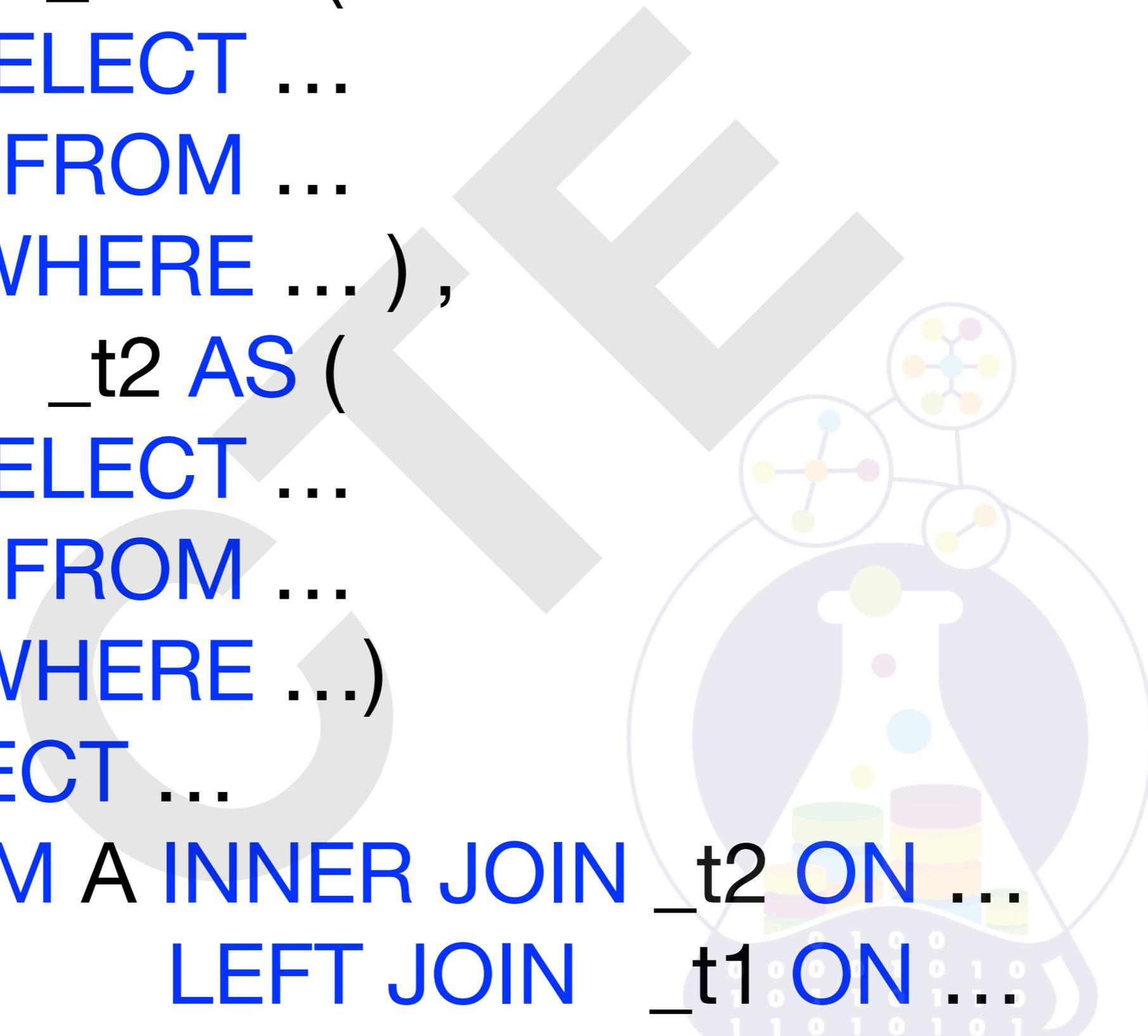


```
SELECT id, name  
FROM og_author_type  
INTERSECT  
SELECT id, new_name  
FROM og_result_ref
```

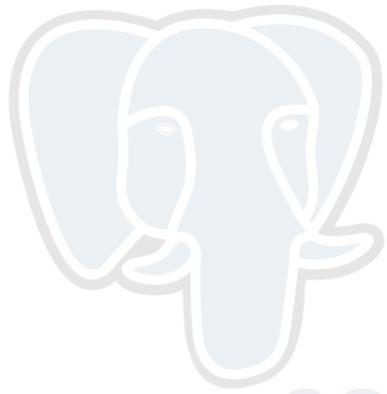




```
WITH _t1 AS (  
  SELECT ...  
  FROM ...  
  WHERE ... ),  
  _t2 AS (  
  SELECT ...  
  FROM ...  
  WHERE ... )  
SELECT ...  
FROM A INNER JOIN _t2 ON ...  
      LEFT JOIN _t1 ON ...
```



```
WITH regional_sales AS (  
    SELECT region, SUM(amount) AS total_sales  
    FROM orders  
GROUP BY region),  
top_regions AS (  
    SELECT region  
    FROM regional_sales  
WHERE total_sales > (SELECT SUM(total_sales)/10  
    FROM regional_sales) )  
SELECT region,  
    product,  
    SUM(quantity) AS product_units,  
    SUM(amount) AS product_sales  
FROM orders  
WHERE region IN (SELECT region FROM top_regions)  
GROUP BY region, product;
```



PostgreSQL

WITH RECURSIVE _t AS

(SELECT num, 1 AS level

FROM t

WHERE par_id IS NULL

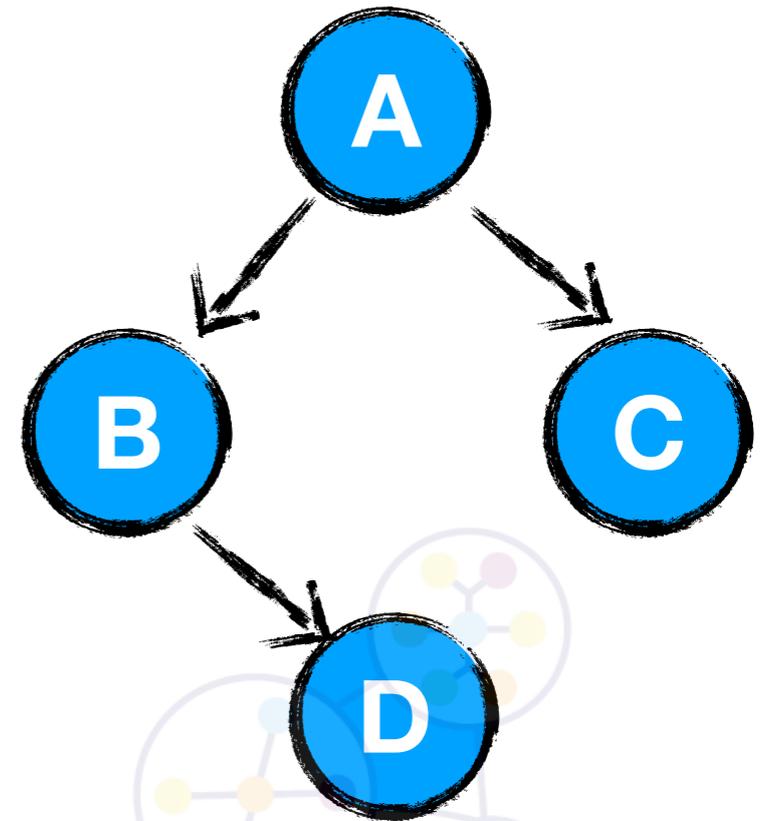
UNION

SELECT t.num, _t.level + 1 AS level

FROM t INNER JOIN _t ON (_t.num = t.par_id))

SELECT num, level

FROM _t



```
WITH RECURSIVE _t AS
```

```
(SELECT num,  
        array[num] AS path,  
        FALSE AS cycle
```

```
FROM t
```

```
WHERE par_id IS NULL
```

```
UNION ALL
```

```
SELECT t.num,
```

```
       _t.path || t.num AS path,
```

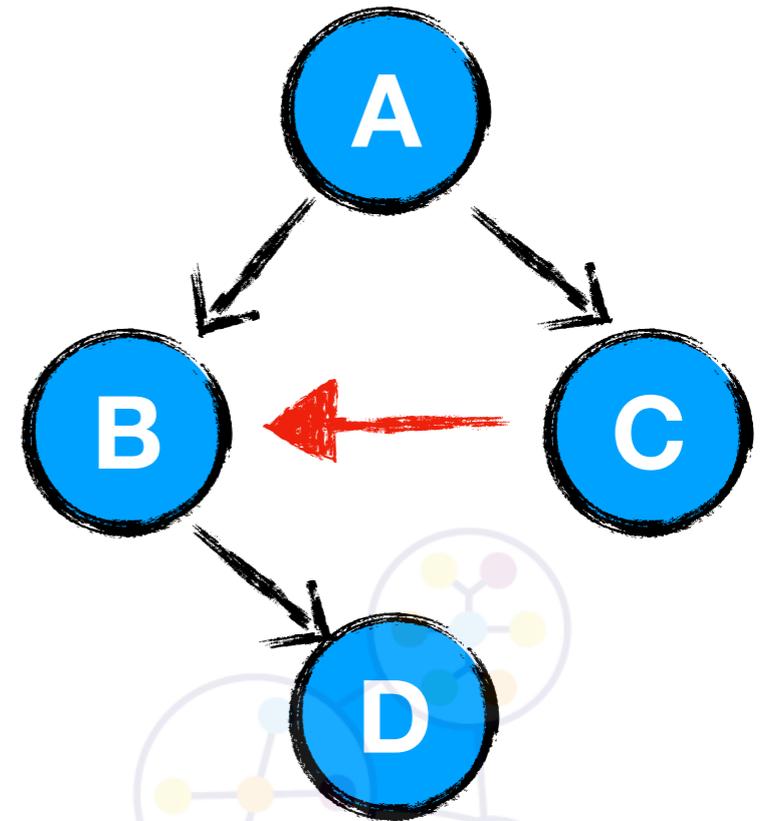
```
       t.num = ANY (_t.path) AS cycle
```

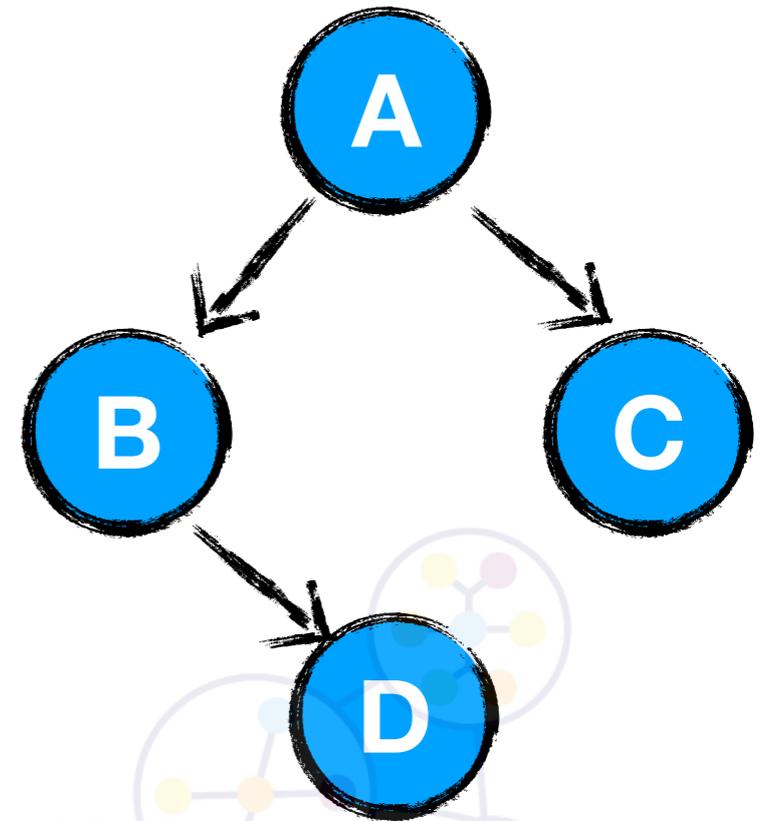
```
FROM t INNER JOIN _t ON (_t.num = t.par_id)
```

```
AND NOT cycle)
```

```
SELECT num, path
```

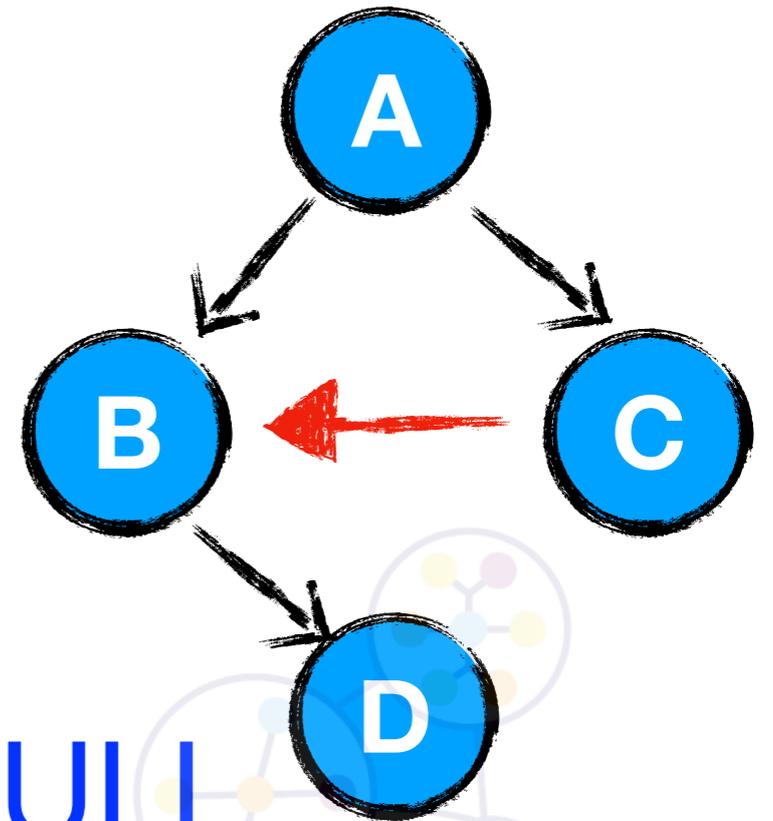
```
FROM _t
```





```
SELECT num, LEVEL  
FROM t  
START WITH par_id IS NULL  
CONNECT BY PRIOR num = par_id
```

```
SELECT num, LEVEL
FROM t
START WITH par_id IS NULL
CONNECT BY NOCYCLE
PRIOR num = par_id
```



```
WITH RECURSIVE f (a,b) AS
  (SELECT 1 AS a, 1 AS b
   UNION ALL
   SELECT b, a+b
   FROM f
   WHERE b<2000)
SELECT a
FROM f;
```



```
WITH RECURSIVE f (a,b) AS
  (SELECT 1 AS a, 1 AS b
   UNION
   SELECT a+1 AS a,
          b*(a+1) AS b
   FROM f WHERE a<10)
SELECT a, b
FROM f;
```



Cartesian Product (cross join)

Equi-join (inner join)

Self join

Left join

Right join

Full join

Natural join

Anti-join (**NOT IN, NOT EXISTS**)

Semi-join (**EXISTS, IN**)

Lateral join

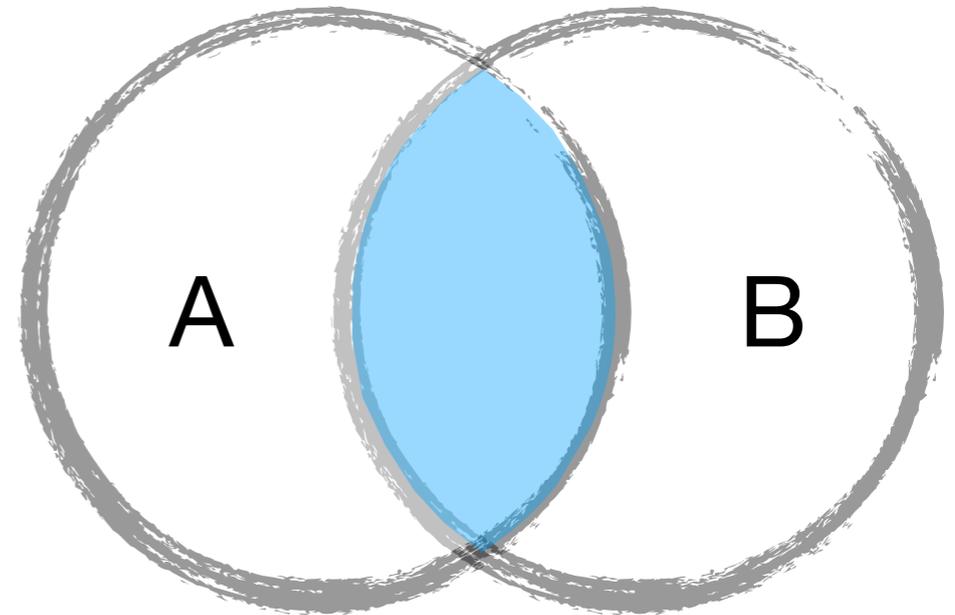


```
SELECT *  
FROM og_result AS og  
CROSS JOIN  
og_region AS ogr  
ORDER BY og.id, ogr.id
```

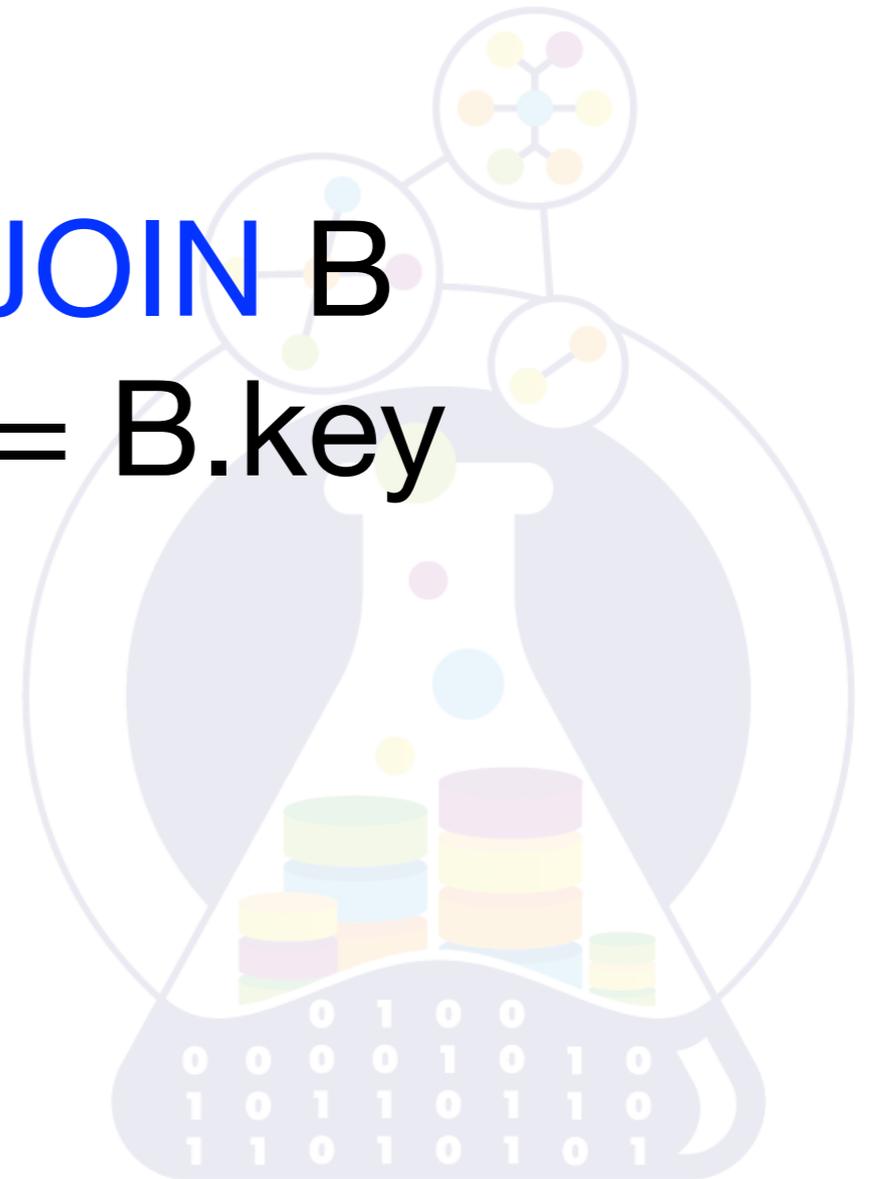


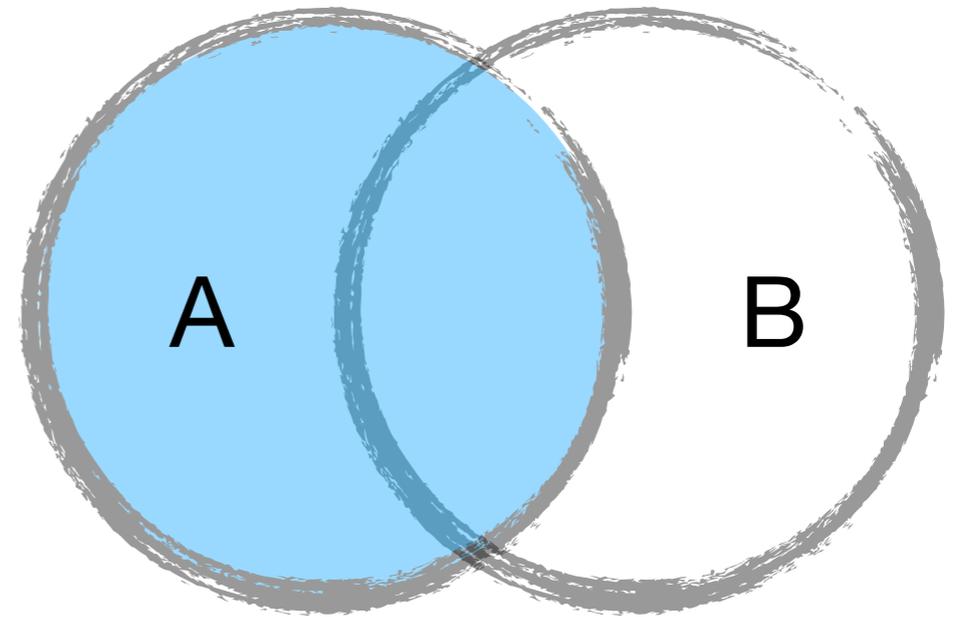
```
SELECT *  
FROM og_result AS og,  
og_region AS ogr  
ORDER BY og.id, ogr.id
```



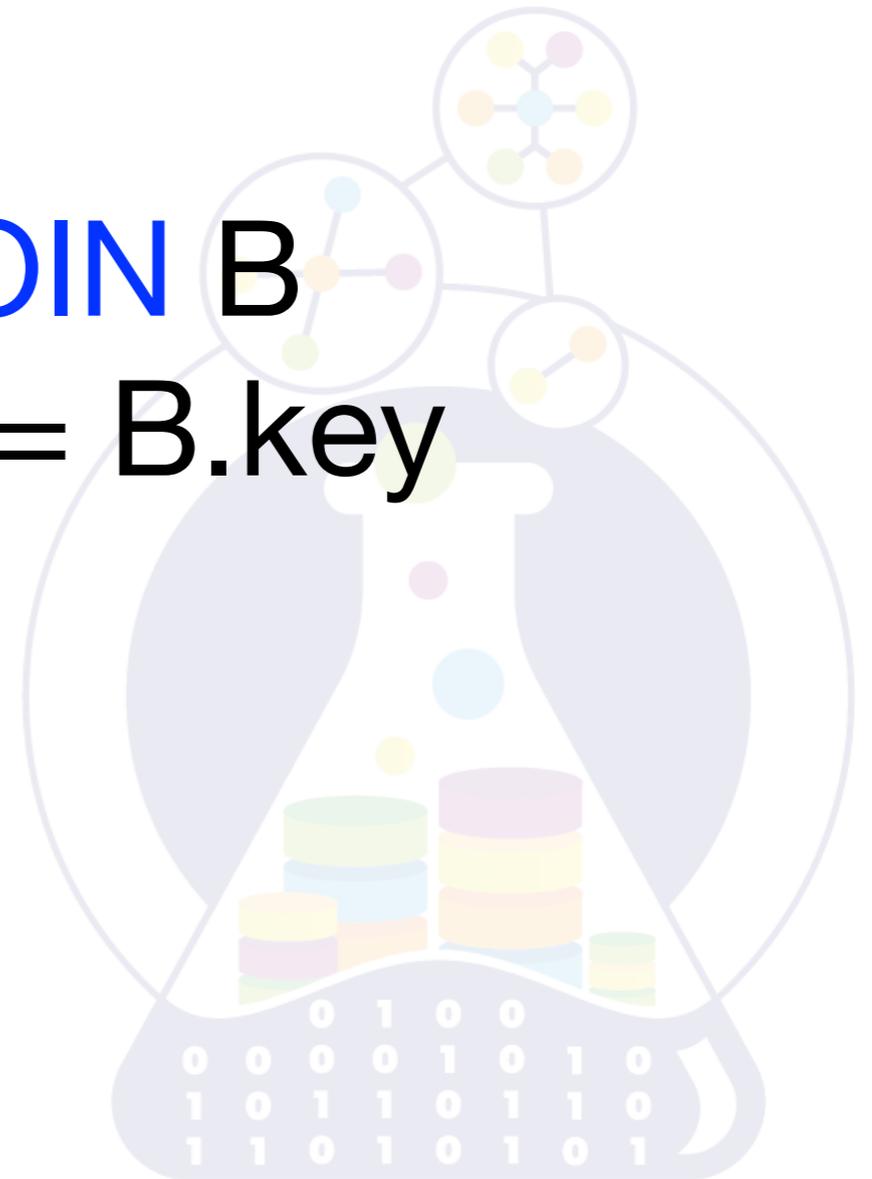


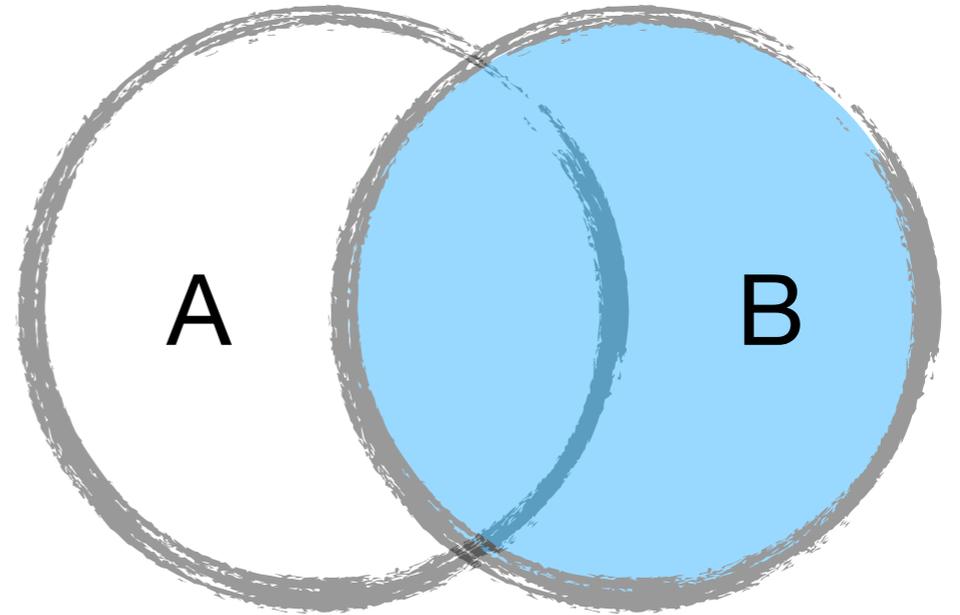
```
SELECT *  
FROM A INNER JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```



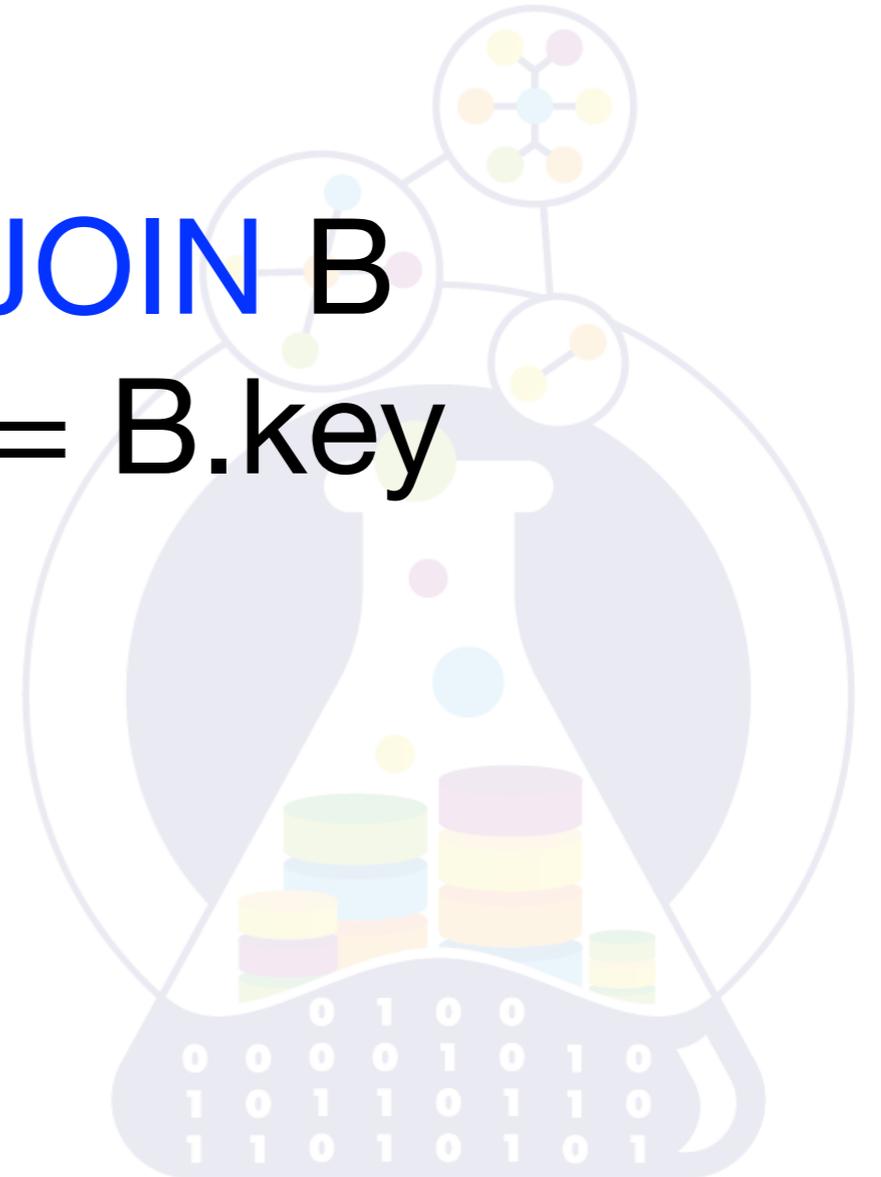


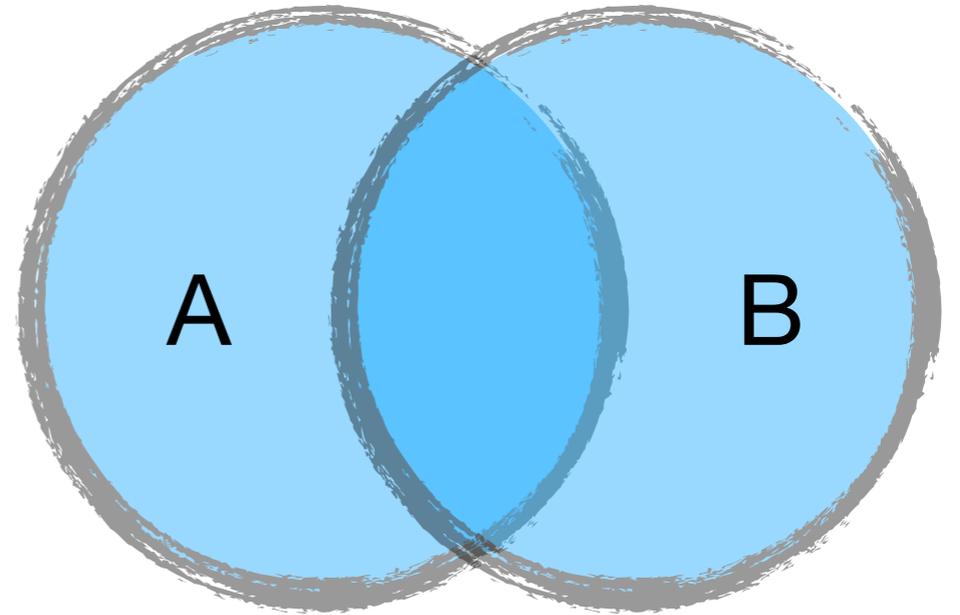
```
SELECT *  
FROM A LEFT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```



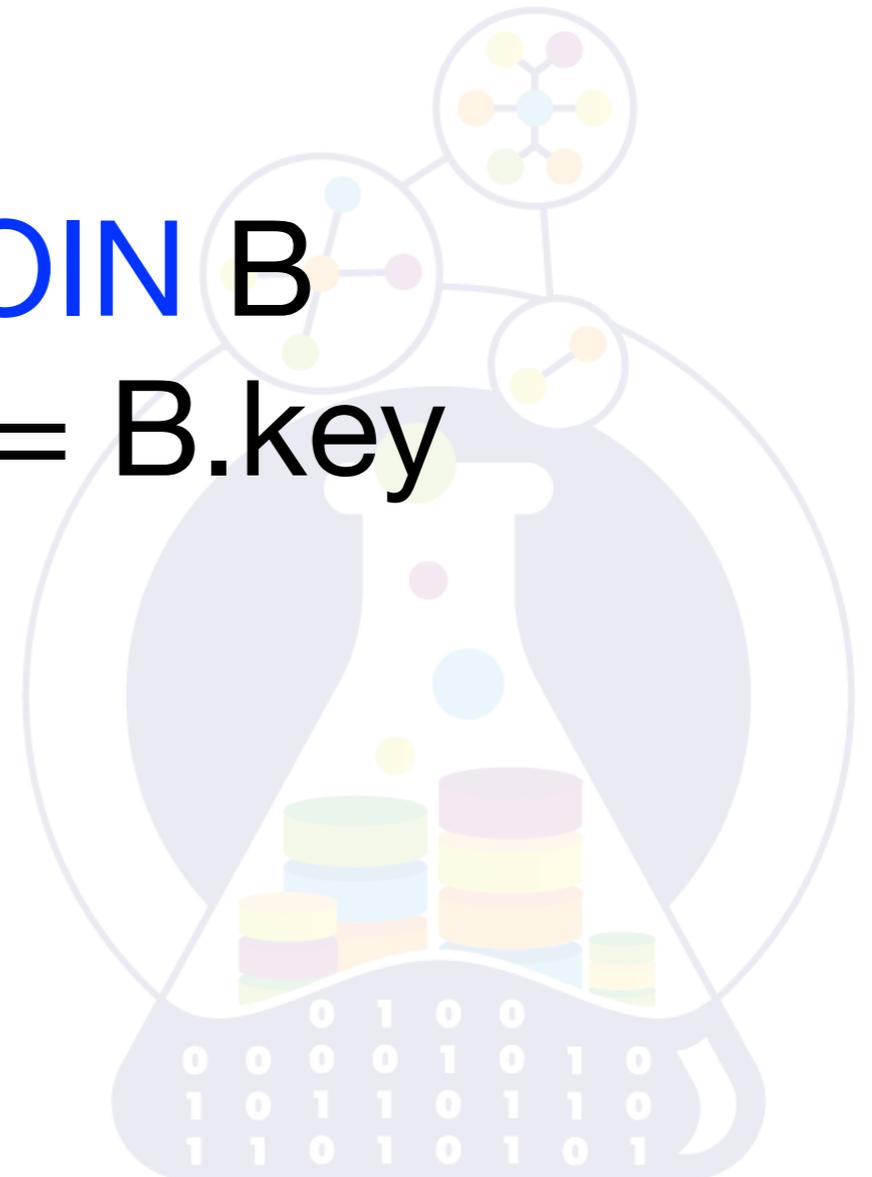


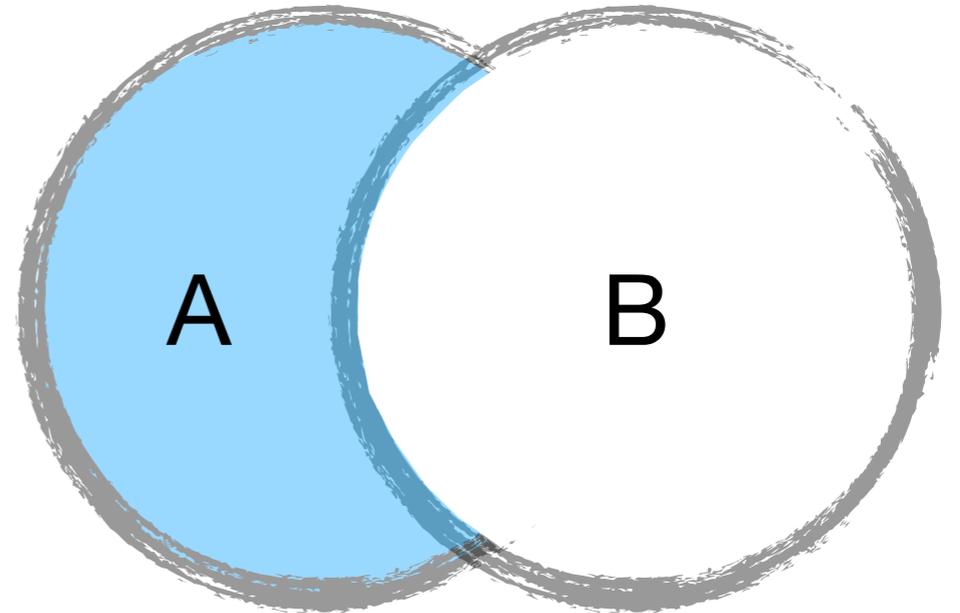
```
SELECT *  
FROM A RIGHT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```



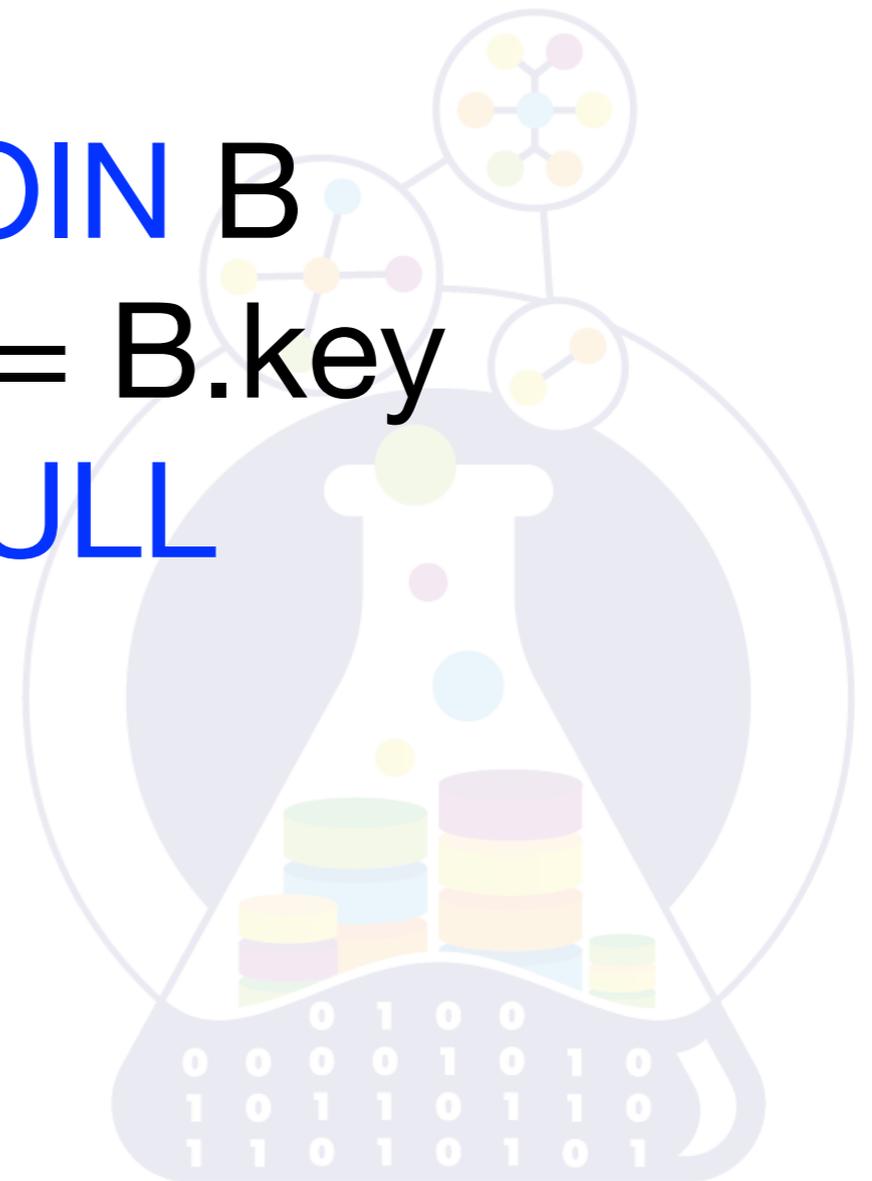


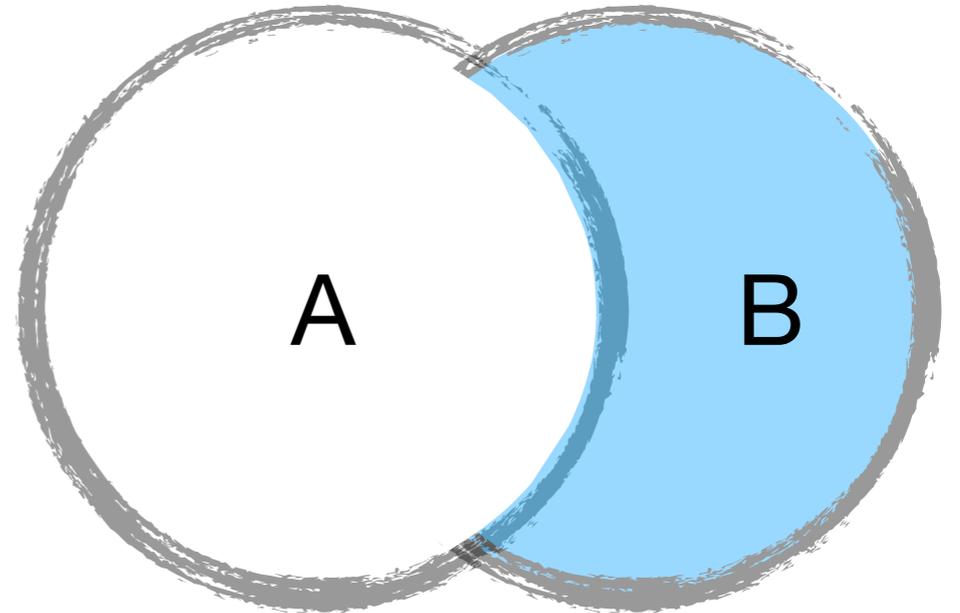
```
SELECT *  
FROM A FULL JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key
```





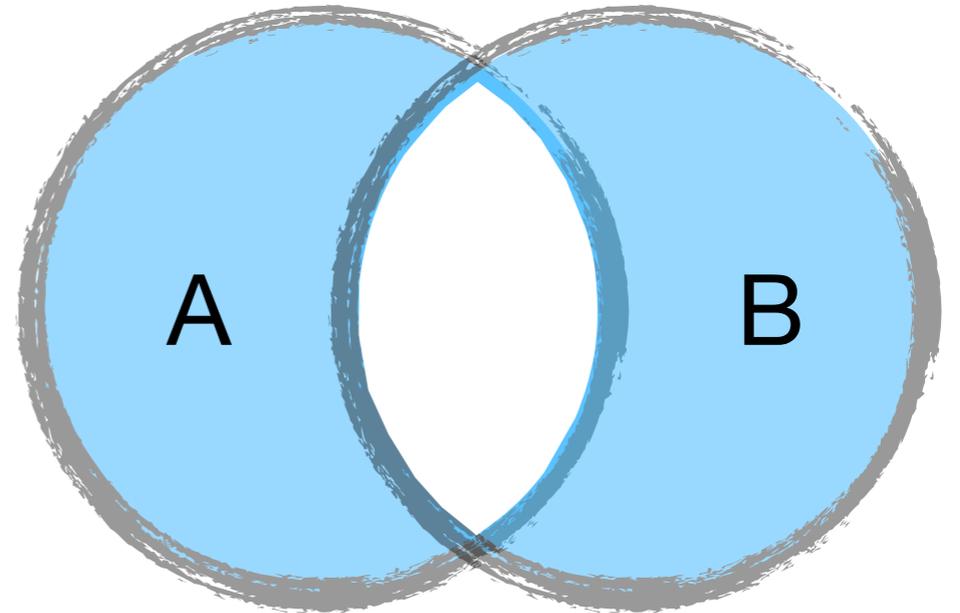
```
SELECT *  
FROM A LEFT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key  
WHERE B.key IS NULL
```



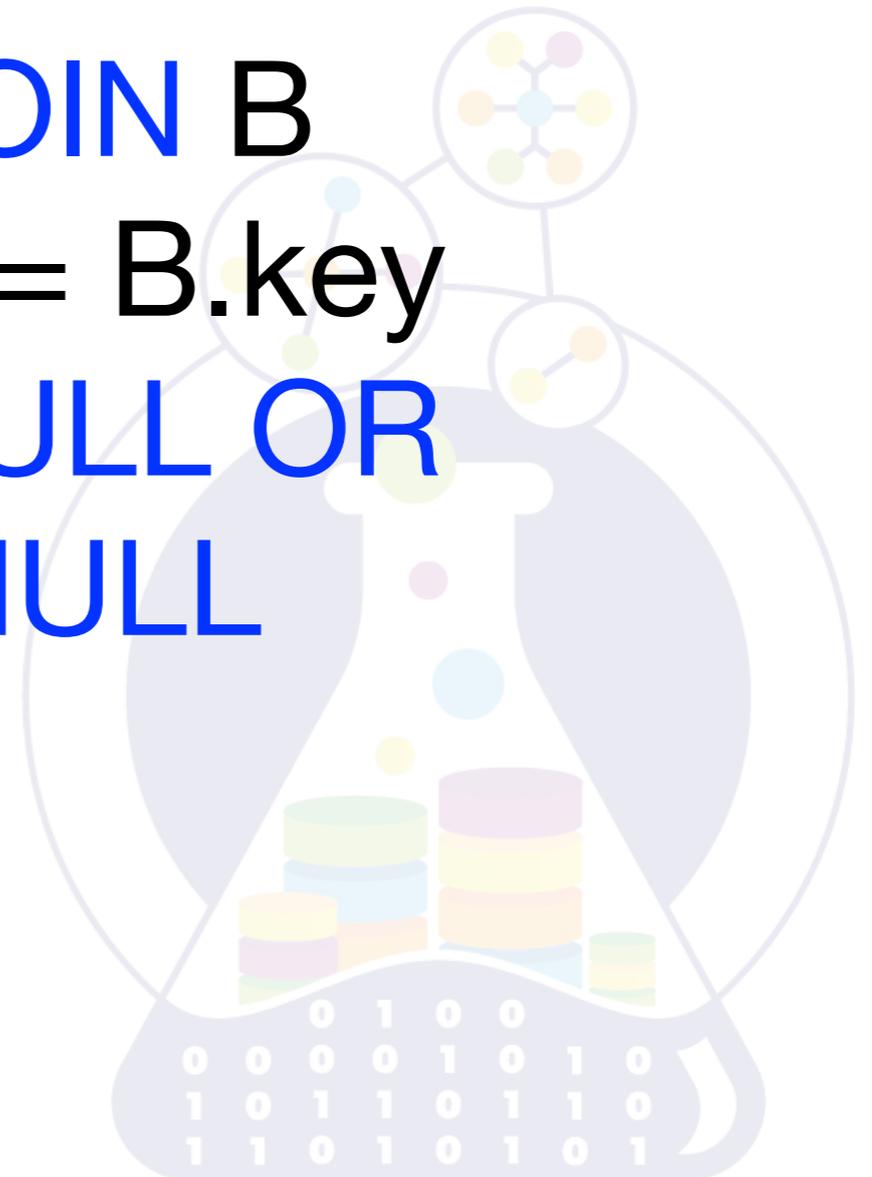


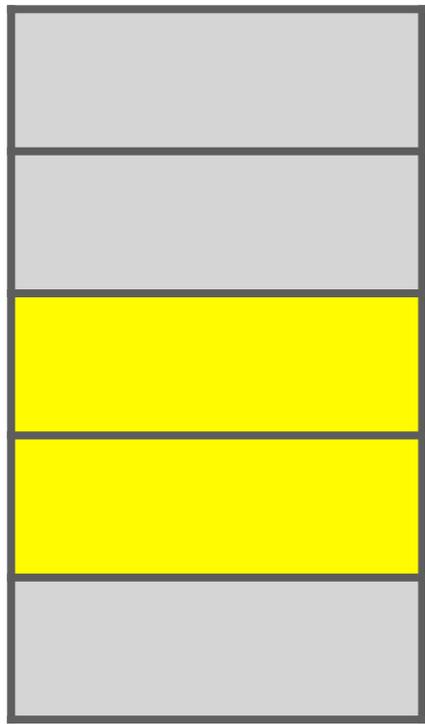
```
SELECT *  
FROM A RIGHT JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key  
WHERE A.key IS NULL
```





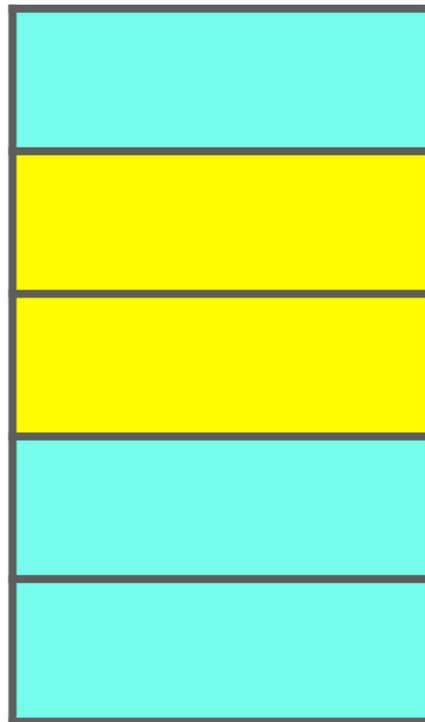
```
SELECT *  
FROM A FULL JOIN B  
ON A.key = B.key  
WHERE A.key IS NULL OR  
B.key IS NULL
```





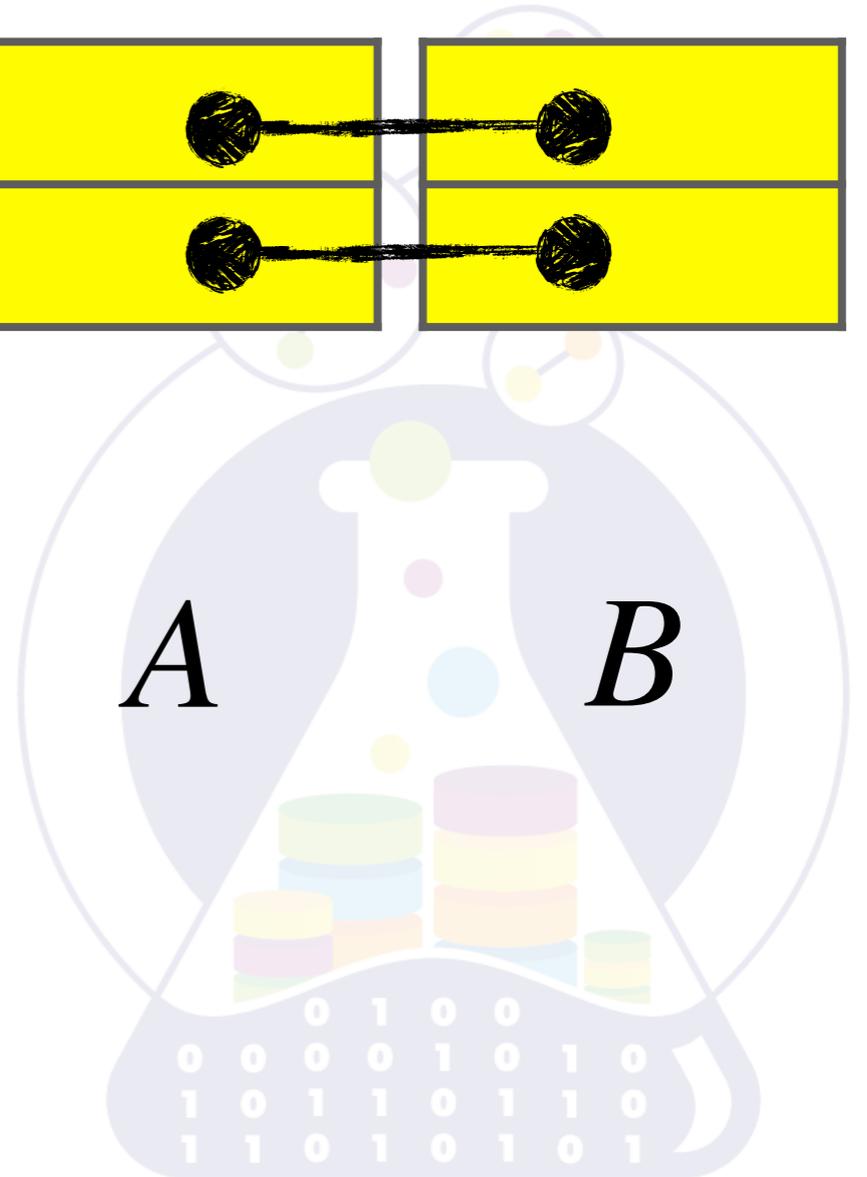
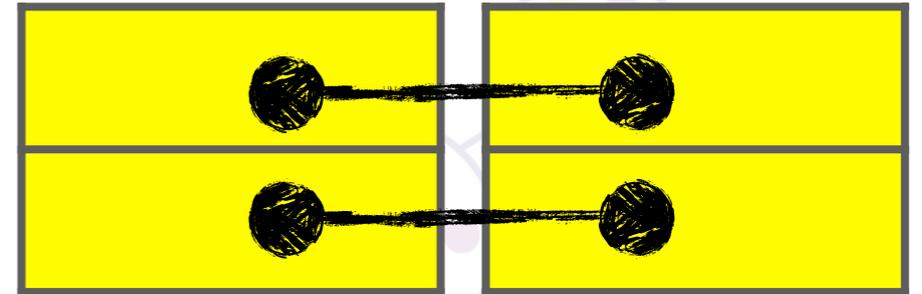
A

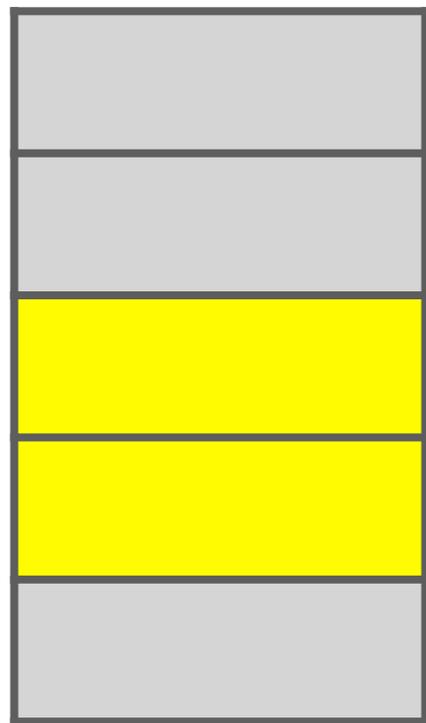
INNER
JOIN



B

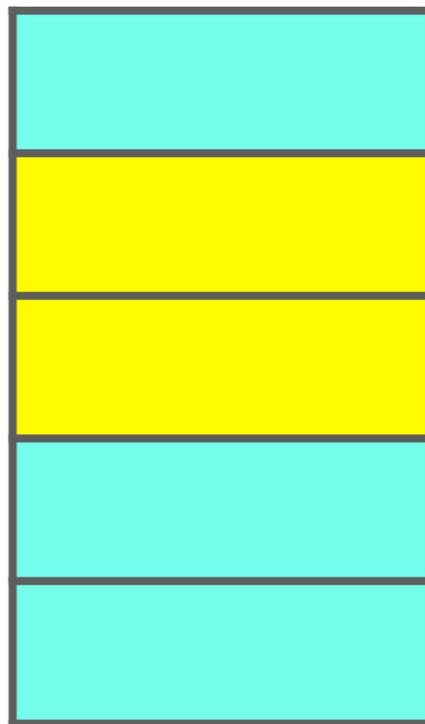
=





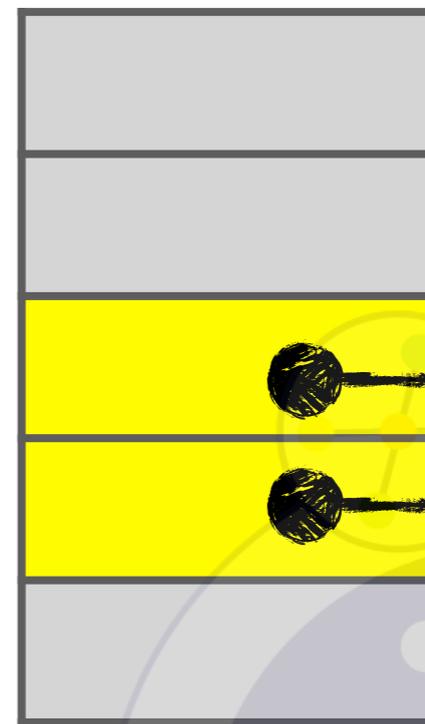
A

LEFT
JOIN



B

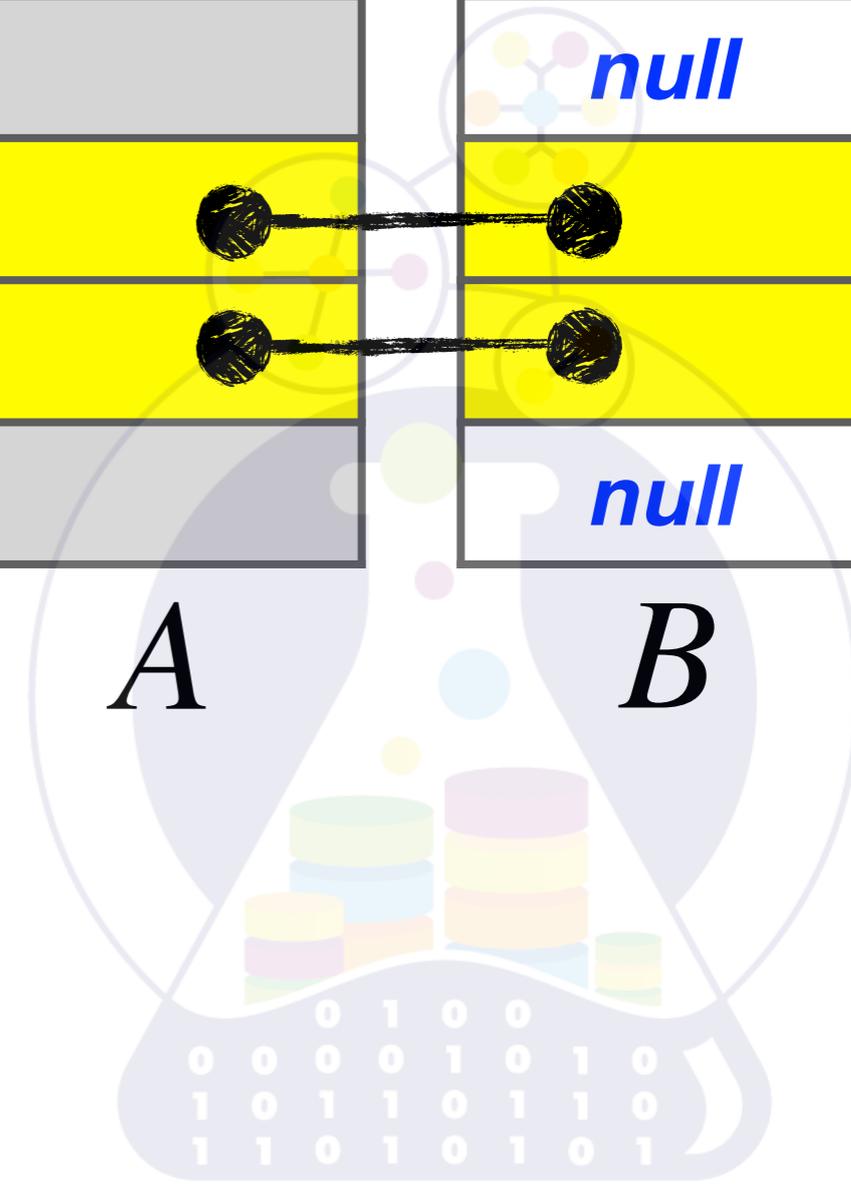
=

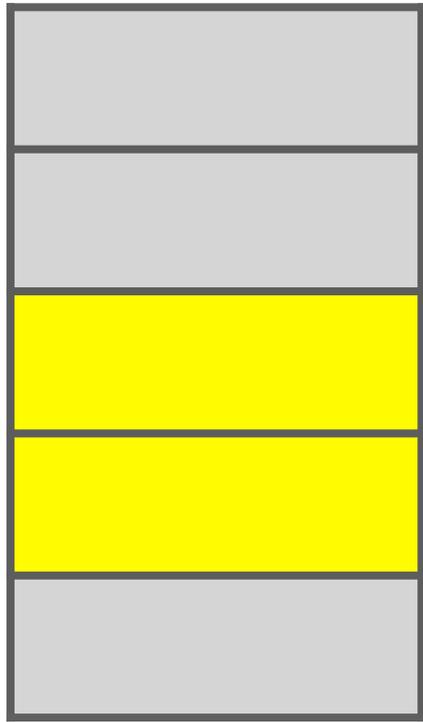


A



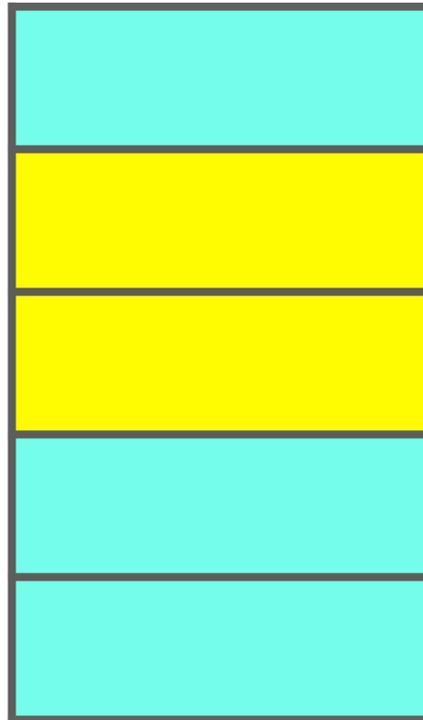
B





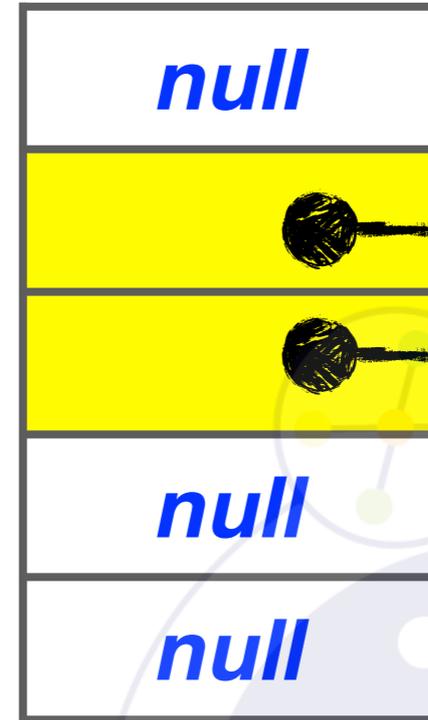
A

RIGHT
JOIN

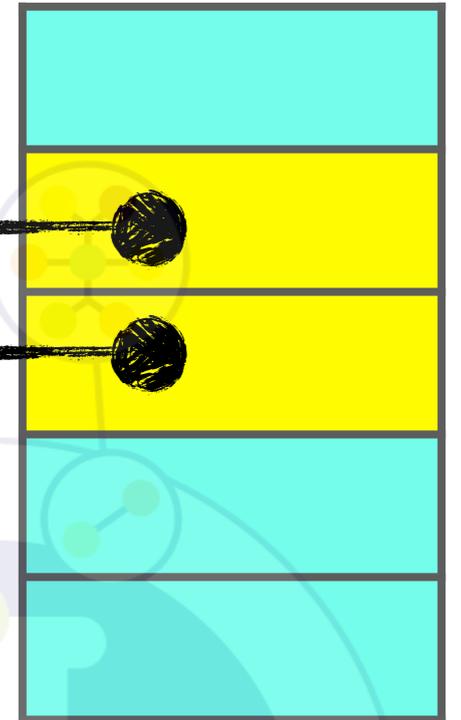


B

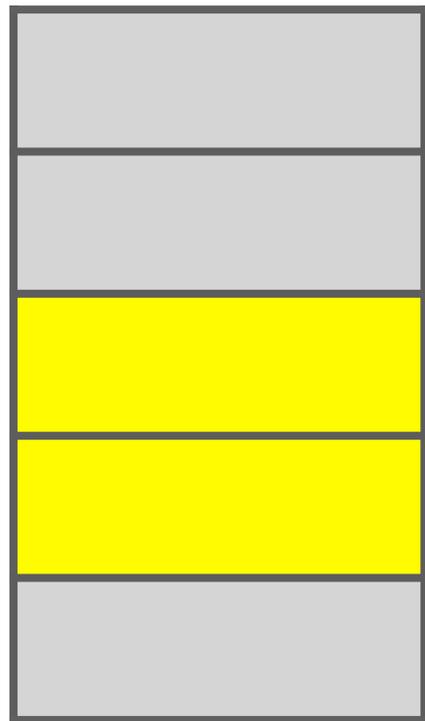
=



A

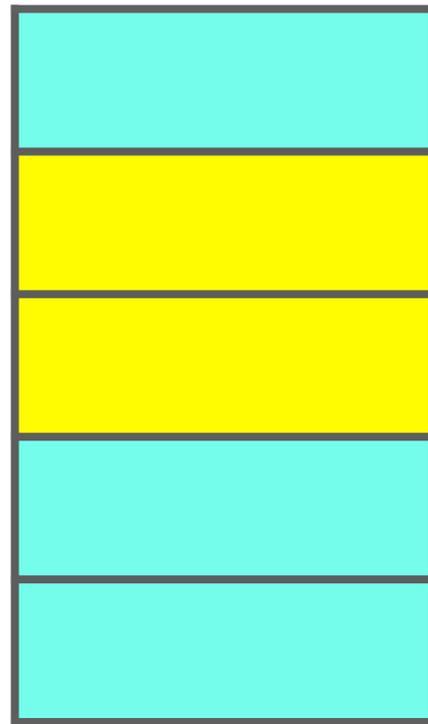


B



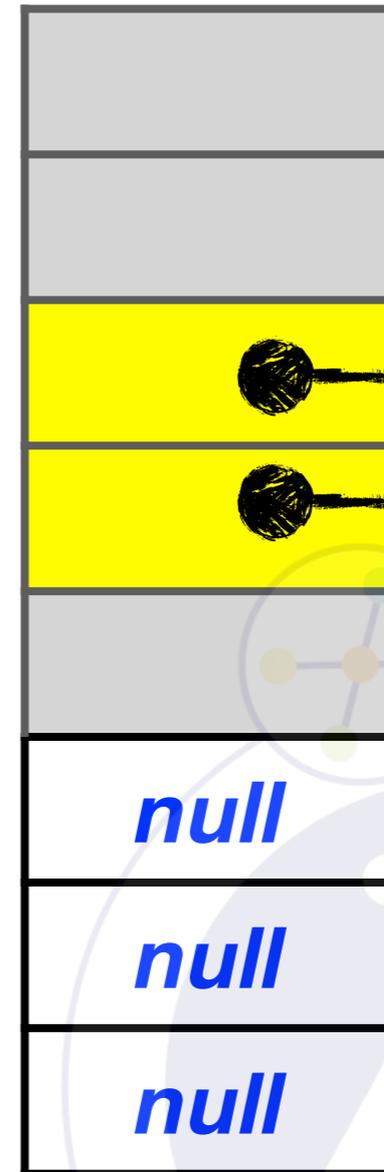
A

FULL
JOIN



B

=



A



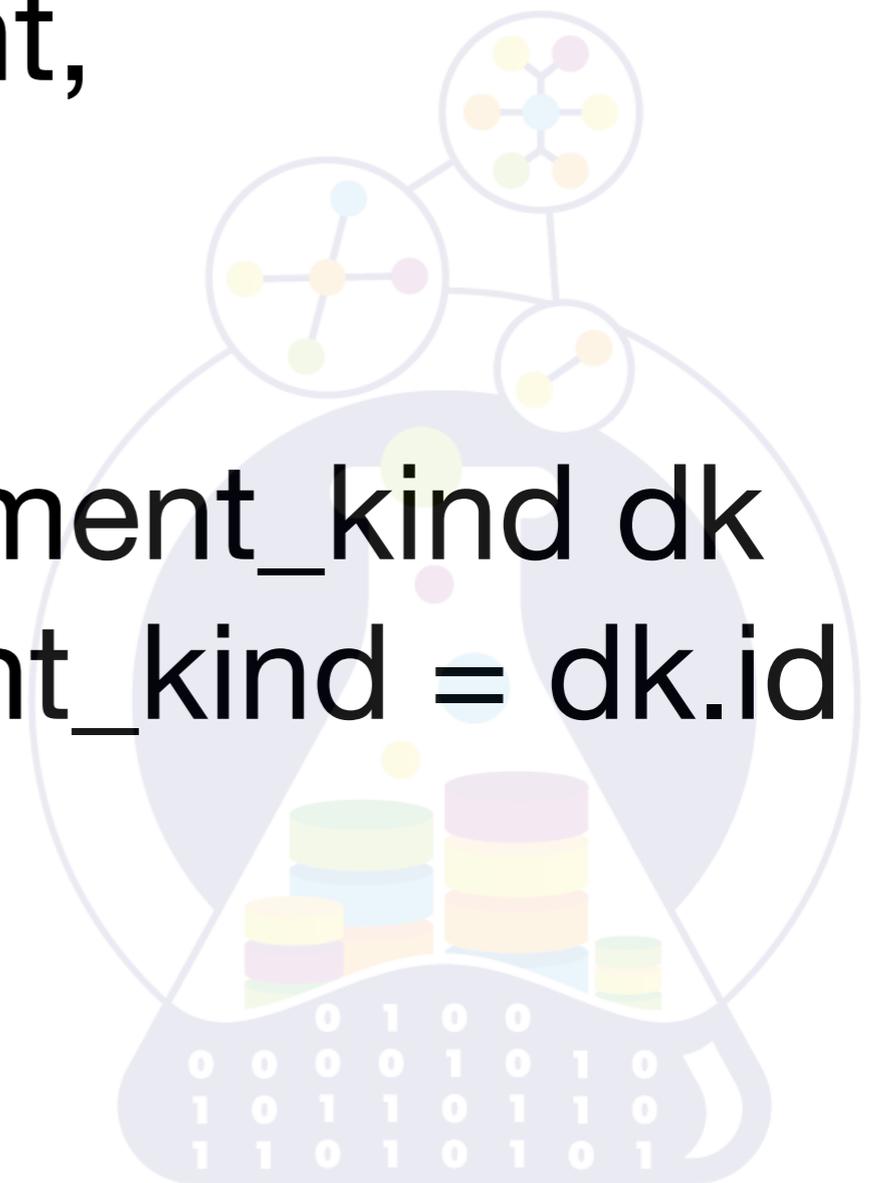
B



```
SELECT doc.id,  
        doc.short_content,  
        dk.project  
FROM document doc  
INNER JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



```
SELECT doc.id,  
        doc.short_content,  
        dk.project  
FROM document doc  
LEFT JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



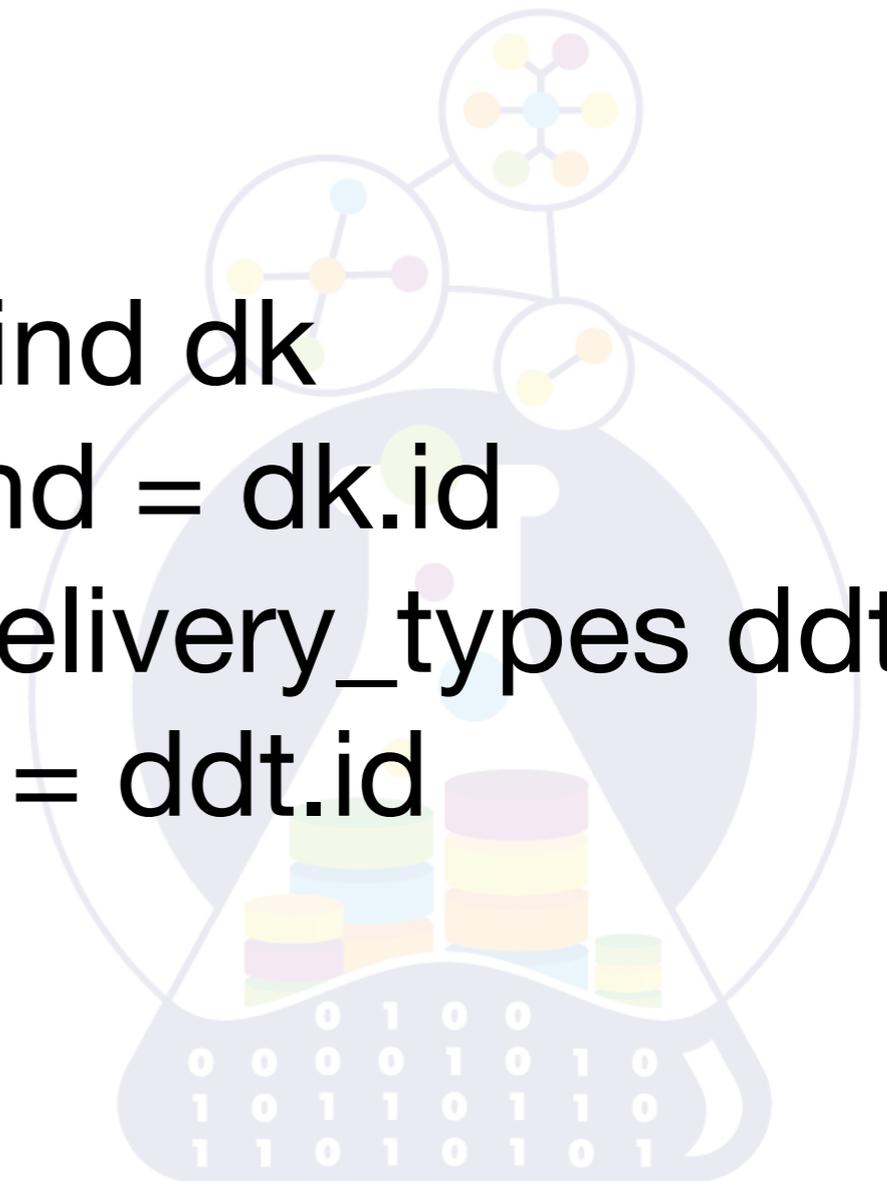
```
SELECT doc.id,  
doc.short_content,  
dk.project  
FROM document doc  
RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



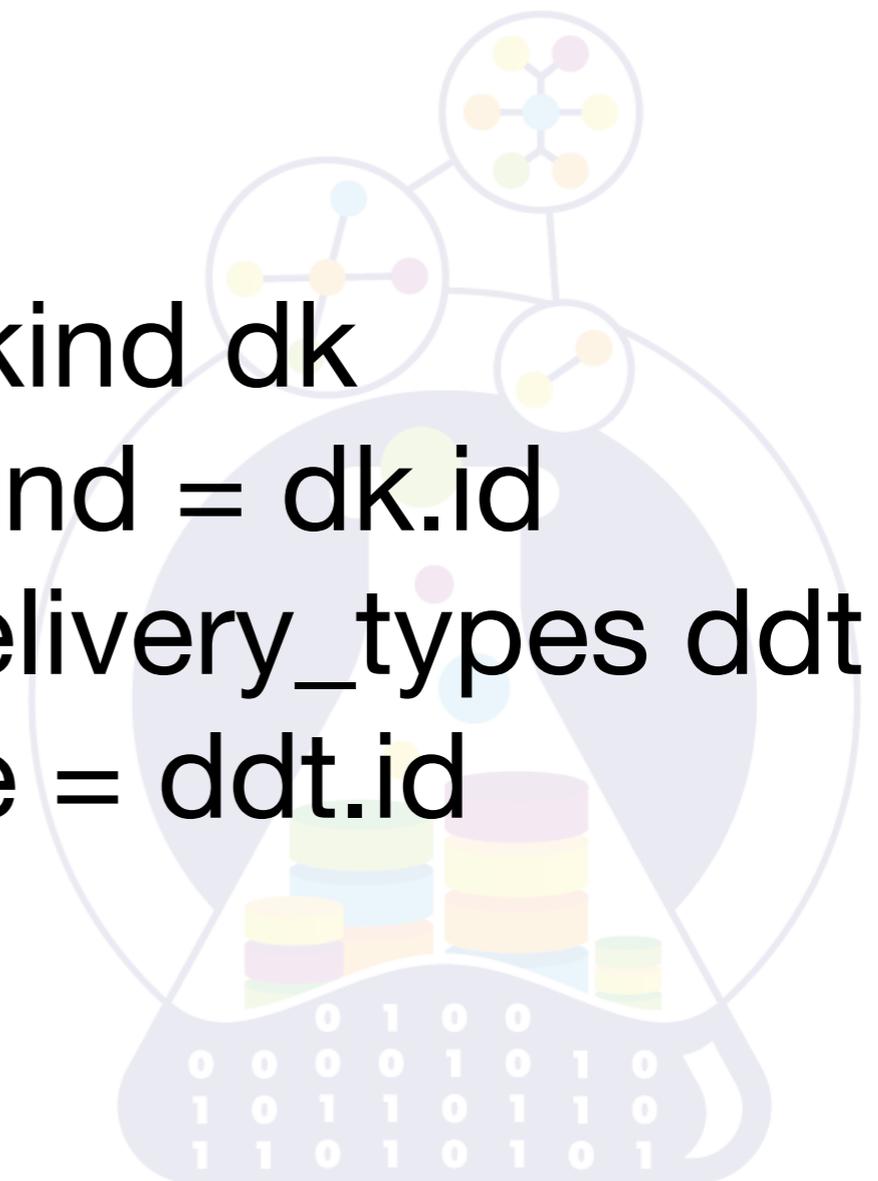
```
SELECT doc.id,  
        doc.short_content,  
        dk.project  
FROM document doc  
FULL JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id
```



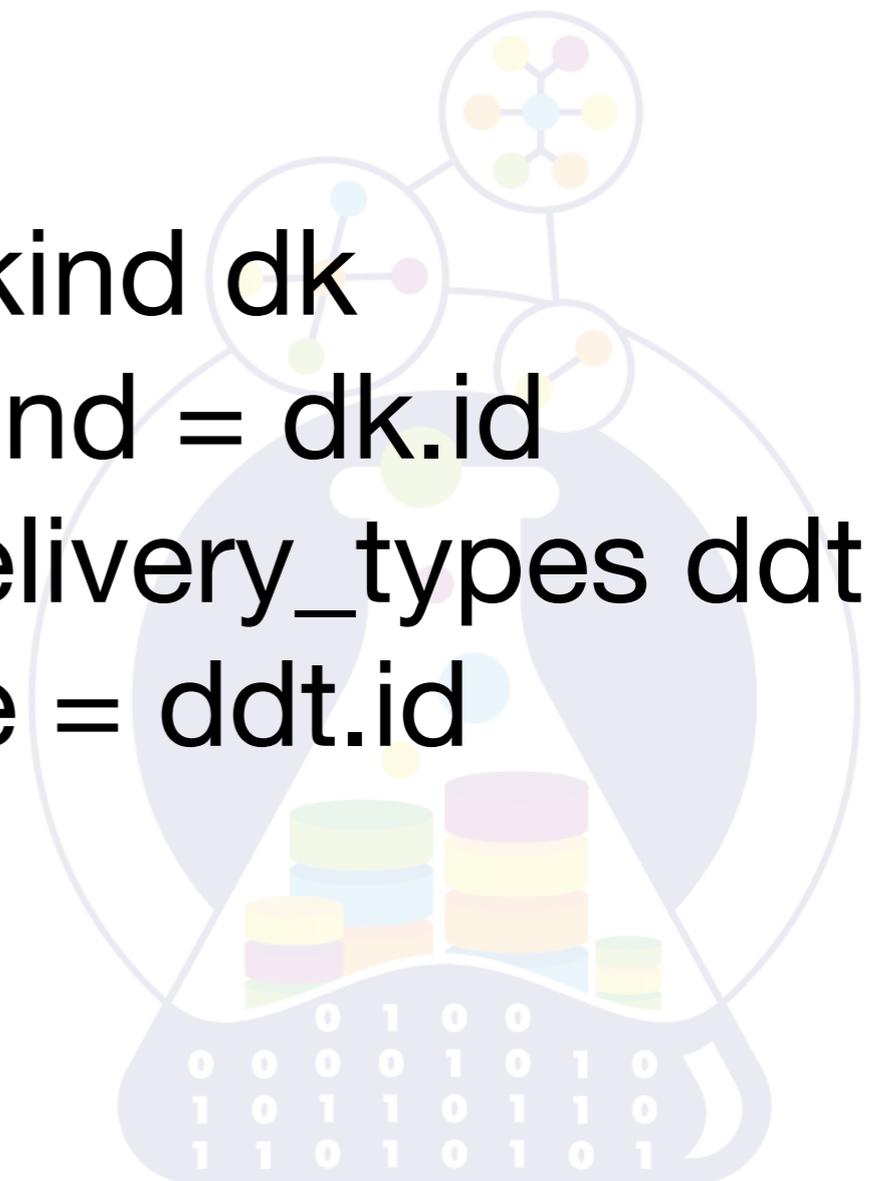
```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
INNER JOIN document_kind dk  
ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
INNER JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id
```



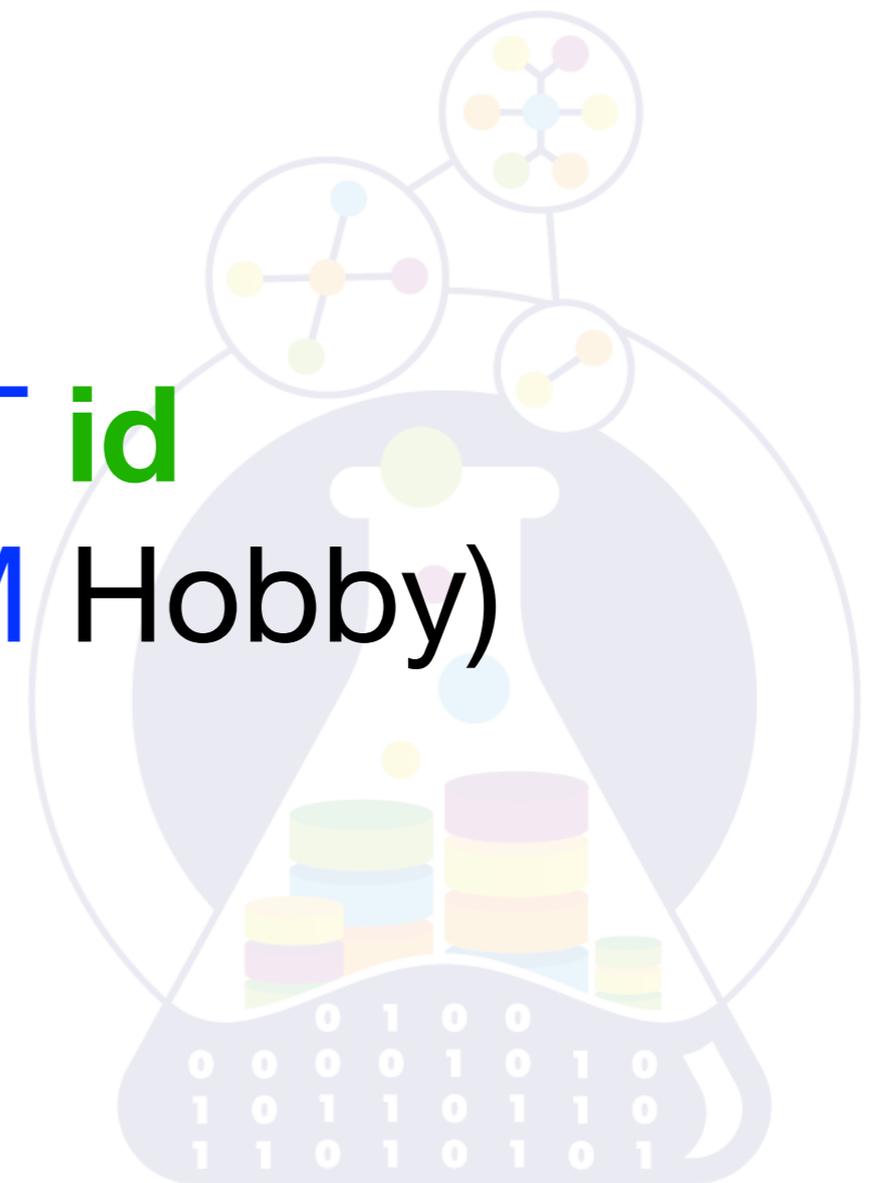
```
SELECT doc.id,  
        doc.short_content,  
        dk.project  
FROM document doc  
      RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
        ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
      LEFT JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
        ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id
```



```
SELECT doc.id,  
       doc.short_content,  
       dk.project  
FROM document doc  
  RIGHT JOIN document_kind dk  
    ON doc.document_kind = dk.id  
  LEFT JOIN document_delivery_types ddt  
    ON doc.delivery_type = ddt.id  
WHERE doc.deleted != 1
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM Student  
 WHERE StudentID IN  
        (SELECT id  
         FROM Hobby)
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM Student  
WHERE StudentID NOT IN  
(SELECT id  
FROM Hobby)
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
 WHERE document_kind IN  
 (SELECT id  
  FROM document_kind  
 WHERE category = 1)
```



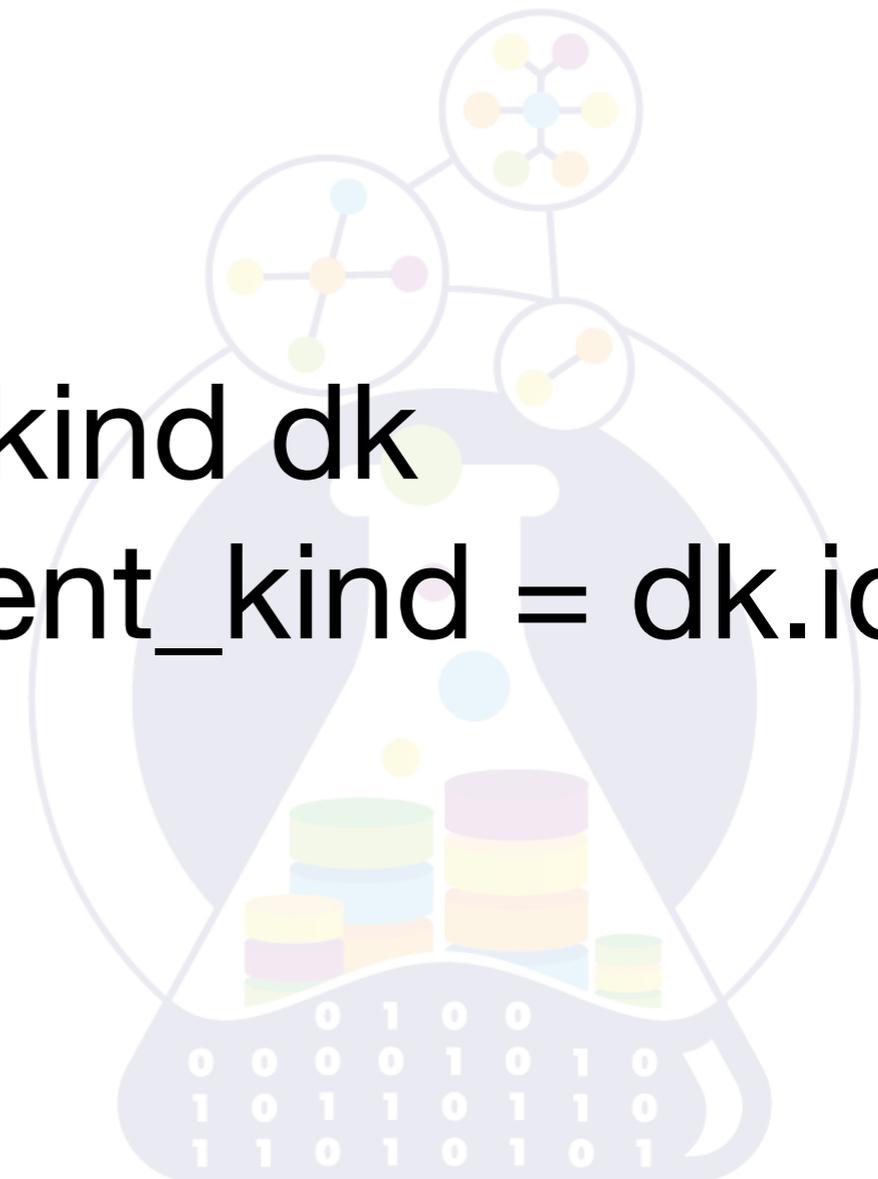
```
SELECT *  
  FROM Student s  
 WHERE EXISTS  
   (SELECT 1  
    FROM Hobby sh  
   WHERE s.id = sh.StudentID)
```



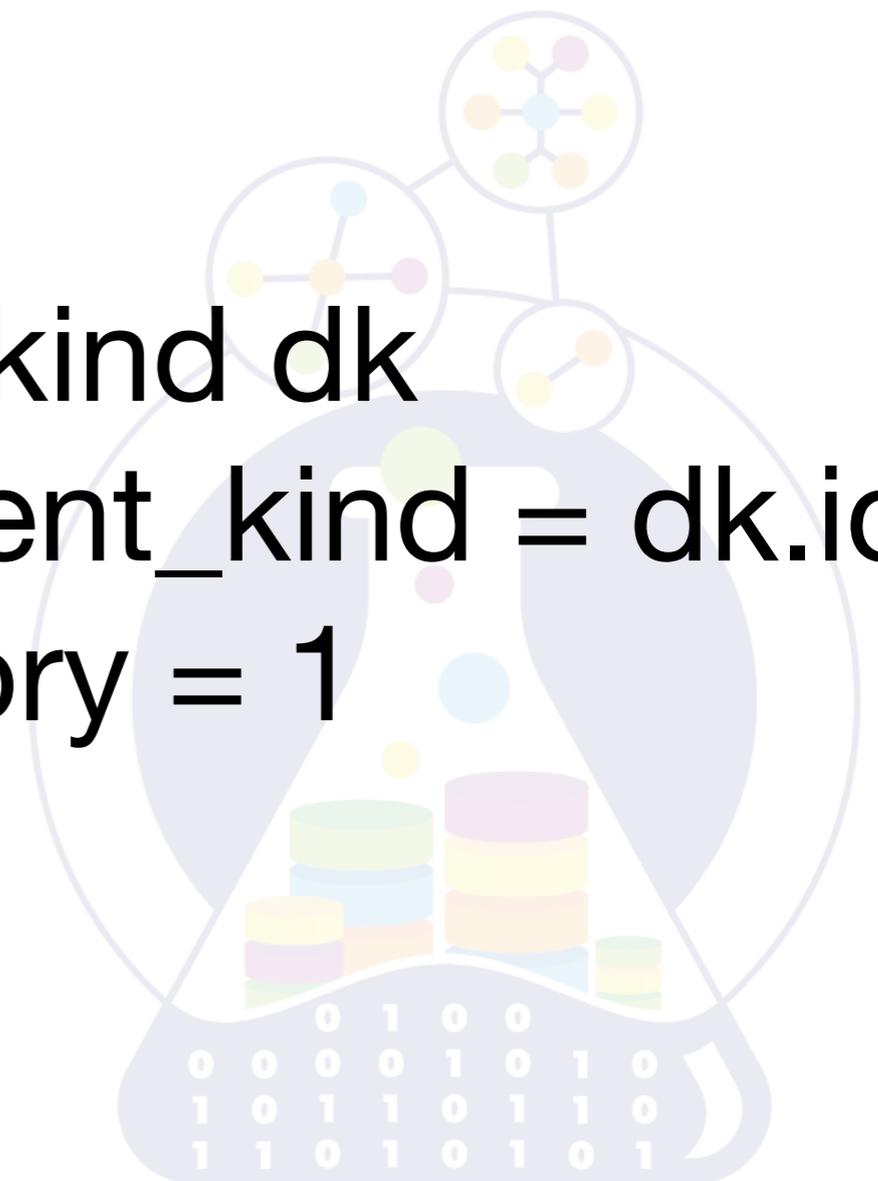
```
SELECT *  
  FROM Student s  
 WHERE NOT EXISTS  
   (SELECT 1  
    FROM Hobby sh  
   WHERE s.id = sh.StudentID)
```



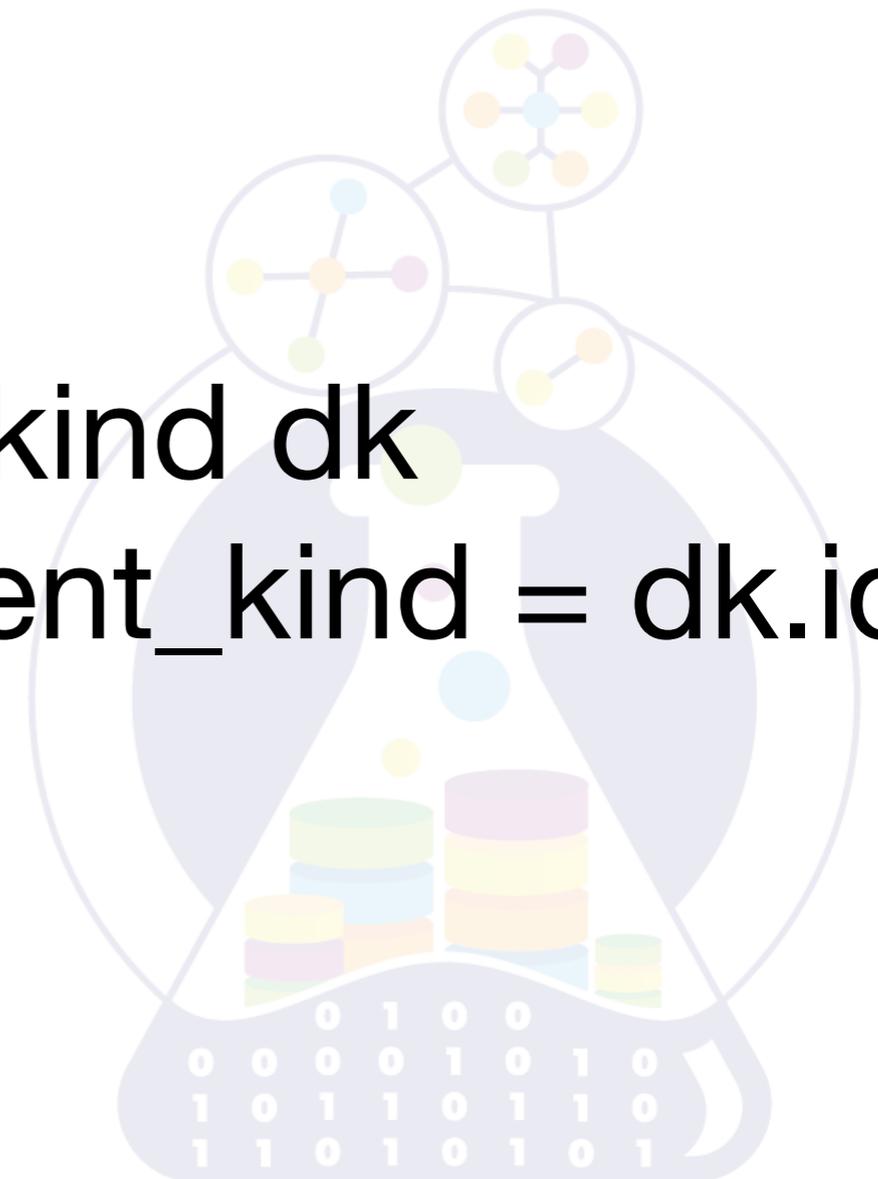
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 1  
   FROM document_kind dk  
  WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
   LIMIT 1)
```



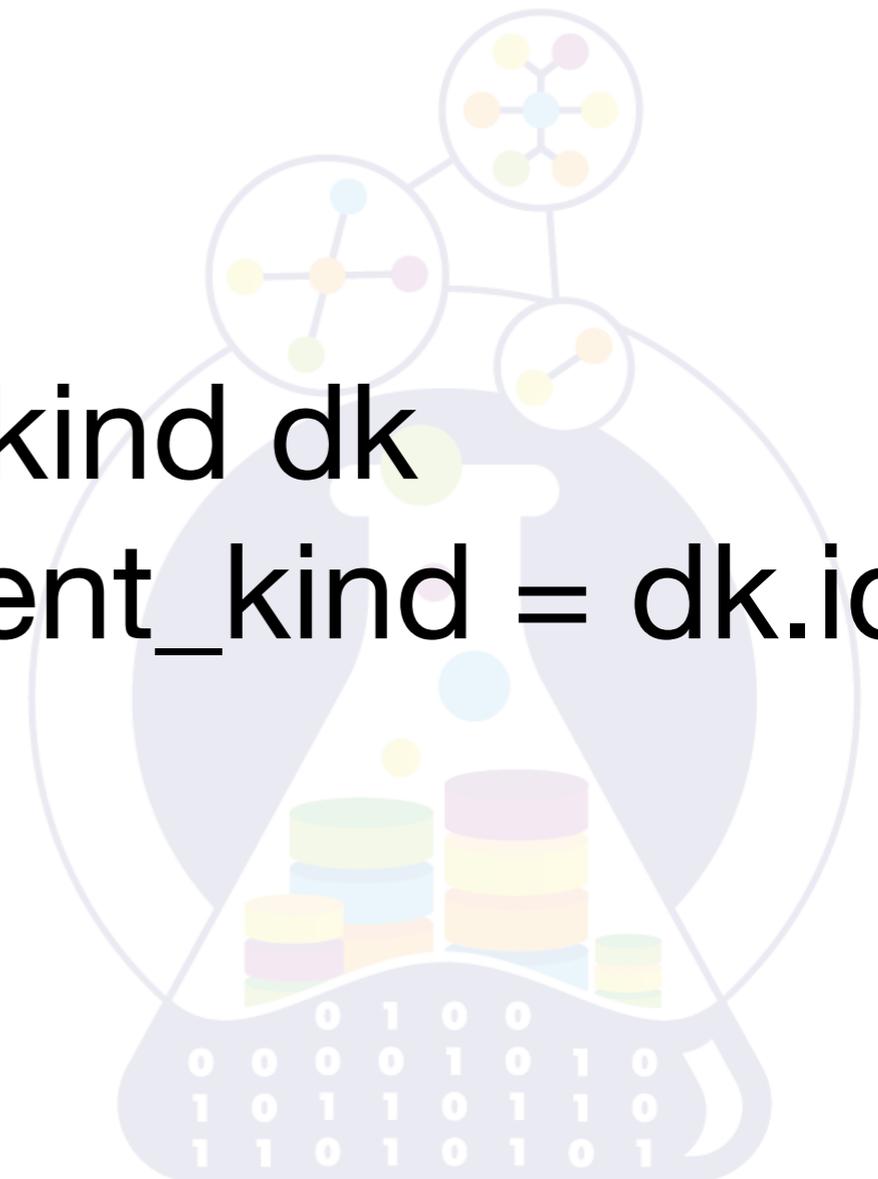
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 1  
   FROM document_kind dk  
  WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
        AND category = 1  
        LIMIT 1)
```



```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT 0  
   FROM document_kind dk  
  WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
   LIMIT 1)
```



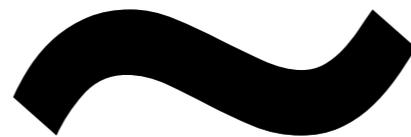
```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
WHERE EXISTS  
  (SELECT null  
   FROM document_kind dk  
  WHERE doc.document_kind = dk.id  
  LIMIT 1)
```



SELECT *
FROM P NATURAL JOIN S

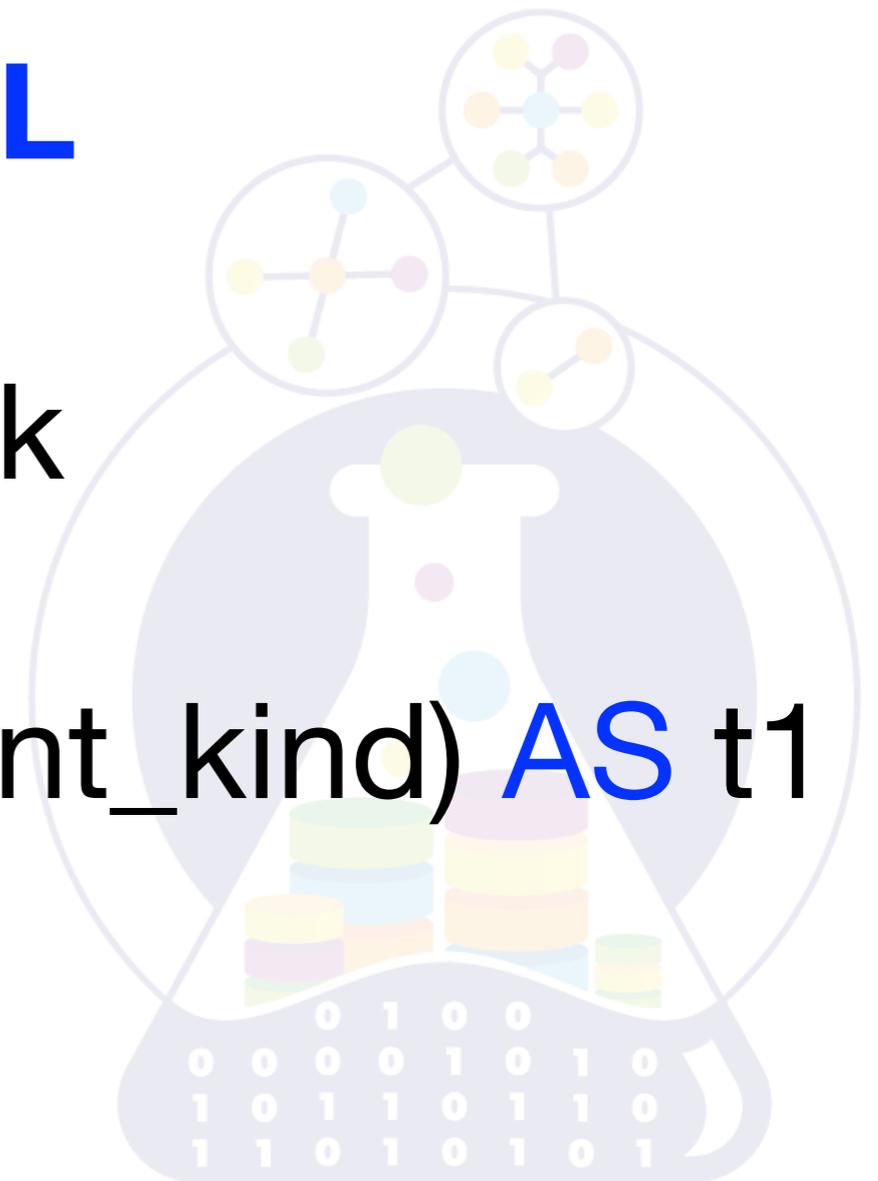


```
SELECT *  
FROM P NATURAL JOIN S
```

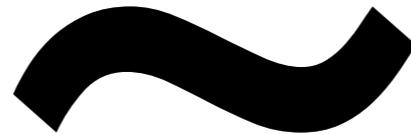


```
SELECT *  
FROM P CROSS JOIN S  
WHERE P.ID = S.ID
```

```
SELECT *  
  FROM document doc  
    CROSS JOIN LATERAL  
(SELECT id  
  FROM document_kind dk  
 WHERE category = 1 AND  
   dk.id = doc.document_kind) AS t1
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM document doc  
CROSS JOIN LATERAL  
(SELECT id FROM document_kind dk  
WHERE category = 1 AND  
dk.id = doc.document_kind) AS t1
```



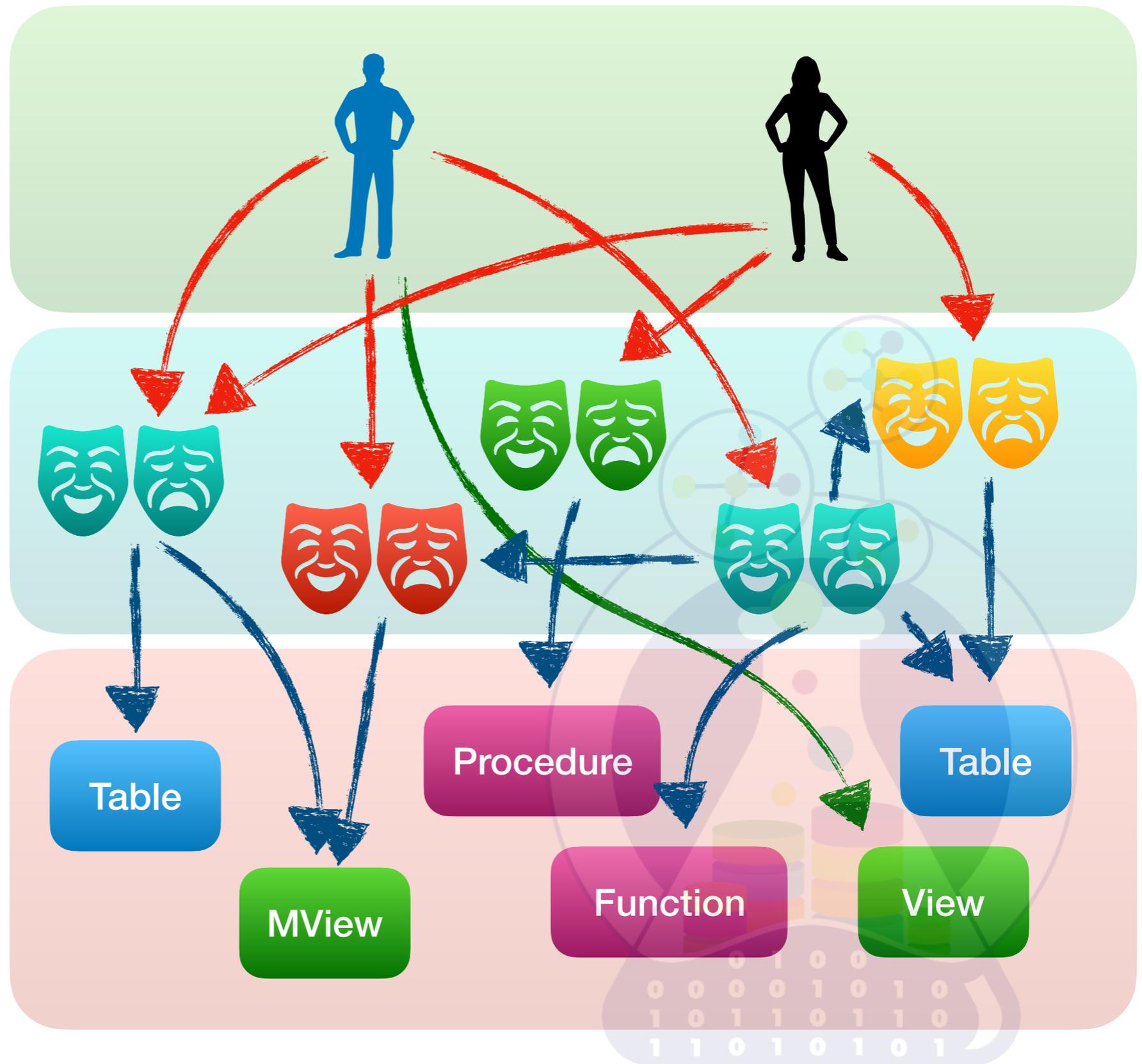
```
SELECT *  
FROM document doc  
WHERE document_kind IN  
(SELECT id  
FROM document_kind  
WHERE category = 1)
```



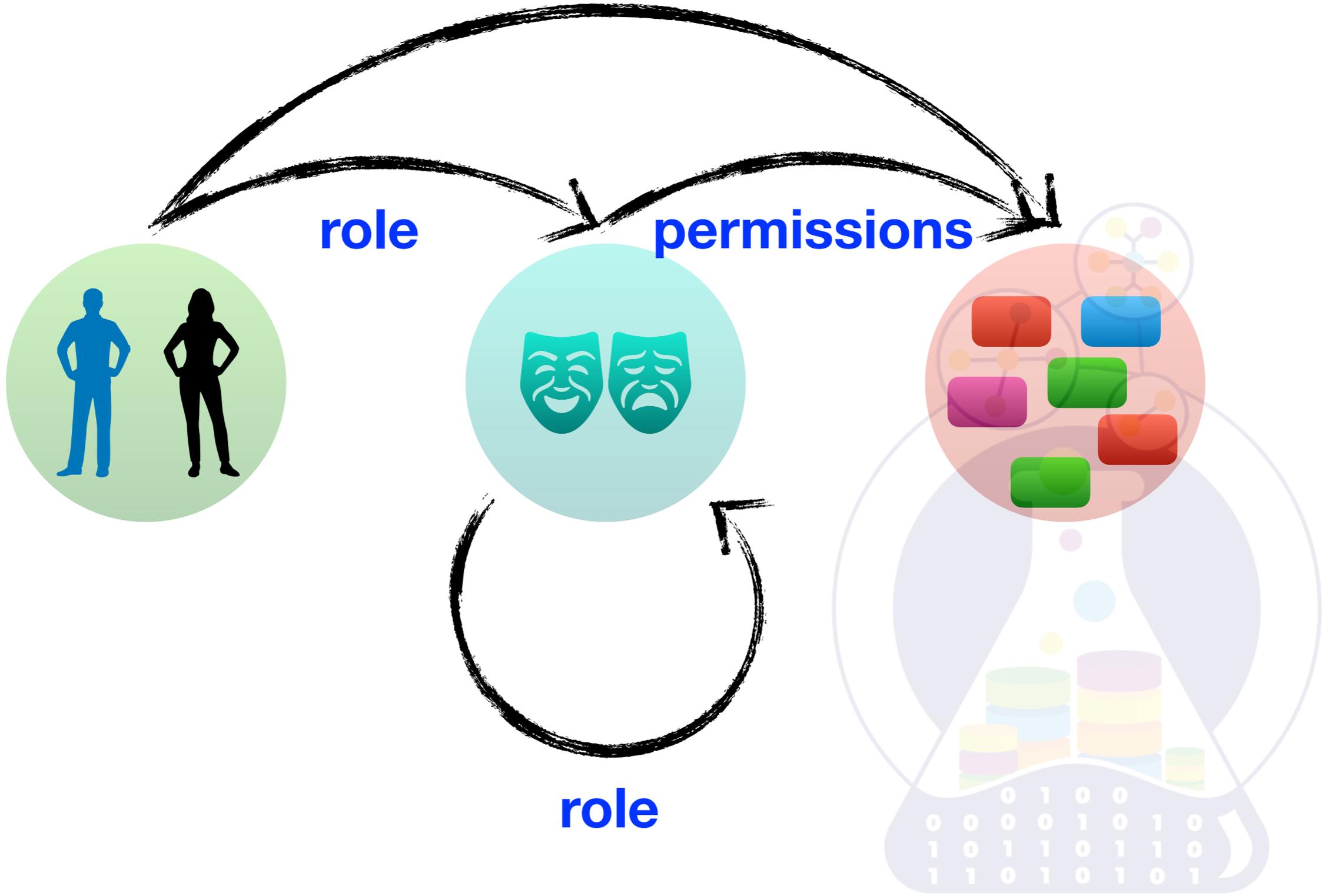
Users

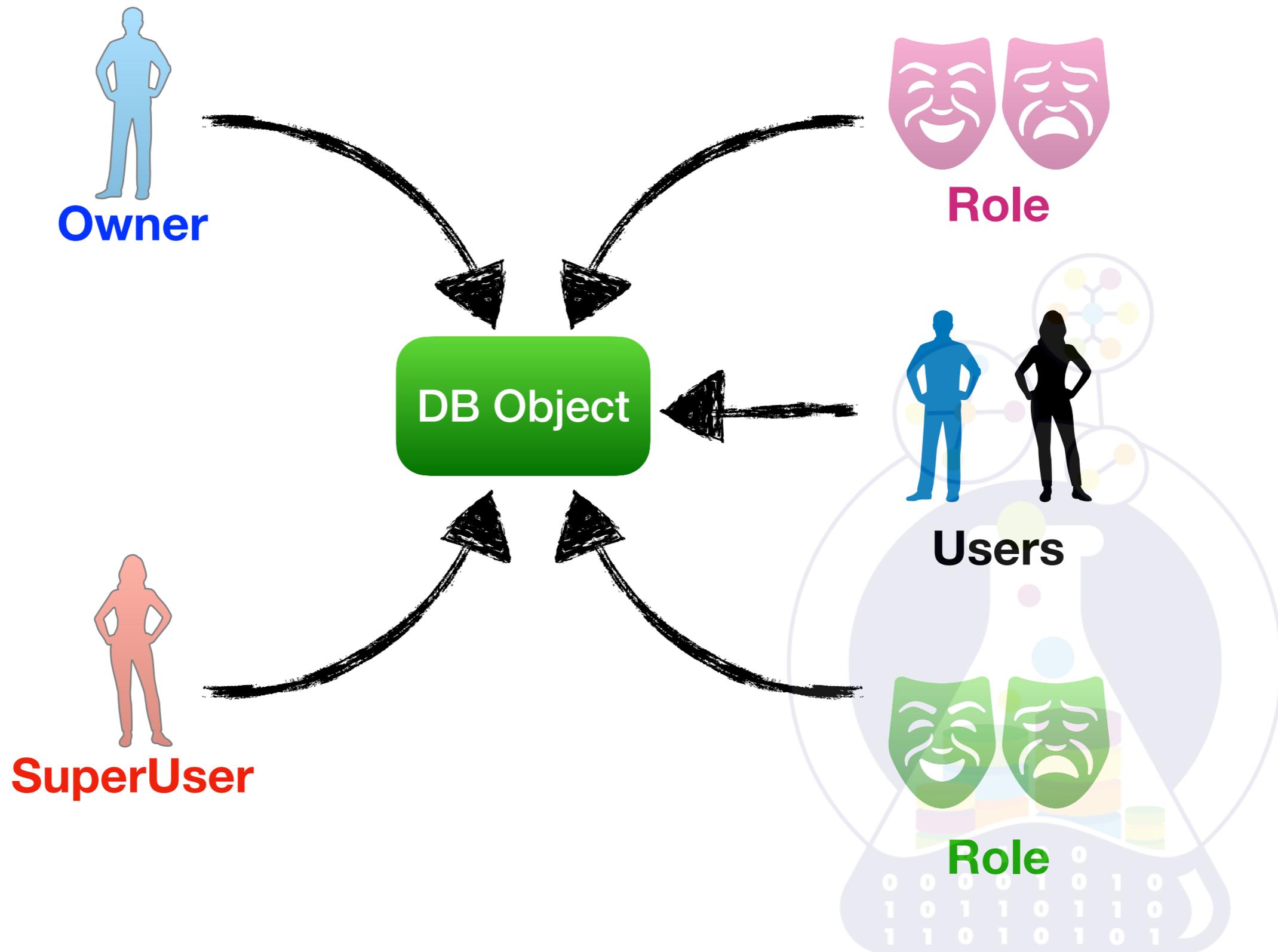
Roles

DB Objects



permissions





GRANT SELECT ON ... TO ...

GRANT INSERT ON ... TO ...

GRANT UPDATE ON ... TO ...

GRANT DELETE ON ... TO ...

GRANT TRUNCATE ON ... TO ...

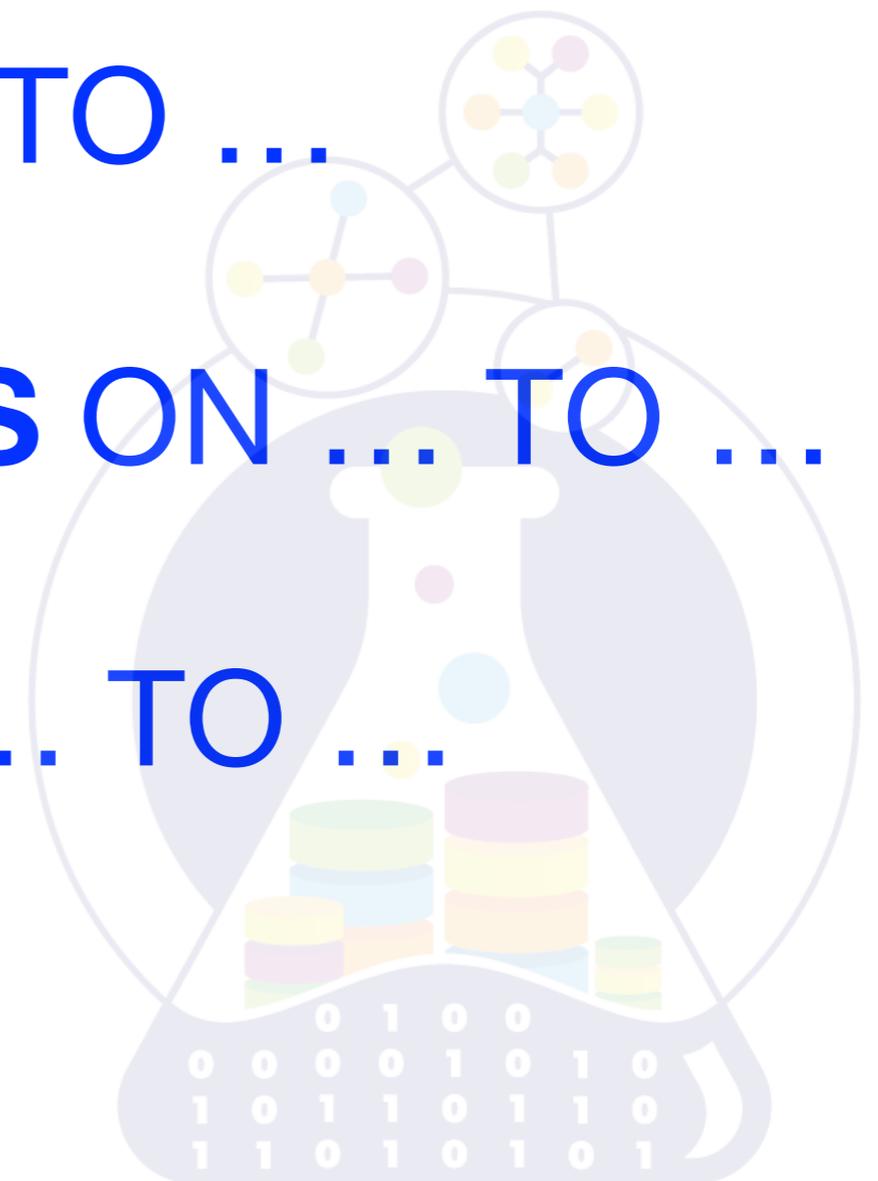


GRANT ALTER ON ... TO ...

GRANT INDEX ON ... TO ...

GRANT REFERENCES ON ... TO ...

GRANT CREATE ON ... TO ...



GRANT EXECUTE ON ... TO ...

GRANT USAGE ON ... TO ...

GRANT TEMPORARY ON ... TO ...

GRANT CONNECT ON ... TO ...

GRANT TRIGGER ON ... TO ...



GRANT SELECT ON Student TO test;

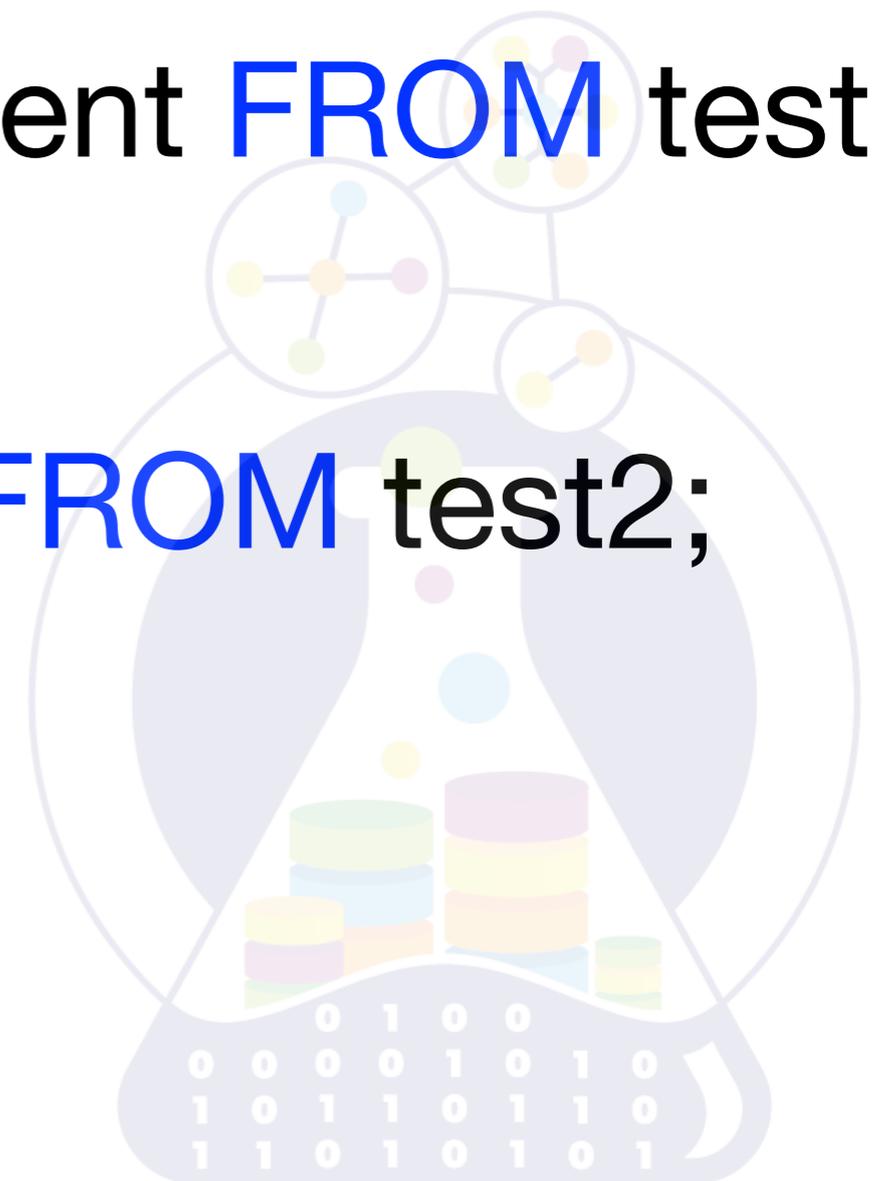
GRANT TRUNCATE ON Student TO test1;

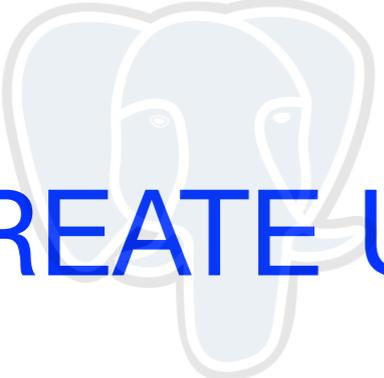
GRANT ALL ON Student TO test2;

GRANT **SELECT**(Phone),
UPDATE(Address)
ON Student TO test;

REVOKE SELECT ON Student FROM test;

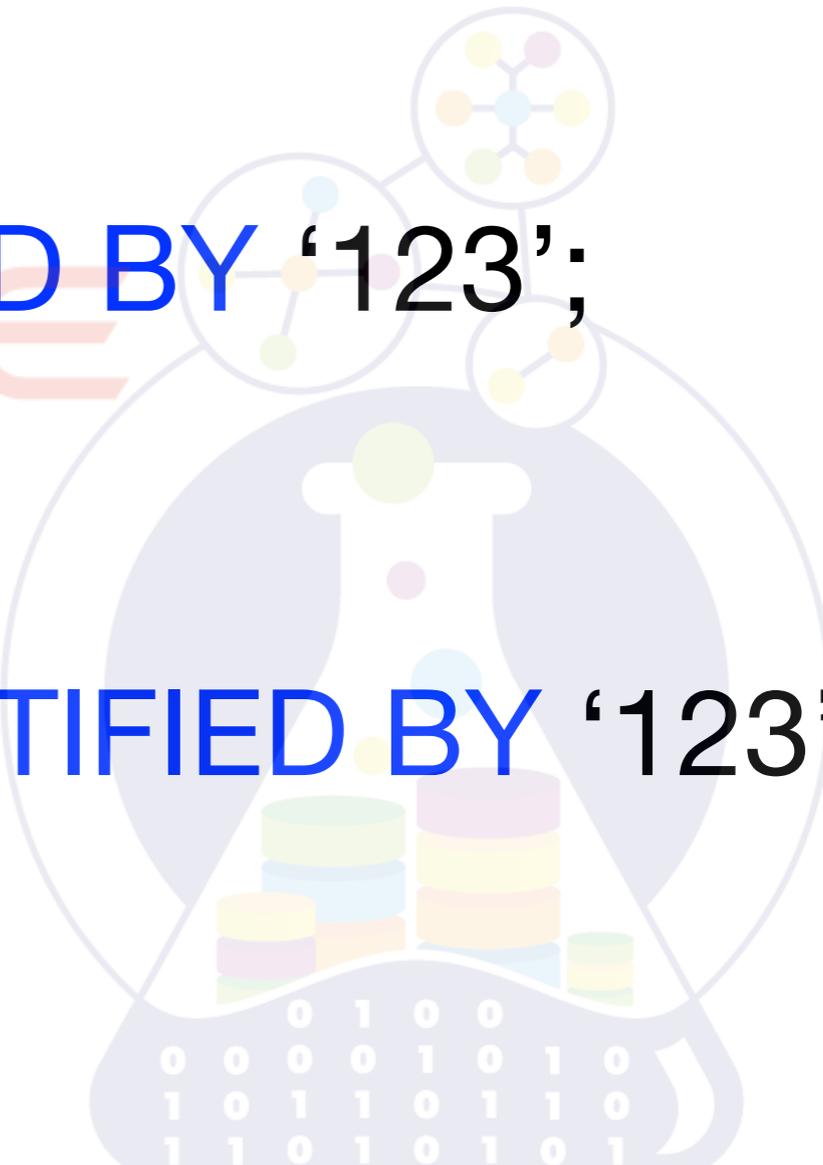
REVOKE ALL ON Student FROM test2;





CREATE USER test WITH PASSWORD '123';

PostgreSQL



CREATE USER test IDENTIFIED BY '123';



CREATE USER test@'%' IDENTIFIED BY '123';

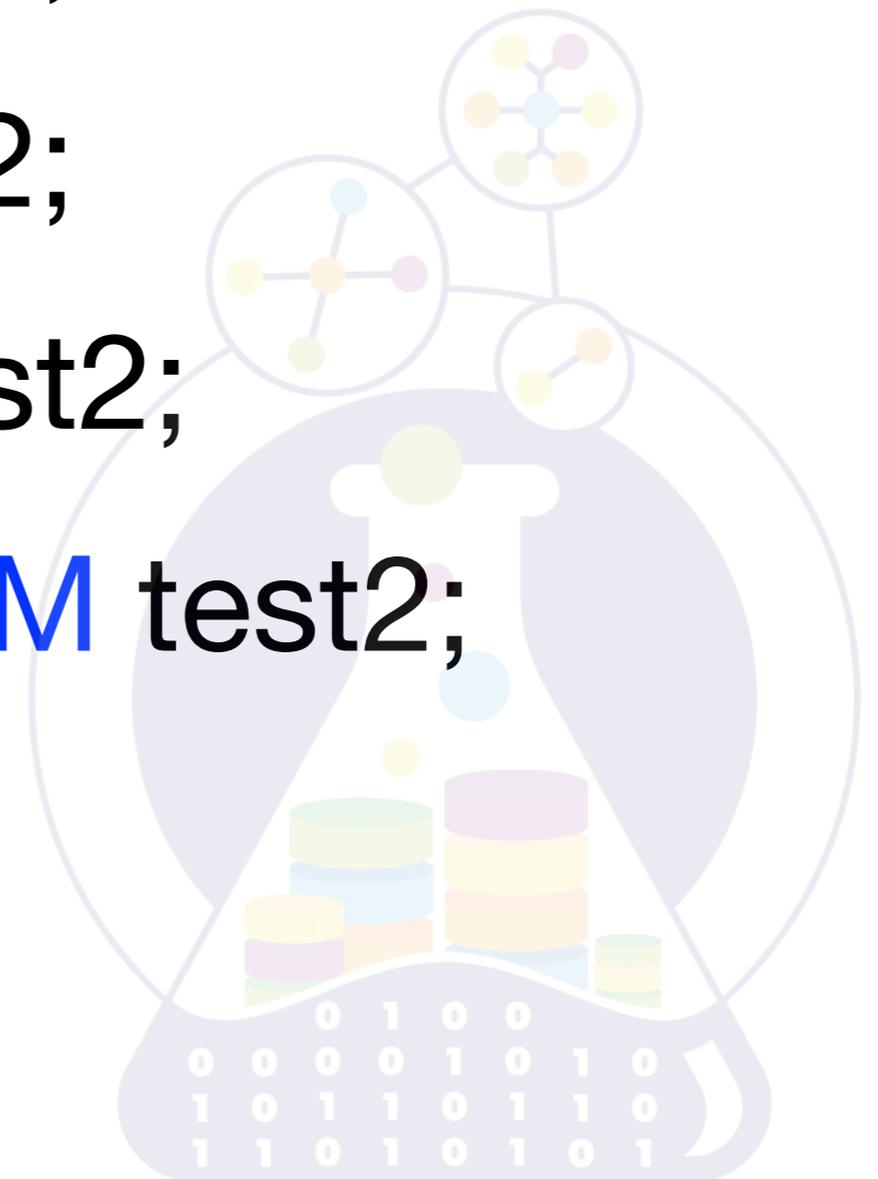
MySQL®

```
CREATE ROLE test1;
```

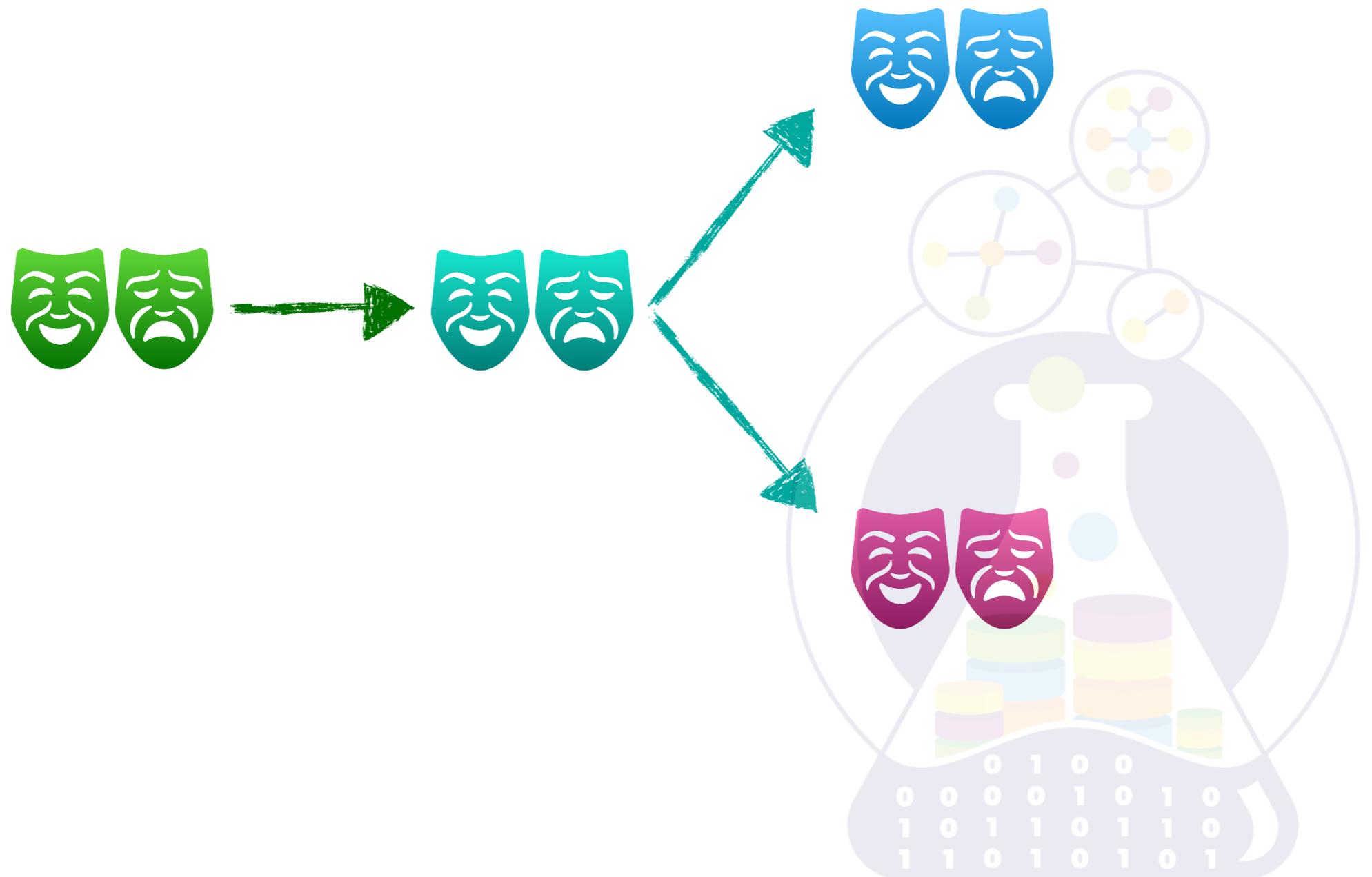
```
CREATE ROLE test2;
```

```
GRANT test1 TO test2;
```

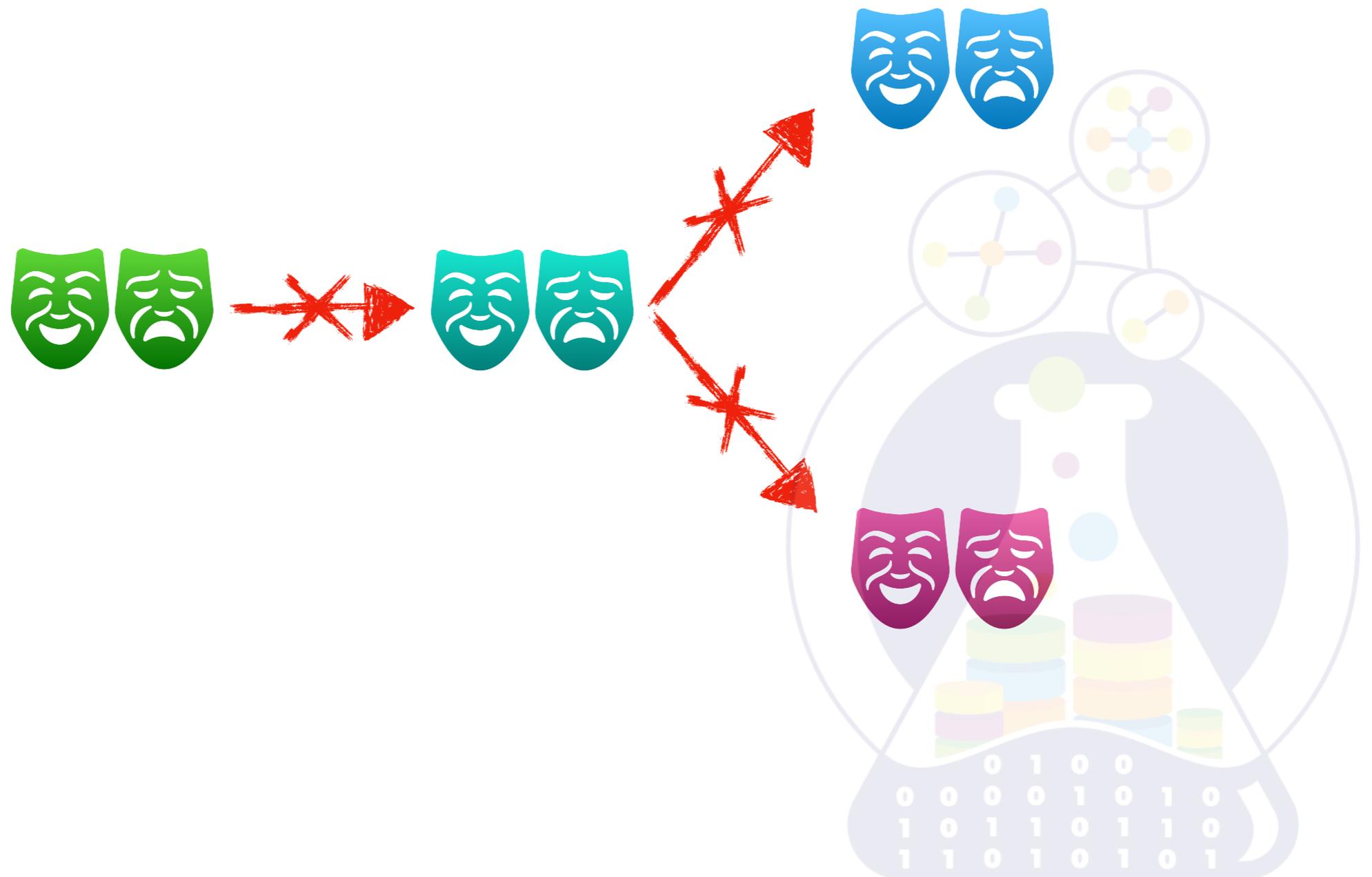
```
REVOKE test1 FROM test2;
```



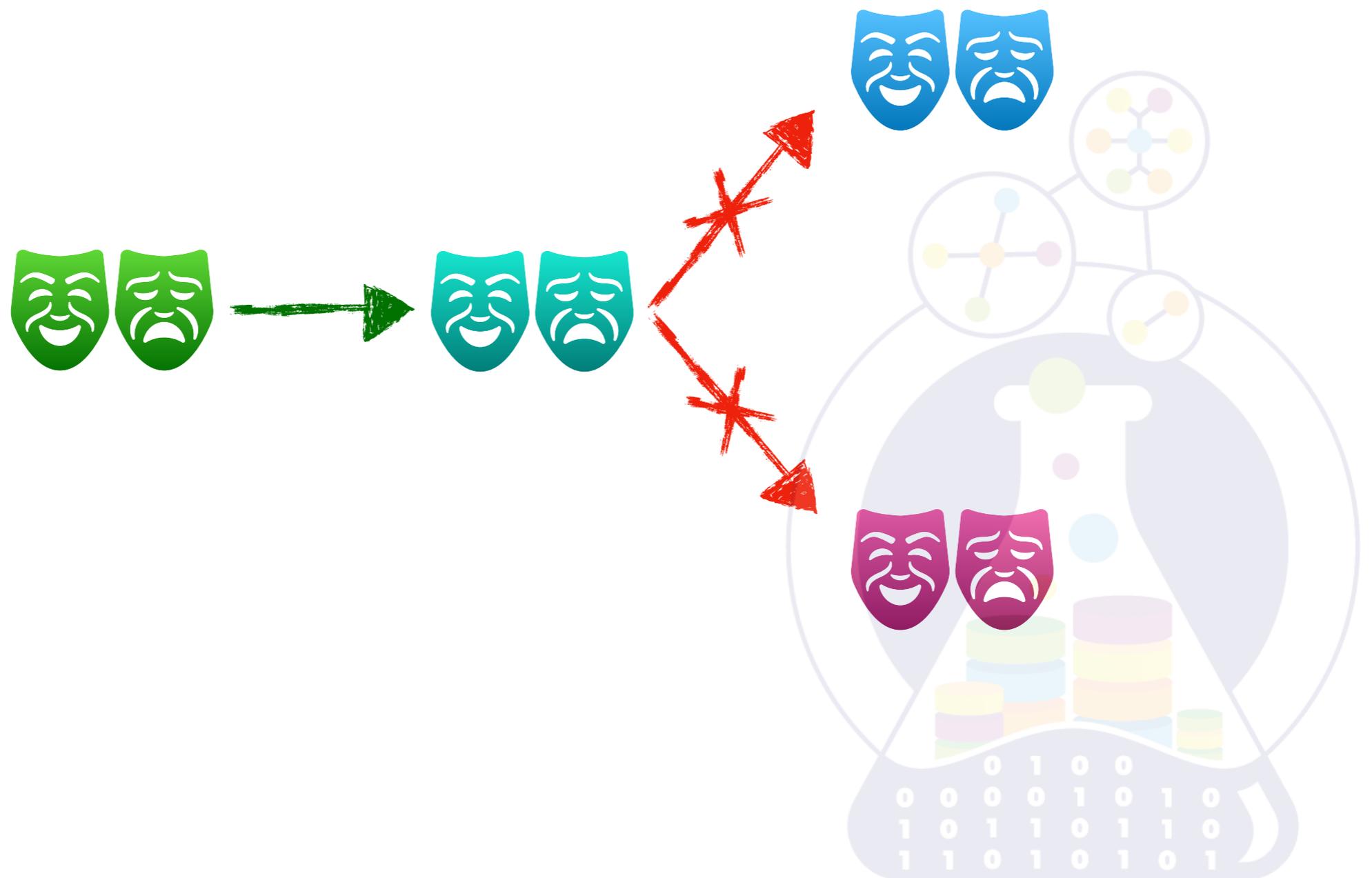
GRANT SELECT ON Student TO test WITH GRANT OPTION;



REVOKE SELECT ON Student FROM test CASCADE;



REVOKE GRANT OPTION FOR
SELECT ON Student FROM test
CASCADE;



COMMIT;

